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THE NEXT ANNUAL MEETING OF THE MASSACHUSETTS MEDICAL SOCIETY WILL BE HELD IN BOSTON, TUESDAY, MAY 31, AND WEDNESDAY, JUNE 1, 1921.

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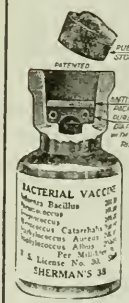

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EDWARD H. RISLEY, M.D. WILDER TILESTON, M.D.

MEDICINE.

RELAPSING FEVER IN TURKEY.

NEWCOMB (*Ind. Med. Gazette*, June, 1920) reports an outbreak of relapsing fever, which occurred in the spring of 1918 among workers on the Baghdad Railway in Northern Mesopotamia. During most of the epidemic the weather was excessively hot. Lice were very prevalent and mosquitoes and flies were very numerous. The whole of the headquarters was overrun with mice. In every case the spirillum of relapsing fever was shown by the microscope. The outbreak was undoubtedly due to lice; it seemed probable that infection took place not so often from bites of an infected louse, as from inoculation of a crushed louse in scratches made when the patient felt the bite. The onset was always sudden, with high fever and rapidly developing lethargy. Headache was invariably present and usually severe. The spleen was enlarged in 30% of the cases. Fever, untreated, lasted five to eight days and then fell by crisis, with great sweating. After an interval of from five to 12 days without fever, another attack occurred, similar to the first, but of shorter duration. One case had four relapses, the periods of fever becoming shorter and the intervals between attacks longer.

The disease was modified by the intravenous administration of neosalvarsan. After injection the temperature fell by crisis, usually in from 12 to 36 hours. In three cases the temperature rose again, two to four days after the neosalvarsan, but spirilla were not found in the blood. In the cases which relapsed after neosalvarsan, the relapse was much delayed (14 to 30 days). In the one case which had a second relapse after two doses of neosalvarsan, each interval was 24 days.

Prophylaxis consisted in killing the lice, which was not difficult, as lice and their eggs are easily killed by a comparatvely low degree of dry heat (55° C. for 30 minutes, or 60° C. for 15 minutes). [L. D. C.]

THE INTRAVENOUS DOSE OF QUININE IN MALARIA.

BRAHMACHARI (*Ind. Med. Gazette*, October, 1920) makes a preliminary report on the minimum curative dose of quinine in the treatment of malarial fever by the intravenous method. He reports, in detail, eight cases from which he draws the following conclusions: In recurring benign tertian infections, ten grains of quinine must be given intravenously for at least seven successive days to bring about complete sterilization. In recurring quartan infections, also, ten grains must be given for at least seven days. In one case, complete sterilization was brought about by giving the injections on the expected days of the paroxysm, and in another case by giving the injections for seven successive days. Several injections are necessary, because quinine is quickly eliminated by the kidneys and all of it may be excreted before all the parasites have been destroyed. [L. D. C.]

THE TREATMENT OF PLAGUE WITH IODINE AND CAMPHOR.

MALLANAH (*Ind. Med. Gazette*, July, 1920) reports results with a solution consisting of equal parts of tincture of iodine and a solution of camphor and thymol in equal parts. One c.c. of this fluid was

(Continued on page vi.)

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(Continued from page iv.)

injected directly into the bubo. It is a sterile solution and does not produce abscess. In all, 34 (unselected) cases were thus treated; in 30 of them only one injection was given. Of the 34 cases, 12 were unconscious at the time of treatment; 19 recovered, or 56%. The iodine treatment by the same physician in the same hospital during the last epidemic gave only 26% recoveries. The plague mortality in the city during the period these experiments were conducted was 82%. The writer does not claim any specific action of camphor in plague, but he believes that by stimulating the heart it prevents a certain percentage of deaths. Iodine also is not a specific, but the combination of iodine and camphor reduces mortality much more than any other known remedy. [L. D. C.]

PATHOLOGY.

The Mechanism of the Carrier State, with Special Reference to Carriers of Friedländer's Bacillus.

Bloomfield, A. L. (*Johns Hopkins Hosp. Bull.*, January, 1921) discusses the question of mechanism of the carrier state, with special reference to carriers of Friedländer's bacillus with the following conclusions.

1. Of 85 unselected individuals, 5.8% were found to be carriers of Friedländer's bacillus.

2. The carrier state persisted throughout the period of observation.

3. There was no tendency for contacts to acquire the carrier state.

4. Differential cultures showed the breeding place of the Friedländer bacilli to be the tonsil.

5. The carrier's own strain, or a foreign strain, of Friedländer's bacillus implanted upon the free surfaces of the mucous membranes, disappeared at the same rate of speed as in a non-carrier.

6. It was impossible artificially, to produce a carrier state by repeated inoculation with *B. Friedländer*.

7. The general conclusion from these observations is that the carrier state depends on a focus of diseased tissue, which affords a breeding place for the bacteria. They do not become adapted to growth on the free surfaces of the mucous membranes. [J. B. H.]

Mononuclear Leucocytosis in Reaction to Acute Infections ("Infectious Mononucleosis").

Sprunt, T. P., and Evans, F. A. (*Johns Hopkins Hosp. Bull.*, November, 1920) present the results of their investigations on mononuclear leucocytosis in reaction to acute infections and supparize their work as follows:

1. In addition to the mononuclear leucocytosis, seen commonly in children, one may encounter occasionally a mononuclear leucocytosis in adults, in reaction to acute infection.

2. The mononuclear leucocytosis in adults in reaction to acute infection is not a simple lymphocytosis, as in children, but is made up largely of pathological forms, probably all lymphoid in origin.

3 Among the cases in adults presenting a mononuclear leucocytosis of this type, there occurs a group with symptoms and signs so much alike that they may be considered provisionally as a clinical entity.

4. When first seen during the febrile period, especially in the early stages, these cases cannot be differentiated with assurance from leukemia: but the subsequent course makes the diagnosis clear.

5. The prognosis, so far as may be judged from a series of six cases, is good. [J. B. H.]

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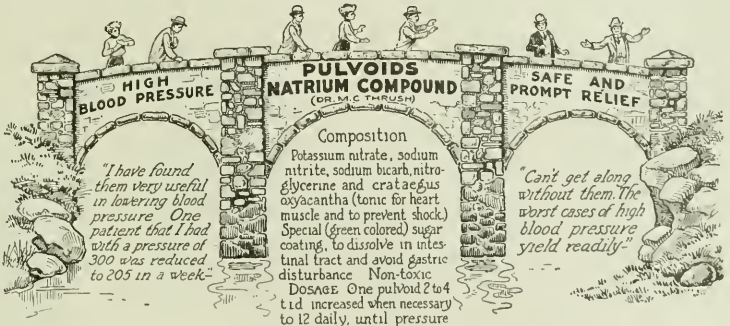
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Address.

ADDRESS TO THE GRADUATING CLASS, TRAINING SCHOOL FOR NURSES, PETER BENT BRIGHAM HOSPITAL.*

WINFORD H. SMITH, M.D., BALTIMORE, MD.

IT is a distinct pleasure to me to have the opportunity of speaking to you this evening. A pleasure, because again I have the privilege of addressing the members of a profession which I hold in honor and respect, a pleasure which all foreigners like myself living outside of Boston feel at being asked to participate in any of the educational activities of this seat of learning and Hub of the Universe; a pleasure, because I understand that I am the first man to be allowed to come here on such a mission, a compliment which I fully appreciate, though not understanding the previous discrimination.

The pupils of this school are fortunate in that they are educated and trained in one of the most modern hospitals in America, situated in a city whose hospitals have always been leaders in upholding high standards in scientific work, nursing education and hospital administration, and this hospital is particularly fortunate in its close affiliation with a great medical school with its educational atmosphere, and in that it had its beginning under the leadership of that keen, sound and progressive administrator, Dr. Herbert B. Howard, who so long presided over another of Boston's famous hospitals, the Massachusetts General.

It is worth while to work in such an atmosphere, associated with the best traditions of the professions of medicine and nursing, though its significance and value is seldom appreciated at the time.

Since the first real school of nursing in America was established here in 1872, at the New England Hospital for Women and Children, we have travelled far. In ten years there were 22 schools with 600 graduates, and there are now approximately 1600 schools, with 50,000 pupils. But it is not merely by such growth that the importance of the nursing profession is manifest, but rather by the ever-increasing importance of the rôle which nurses are called upon to play. The early conception of the nurse was that she would be useful in furnishing proper care to the sick in hospitals and after becoming fully proficient, she would care for sick people in their homes. Today this is only one of the many and varied opportunities open to the nurse. She is needed and is filling important places in almost every phase of our civic and social life. It is concerning these opportunities, your responsibilities in

* December 3, 1920.

the future program, and some of the serious problems to be faced, that I wish to speak briefly tonight.

There are more pupils in our training schools than ever before and yet there is a shortage both of pupils and graduates. Why? The shortage of pupils is undoubtedly attributable to the fact that in the first instance the number of schools, so-called, has increased too rapidly without sufficient regulation, and in the second instance, to the attractiveness of the many and varied occupations, newly opened to young women, which do not require long and unremunerative preparation, while offering equal or better financial rewards with shorter hours and freedom from the heavy responsibility resting upon those dealing with human life when hanging in the balance.

The shortage in the number of graduates is most keenly felt by the public in the line of private nursing, and by that portion of the public which is able to pay for the private nurse whether she is needed or not. The reason for this shortage is that while the number of nurses graduating increases each year, the popular demand has increased and the previous proportion of distribution has not been maintained because an ever increasing number of nurses, soon after graduation, seek those opportunities which better satisfy their desire for real public service, to be free from the petty annoyances and exactions to which the private nurse is so often subjected. The desire for a wider sphere of usefulness, with more regular and shorter hours, and a greater measure of independence, all of which results in greater personal satisfaction in living, and the existence of new opportunities for gratifying that desire is the reason for the shortage of graduates as applied to private nursing. The shortage in other lines can easily be accounted for in the fact that those new opportunities have developed so rapidly and the demand has become so great that the supply has not kept pace. In addition to private nursing there are the opportunities as social service nurses, health department nurses engaged in tuberculosis work, and in the prevention of infant mortality, as visiting nurses, rural nurses, school nurses, industrial nurses, teachers, administrators, institutional nurses, and in the many other phases of public health work.

Possibly it is a good thing that the supply is not equal to the demand, perhaps because of it we shall the more quickly realize the necessity of differentiating between the essential and the non-essential, in the demand for nurses. For example, let us consider private nursing. I do not wish to give the impression that private nursing is no longer a worthy opportunity in nursing—far from it. It is an important field for the nurse, as important as any. What I do mean, however, is that the popular demand for trained nurses, countenanced if not encouraged by the medical profession, is out of all proportion to the need. Consider how many skilled nurses are today dancing attendance upon wealthy men and women, who are not really ill, but are "enjoying poor health," who want the nurse to wait on them, to read to them, to be agreeable companions, to brush their hair, to travel with them, as props to their self-indulgent and selfish lives. I yield to no one in my respect and admiration for a good nurse giving herself and her skill where it is needed. But when I see nurses trained to render skillful service in emergencies, capable of splendid things, becoming accustomed to the sort of private nursing which I have mentioned, I cannot help but feel sorry—yes, guilty—that we permit such a waste of professional equipment and ability. We see it every day in the private wards of our hospitals. The system is all wrong and does not make the best use of the talent which has been developed, and I hope the time will soon come, considering the need of the community at large, when nurses will not be available for such service; when the nurse herself, proud in her possession of special talents and skill, will be unwilling to serve merely as a companion, and will consider such work entirely unworthy of herself as a nurse. We have overlooked this most wasteful system and a reform is most desirable before considering the many radical and experimental methods of increasing the supply. I dwell upon this because we are face to face with a situation which calls for changes in the old order and it is essential that the pupil nurses, and particularly you, who are on the eve of realizing your ambition, shall get a proper perspective as to your opportunities and your responsibilities.

Consider the various lines which are open to you,—ask yourselves individually, "What line can I follow with greatest success, in the use of my talents for the benefit of others and with justice to myself?" It may be private nursing in its real sense, but not all are fitted for it; it

may be as a visiting nurse, either in the city or the rural district, possibly as a social service nurse or as a teacher, or as an administrator. Decide as fairly as you can, but do not be content to follow the path of least resistance. Herbert Spencer has said, "To prepare us for complete living is the function which education has to perform." Your duty is to see that you use your education so that you live as completely as possible, which means with the greatest satisfaction to yourself and usefulness to others. Your satisfaction in and appreciation of all that life offers will be great in proportion to your usefulness and accomplishment in service to your fellow man.

I have said that we are face to face with a situation which requires a readjustment of present systems, a situation which has arisen because we have outgrown our original conception of nursing and are beginning to see that the training of the future should be that adapted to a large public service, that therein lies the greater field. We possess a wider knowledge and appreciation of social conditions, their relation to public health and the economic value of the prevention of disease. Public health work in its more general phases is coming more and more to the fore, and the trained nurse is an important factor throughout. The profession of nursing is here taking on fresh significance and the nurse of today who is concerning herself with that great problem, the protection of the health of the people, represents an idea still in the formative period, but destined to almost unlimited possibilities.

Not only is there a marked shortage in this field, but there is no definite system of training in preparation for this work. The situation which we face presents these questions,—how obtain an adequate number of nurses for the various lines of work, and how readjust the system of training to fit the new demands? There is much loose and unintelligent thinking going on and many seem to feel that all conditions can be satisfied by numbers alone, which is an entirely false conclusion.

These questions are of importance to you because some of you at least will have leading rôles to play in bringing about the new order, and you are all interested, or should be, in the future of your profession.

How readjust the training? Another question at once presents itself: Should not the three years' period be sufficient in which to provide the basic training for general nursing and at least the necessary grounding in public health nursing to enable a nurse, following graduation, to enter that field? Many hold that it does and this idea will probably prevail. I do not presume to say how the curriculum should be changed, but I am convinced that a change to that end is desirable. A carefully selected committee, financed by the Rockefeller Foundation, is now, and has been for over a year, working on this problem, and for the present we can hardly do better than await the report of that committee.

The immediate danger in the situation lies in the fact that there is an urgent demand for more nurses and the possibility that here and there misguided authorities may adopt such measures as the lowering of standards of admission to training schools, shortening the period of training, attempting to train a second grade of nurses without proper safeguards, or some procedure which will tend to discredit nursing as a profession in the minds of intelligent, educated young women, who are so necessary to the success of the larger program. We need not fear this except to the extent that it might complicate the situation and delay the solution. I think it may be said that the best thought is along the line of maintaining the present high standards of admission and of training, possibly of raising the standard as to what shall be required of training schools for nurses, thereby clearly defining and limiting those which are eligible, to give the broader training. But will it increase the number of nurses, and meet the needs of the situation in other ways? It would meet the situation in so far as it would supply the highly trained nurses and maintain the dignity of the profession, which is desirable; but it probably would not increase the numbers. In order to meet this demand the indications are that it will be necessary to develop a system for training another group of persons, competent to perform a limited function in the care of the sick, who would be called attendants, nurses' assistants, household nurses, or by some other appropriate designation. And there is undoubtedly a place for the woman who, while not a trained nurse, is competent to assist and to carry out the simpler procedures. We must recognize that there are many duties, many functions which are now performed by trained nurses which could be as well done by persons less highly trained, if properly supervised. This

being the case, is it not logical to prepare for the training of this second group, rather than to consider other measures likely to destroy the system which we now have?

Before this is done, however, it will be necessary to establish such regulatory measures as will protect the public against fraud, against imposition by the untrained posing as a trained nurse, just as it has been necessary to legislate against the quack and self-appointed healer as a protection to the public.

There are many difficulties in the way, and one lies in the fact that our whole civic and state system is faulty in so far as relates to the care of the sick and the poor. The majority of our hospitals, particularly in the East, are supported by private endowment, either in the form of legacies or by voluntary contributions. It has become the accepted principle to establish a training school for nurses in every general hospital, and most special hospitals. This is done, not because of any interest in nursing education, but because it is the cheapest way of getting the nursing service. I am not blaming hospital boards for this, for it is common practice. That the system of nursing education, in America, is as good, if not better than in any other country, tends to show that the governing boards, when enlightened, have done the best they could, and many of them exceedingly well. The hospital is established for the care of the sick, and with limited funds, and these funds, obtained with great and increasing difficulty, it is not surprising that these hospital authorities are prone to regard the training schools as utilitarian, rather than as educational departments; and it must be expected that such boards will view with alarm any change which is likely to prevent them from operating training schools as at present, or that will increase the financial burden. Undoubtedly a very large number of hospitals in which so-called training schools are conducted should not be allowed to do so. In speaking of such schools, Dr. Hurd likens the lot of the pupils therein to the missionary in the Cannibal Islands, who, having accepted gladly an invitation to attend a feast, was much surprised, to say the least, upon his arrival to learn that he was supposed to furnish the feast. It is also equally apparent that a better basis of support should be provided for all training schools for nurses. Until states appreciate the necessity and the economic value of employing every means of conserving health of its citizens and recognize the training school for nurses as one of the means to that end, and support it, we must look to endowment by private philanthropists, for training schools should be endowed if their integrity as educational institutions is to be assured. Even so, if the utilitarian value of the school to the hospital is lessened, as will inevitably be the case if it is to be placed on a strictly educational basis, as it should be, the hospitals will have to provide funds for additional helpers in order to free the nurses from tasks which are utilitarian, rather than educational, in character. These are facts which must be faced, however, and cannot be allowed to interfere with a reform essential to the welfare of the public at large.

But what of the hospitals which are considered unsuitable for training schools, how will the sick in those hospitals be cared for? Is it not possible that in these hospitals the training of the second group, the attendants, should be and can be carried out under the supervision of graduate trained nurses? Many believe that it is, and I share this view. The average small general or special hospital could render perfectly satisfactory service with a sufficient number of graduates supplemented by a group of intelligent young women being trained in the simpler procedures of the care of the sick. This is virtually what is being done in many of the so-called schools. There are in the United States 6,440 hospitals of over 10 beds, of which about 4,900 have less than 100 beds, 817 from 100 to 200 beds, 447 from 200 to 500, and only 277 have over 500 beds. It would seem that there are ample hospital facilities for the training of both the fully trained nurse and the attendants in sufficient number to meet the demands of the hospitals, the public, and the public health program, especially if better use is made of dispensaries and out-patient departments. It must be emphasized, however, that unless this second group is definitely regulated by law as to the scope of its work and its members registered and controlled, it will not only endanger our whole nursing system, of which we are proud, and which we cannot afford to have endangered in any degree, but likewise the whole public health program, so far as nurses are concerned. We know how important the trained nurse of the present is to the physician and surgeon, and with relation to public health nursing, no less an authority than

Dr. C. E. A. Winslow, director of the Public Health Department of Yale University, says:

"All of this requires obviously enough a highly trained and specialized expert. I have no knowledge of the requisites for 'sick nursing,' but it is quite clear that in public health work the visiting nurse must be no empirically trained upper bedside servant. She must understand thoroughly the general fundamental laws of hygiene and sanitation, which means a mastery of the principles of physiology and bacteriology, and she must have a minute grasp of their special application in the field of her own work, whether it be school nursing, tuberculosis nursing or infant hygiene. She must know these things, not merely as a practitioner, but as a teacher, which means not only a knowledge of details, but a vision of their right relationship and a talent for effective presentation."

In the face of all of the evidence it seems reasonable to believe that the necessary adjustments will gradually be made in a manner that will safeguard the standards of nursing education, and the status of the nurse, and at the same time satisfy the new conditions. There are problems to be met and adjustments to be made, however, and my reason for discussing some of them at this time is in the hope of impressing you, the pupils of this school and of the graduating class in particular, that you will have a part to play in meeting the new conditions. Some of you will become leaders, and it is important that you look at the facts as they are, calmly and judicially, and avoid appearing to assume an attitude of aloofness and independence or of self-interest, which will discredit your judgment and your profession.

I have departed from the time-honored custom of eulogy and advice, but I am sure you have a proper sense of your own importance, and as to advice, you have probably had more than you can remember, and it is so easily given and so seldom followed.

I congratulate you on having completed your training to the end that you are now about to enter upon the practice of your noble profession fully equipped. I bid you welcome and godspeed.

University of Alabama.—A Department of Hygiene, with Dr. Hiram Byrd as director, has been established at the University of Alabama, in coöperation with the United States Interdepartmental Social Hygiene Board.

Original Articles.

FECAL UNITS AND INTESTINAL RATE, A BASIS FOR THE STUDY OF HEALTH AND INTESTINAL INDIGESTION.

By Francis Lowell Burnett, M.D., Boston.

HEALTH AND DISEASE.

Health is a purely relative condition of the body, and perfect health—as Lord Lister said of perfection — is unattainable, but we must constantly strive for it. We must strive for health, because the first appearance of disease is invariably insidious, with little disturbance of the economy, and no visible signs of its presence. By and by a patient becomes conscious that all is not well with him; there is a loss of that feeling of well being which accompanies a healthy state. Disagreeable sensations arise, at first vague, but later becoming more definite, and these may become so urgent that he seeks advice. Still no evident signs of disease may be perceived on the most careful examination. By and by the disease, being situated in some organ or tissue, changes the constitution of the part, so that its presence is now recognized by a physical sign, when the clinical method usually employed reveals its character. And in this case the disease has advanced so far as to have damaged the tissues, and does not permit of our attaining one of the chief aims of medicine— cure.[1] In other words, decay and degeneration of the tissues only become factors in disease when they interfere with an individual's course of living. Such changes in the body must be due to some very definite and prolonged action of an injurious agent; and it has been said and suspected that an excess or deficiency of, or improper food may lead to very definite lesions.[2]

For fifteen years I have studied the health of an individual with special reference to diet, having experimented with an excess of food up to a point when the body weighed 97 kilos (215 lbs.); having also tried a deficiency, reducing the body to 77 kilos (170 lbs.); and finally increasing the weight again to what appears to be normal—86 kilos (190 lbs.), and maintaining it there within a few kilos for several years. And experiments have also been carried on with improper food or an excess of different foods. During the course of this investigation, I noticed a peculiar feature of the feces—as shown in Figure 8—that aroused my interest,

and one that I have already reported.[3] This feature of the feces evidently represents a function—or seems more likely to be the end result of the complete action—of the intestine; and the maximum of absorption to be derived from the food. And within limits, it appears to act irrespective of the number of calories of food ingested, for when more food is consumed more is excreted; but it does appear to be very sensitive to a change in the kind of food, the proportion, the preparation for digestion, and some of the habits of an individual; and a loss of this action, as shown by the condition of the feces (Figures 10) may be the first sentinel to give a warning of a disturbance of the body. The application of this observation in the practice of medicine seems more accurate in principle than the dietetic methods in use at present: for by this means the way of taking food and its proportion are made subservient to bodily action, so that if an individual's habits, such as eating too fast and too much, eating too much sweet stuff, etc., are corrected, there should be a corresponding change in the character of the feces, and an improvement in health. For if feces entirely composed of small masses express the complete action of the intestines on its contents, they should be normal, and thus afford a means to determine intestinal indigestion from a new and more critical point of view, but are more intelligently applied to the maintenance of health and the practice of preventive medicine.

FECAL UNITS AND THE ACTION OF THE COLON OF ANIMALS.

My first observation of a stool entirely composed of small masses was made at a time when the individual under study was considerably under weight, and it was formed in this way day after day; in fact, this was the only kind of a stool dejected for some time. Such a condition of the feces struck me as peculiar; but on an examination of the literature on this subject,

FIG. 1.

FIG. 2.

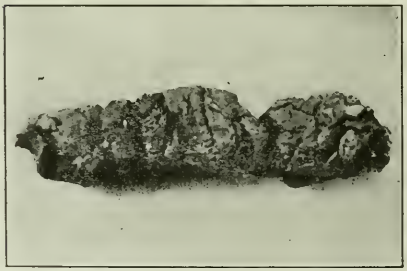

FIG. 3.

FIG. 4.

The dung of animals, entirely composed of units: Fig. 1 is that of the guinea pig; Fig. 2, the rabbit; Fig. 3, the dog; and Fig. 4, the monkey.

I found that it had been described previously, and was known as the "sheep dung[4] form," and the small masses were called sheep pellets, fecal nodules, and globules, and scyballous masses. These terms are awkward and not very descriptive; and when one considers that these masses are sometimes of a very exact size and form (Figure 1), units is a much more suitable name for them. On reflection, it occurred to me that units of dung were not only commonly dejected by sheep, but are readily seen in fresh horse droppings; and I have also observed that the dung of a monkey, the dog, the pig, the sow, the rabbit and the guinea pig is entirely composed of them, and some of these specimens are illustrated in Figures 1, 2, 3, 4. No doubt different examples may be found in the dung of other animals, but those mentioned are sufficient to show that units of dung are commonly dejected by all of these animals, and therefore this form may be regarded as normal.

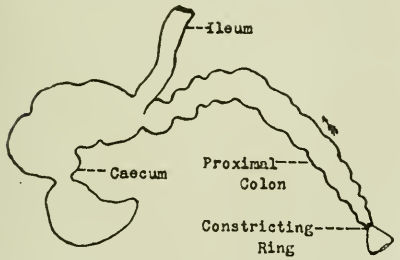

FIG. 5.—Outline of the proximal colon of a rat, in action. Note that the constricting ring forming the intermediate colon has closed, and waves of anti-peristalsis are running over the gut in the direction of the arrow. (Copy of drawing from Elliott and Barclay-Smith.)

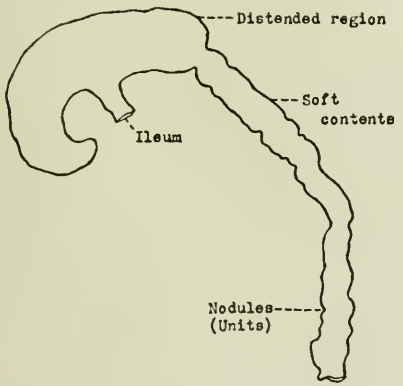

FIG. 6.—Outline of the proximal colon of a cat, in action. Note that the constricting ring is relaxed and the soft contents of the proximal colon are formed into nodules (units), which are being propelled down the distal colon by waves of peristalsis. (Copy of drawing from Elliott and Barclay-Smith.)

Such an assertion is strikingly corroborated, when the action of the large intestine of some of these animals is considered. Ordinarily, one thinks of the food as undergoing a continuous passage through the intestines; but that the movements of the intestines even in some of these animals is a very complex process has been shown by the investigations of Cannon,[5] and Elliott and Barclay-Smith.[6] They have found that the large intestine of the cat, the rabbit, the guinea pig, the rat (Figure 5) and the ferret, formed a constricting ring at times about one-third of the way along its length which made the gut into three distinct physiological parts; and each one of these parts had a distinct action. The first portion or the proximal colon is characterized by waves of antiperistalsis, the second or intermediate forms the fecal nodules or units; and the third the distal, moves the units along by waves of peristalsis alone (Figure 6). The proximal part, however, has the most complex action; for after a pultaceous mass of food passes into it, the tonic constriction ring, acting like a sphincter, closes, and successive waves of antiperistalsis pass over it to churn the food within. The action of these reversed waves makes the proximal colon a distinct physiological entity not unlike the stomach. This assertion is not only borne out by the action of these waves, but is also confirmed by the form of the ileocanal valve, by the fact that the administration of a cathartic and an enema to a cat will completely evacuate the alimentary tract except this portion, and finally by the fact that sometimes the tonic constriction ring which limits one end of this activity may at times be found well beyond a third or even half of the entire colon. Perhaps the length or capacity of the proximal colon with its waves of antiperistalsis may have some relation to the need of the body for nourishment, or there is a correlation between the size of it and the consistency of the intestinal contents. But the consistency of the contents may elicit another form of action; for instance, if the contents of the caecum of a rat are stiff and dry antiperistalsis is entirely held in abeyance, the mass is made into units or nodules in this appendage, and then passed along the entire colon by regular coördinated waves of peristalsis. Similarly, Cannon[7] has also found that the kind of food exerts some influence on the action of the stomach and intestines of animals: that is, if

FIG. 7.

FIG. 8.

FIG. 9.

The feces of man, entirely composed of units. Fig. 7 is associated with an intestinal rate of about 70 hours; Fig. 8, about 60 hours; and Fig. 9, about 50 hours.

proteid, fat, and carbohydrate food of the same amount and consistency are given a cat, the proteid mass will remain in the stomach for an hour or an hour and a half, the fat about half an hour, but carbohydrates will usually be discharged into the intestine in ten minutes. And then proteid food may be seen to undergo rhythmic segmentation at almost any time, whereas fat and carbohydrate food seldom go through the process. Absorption in animals occurs largely in the small intestine; but if the consistency of the intestinal contents on entering and leaving the proximal colon is taken into consideration, some absorption must take place in this part of the gut. And then, as Cannon says, "inasmuch as the material in these segments (units) at first is soft so that they are easily compressible, while the fecal masses which are the final result, are hard and dry, it follows that even within the confines of these persistent rings, some absorption is taking place." Another point in regard to the influence of the contents of the intestine on its action, may be an observation of the English investigators on the dog. Of all the animals experimented with, this one alone showed antiperistalsis entirely in abeyance, and therefore it was impossible to give to the large gut its physiologic divisions. The stimulus used to elicit the action of the colon was a paste of pea flour and water; but as this animal is distinctly carnivorous, such a mixture may have been so incompatible with the bodily needs that it failed to bring into play the complete action of the gut, and the material was merely passed along by peristaltic waves and dejected. The formation of units is not alluded to, indeed the whole colon is described as a storage reservoir, which can be entirely evacuated at will. Antiperistalsis, however, has been observed in the dog by Cannon, and the stimulus he used contained a large proportion of animal protein.[8] The loss of antiperistalsis in the colon of the dog corroborates in a way, an observation that I have already made; and that is that the dung of the dog is not infrequently found in a soft, formless mass, without units. I have suggested that such a condition may be due to improper feeding; that is, too much food or more likely the ingestion of insufficient animal protein. Having given a brief review of some of the internal influences that affect the motility of the gut of a few animals, it is interesting to note that there are also external factors; for instance, Cannon has shown that all forms of motility are inhibited in cats, in the emotional state of rage or fear. From this account of the action of the colon on its contents in a few mammals, it is evident that the intestional movements are exceedingly complex, that suitable food is delayed in the proximal colon by waves of antiperistalsis where it is churned until a certain amount of absorption has taken place, then it is passed into the intermediate colon, formed into units, and carried by waves of peristalsis through the distal colon. And if it

Fig. 10.—A large dejection associated with an accelerated intestinal rate, which, in part, is formed of units and in part made up of the foul and formless mass of intestinal indigestion. (The middle portion of this mass has spread apart on account of being dried and appears unnatural.)

Fig. 11.—A small human dejection entirely composed of units which are undersized and represents a return of the feces to units after a foul and formless condition.

Fig. 12.—A dejection of an infant, entirely composed of units.

is not suitable—as a carbohydrate mixture in a cat—it is rapidly passed along the gut and the complete mechanism of digestion is held in abeyance. Accordingly all of these forms of intestinal movements are primarily dependent on internal conditions, as the kind of food ingested; but they are also affected by such subtle external influences as emotion.

FECAL UNITS OF MAN.

From articles previously written about the "sheep dung form" of stool, which at one time was supposed to be due to a stenosis of the gut, from odd observations I have made myself and some that have been reported to me, it is quite obvious that feces entirely composed of units may not be very uncommon. This assertion seems all the more logical when one composed of indefinite units, as shown in Figure 9, is put into this class. But a stool more like Figure 10 has been constantly observed in the dejections of the subject under study for a period of about ten years; and during this time there has never been any evidence of a stenosis of the gut, in fact this individual has experienced only an unusual degree of good health. Furthermore, several children, one an infant of eleven months, as illustrated in Figure 12, have been put on a basis by which units were generally dejected, and they seem to be in an improved state of well being. The units of a man vary somewhat in appearance from day to day. Generally, the units are definite but pressed together in a mass for dejection, as shown in Figure 8; sometimes they are like Figure 7 and fall apart on dejection; or sometimes, they may be indefinite as illustrated in Figure 9. Again, they may vary in size; some measuring 2 cms. across, while others are only 1 cm. across in this dimension. Then a stool may be composed of all kinds of units; or all of them may be small (Figure 11) and resemble those of an infant. But the form is not the only variation observed in the condition of the units. They also vary in consistency; for those that are discrete are hard and suggest a large amount of absorption, while those pressed together are softer. The units, too, are rounded and have a smooth surface, a point that is accentuated in the gloss of fresh horse droppings; but in man, the surface is indented here and there by faint and irregular lines (Figure 7).

Such marks are difficult to interpret, although they may represent the conjunction of particles in the process of haustral churning or segmentation. One of the most noteworthy characteristics of a stool entirely composed of units is the odor. It has an odor, but it is not foul and stinking; in fact, it is not any more disagreeable than the odor of fresh horse droppings or sheep manure. Considerable mucus is supposed to accompany a solid stool; but while a few shreds are sometimes apparent in one formed of units, they evidently represent only the normal desquamation of the mucous membrane. And in a microscopic examination of such a stool, the proteid particles are well digested, and free fat, fatty acids, or carbohydrates have not been seen. From this account of fecal units of man it is evident that an individual may keep on this basis for a long period of years, that the dejections of other individuals may be changed to this form by proper guidance, and that all of these human beings are unusually healthy.

(To be continued.)

ACUTE INVERSION OF THE UTERUS.*

BY JAMES L. HUNTINGTON, M.D., BOSTON.

IT IS by no means surprising that such a remarkable occurrence as the inversion of the uterus should have attracted the attention of medical authors from the earliest times. This phenomenon so fearful in its consequences, so sudden and so rare, is nearly as much a puzzle today as it was in the dark ages of medicine. For this reason it is the bounden duty of every obstetrician, promptly and fearlessly, to report with the utmost frankness and care every case that comes within his practice.

The title of this paper, "Acute Inversion of the Uterus" might better be expressed "Acute Puerperal Inversion of the Uterus," because I shall not touch at all on the condition of inversion which has been reported where a tumor has gradually caused by its weight the uterus to turn inside out, or where violent intra-abdominal pressure has brought about the same condition, for under these circumstances the condition is essentially chronic, and the feature of hemorrhage is lacking.

The question of etiology is perhaps the most interesting and in some ways the most important point to be discussed, because of the tremendously varying differences of opinion. The generally accepted idea as to the etiology of this condition is that the uterus becomes inverted solely because of the carelessness of the person in attendance—that it is due to traction on the cord, or undue pressure from above in expressing the placenta. I must frankly admit that such was my opinion before my recent experience.

Let us see what the recognized authorities, both ancient and modern, have to say on this subject. In A. D. 110, Soranus of Ephesus writes, "Inversion of the uterus may be brought about by the unskillful removal of the placenta." Churchill[1] in 1846 ascribes atony of one portion and active contraction of the rest of the uterus as the chief cause, believing that violence in extracting the placenta or even traction on the cord may occasionally cause this condition.

Harris[2] in 1880 writes, "A very general theory is, that it is caused, in many cases, by mismanagement of the third stage of labor, either by traction on the cord, the placenta being still adherent, or by improperly applied pressure in the fundus; . . . that such causes may suffice to start the inversion cannot be doubted, but it is probable that their frequency has been much exaggerated. . . . .

"In a large proportion of cases no mechanical causes can be traced and the occurrence of spontaneous inversion must be admitted."

Jellett[3] writes in 1905, "Three conditions must be associated in order to permit of this occurrence: enlargement of the cavity of the uterus; relaxation of part of its wall; and a cervix which is sufficiently dilated or capable of being sufficiently dilated to allow the passage of the body of the uterus. All these conditions are fulfilled after delivery in these cases in which the uterus does not contract well. With these conditions present, if the intra-uterine pressure becomes less than the intra-abdominal pressure, the fundus dimples in, and if this relation between the two pressures is continued, inversion goes on until it has become complete. Accordingly, all factors which cause such a relation between the two pressures may be regarded as the exciting causes of inversion. The more important of these are:

1. Dragging upon the placental site, in the case of a fundal insertion of the placenta, by pulling upon the cord while the placenta is still adherent.

* Read before the Surgical Fortnightly.

2. Violent straining associated with sudden emptying of the uterus, as: precipitate labor, or severe straining and pressure in the removal of the placenta, while the uterus is in a relaxed condition."

Williams[4] writes in 1904: "For the production of the accident two factors are necessary: marked laxity of the uterine walls, particularly at the placental site, and a patulous cervical canal. Inversion may occur spontaneously as the result of intra-abdominal pressure, or from the mere weight of the intestines, while in other cases it is attributable to violence resulting from the too vigorous employment of Credé's manoeuvre or to traction upon the cord.

"Beckman, who has carefully analyzed one hundred cases reported in the literature, believes that in the majority of instances the accident occurs spontaneously, while Vogel, in a similar review, holds that most cases are due to violence. His contention appears to be confirmed by Beckman's statistics, as only three of the hundred cases occurred in hospital practice. Indeed, it is highly probable that the accident is excessively rare when labor is properly conducted, but that it occurs more frequently under the unfavorable conditions existing in private practice, particularly as conducted by midwives."

L. V. Friedman,[5] writing in 1906, says, "However, the possibility of spontaneous inversion some hours after delivery of the placenta has been well established."

H. F. Day,[6] in 1912, writes, "It is usually caused by injudicious pressure on the fundus after delivery or by traction on the cord, while the placenta is attached. A uterus is predisposed to this when its musculature has been exhausted or lacerated during a severe and prolonged labor so that the contractions stop. They may begin suddenly again and assisted by intra-abdominal pressure cause the condition. Many authors claim that it is always preceded by paresis of some portion of the uterine wall."

Craigin,[7] in 1916, writes: "The conditions necessary for the concurrence of an inversion of the uterus after labor are a relaxation of the fundus and a dilatation of the cervix. With these conditions present it may occur in one of three ways:—

1. It may be pushed down from above.
2. It may be pulled down from below.
3. It may fall down spontaneously.

The most usual cause for inversion of the uterus is the improper application of Credé's method of expression of the placenta. This should be practised only while the uterus is contracted. If the fundus is relaxed it is a relatively easy matter to indent it, and when once an indentation has occurred, it is a still easier matter to continue this indentation into an incomplete inversion of the uterus. In the cases which have occurred and been seen by the author, this has been the etiology.

"It must be admitted that with a placenta adherent to a relaxed fundus, traction on the cord which used to be practised by ignorant midwives could produce inversion. This has not been met with in my experience.

"A number of observers have reported cases of spontaneous inversion of the uterus, in which a relaxed fundus fell down within a dilated cervix under the influence of the contraction of the abdominal muscles, or the weight of an adherent placenta. This, however, must be a rare occurrence, and it is wiser to consider an inversion of the uterus as usually the result of mismanagement on the part of the obstetrician."

Griffin,[8] writing in 1917, takes up the question of etiology as follows: In most works on obstetrics external violence is given as a factor in the production of inversion. Too firm pressure from above by the vigorous use of Credé's method or a short cord, precipitate labor, and traction on the cord especially, were given as a cause in a large proportion of the cases. Emmett says that if the latter were so, inversion ought to have been much more frequent in earlier times, when the knowledge of obstetrics was considerably less than it is now; but statistics show that the relative frequency of inversion has not changed. Beckmann carefully studied one hundred cases of inversion and concluded that it occurs most frequently in primiparae, and young persons, and that violent manipulations rarely play the most important rôle in the etiology; that on the contrary, more or less constant conditions, existing in the active birth itself bring about the puerperal inversion in the majority of cases. He says that the essential and necessary conditions precedent to the origin of a puerperal inversion is the relaxation or flabbiness of the recently emptied uterine body in its upper part, and an open os. He concludes that the spontaneous origin of inversion is more frequent

than any of the previous writers have supposed.

Crampton,[9] in 1885, studied two hundred and twenty-six cases, and his conclusion in regard to its occurrence and etiology are as follows:

"1. Inversion is preceded by paresis of some portion of the uterine muscle (not necessarily the placental site), caused either by too frequent child-bearing, tedious labor, previous miscarriages, traumatism, emotional excitement, or too rapid labor. Traction on the cord may induce prolapsus; if severe, procedentia. It will never alone produce inversion, but may facilitate it, if paresis is present.

2. It is more apt to occur in primiparae.

3. This liability in primiparae is due to the peculiar emotional excitement preceding and associated with a first labor, reflected upon the exhausted uterine muscles for the first time called into unusual action. Given a slight degree of depression in any portion of the uterine body, and the natural vigorous contractions of the uterus in a first labor become a source of increased danger. Adherent placenta is frequently supposed to be a cause of inversion.

Athill[10] laid it down as a rule that in cases of inversion following parturition the placenta was invariably found to be attached to the central portion of the fundus. He comes to the conclusion that fundul attachment of the placenta was not alone the predisposing, but was the only cause of inversion. During his long practice, extending over fifty years, including ten years' residence in the Rotunda Hospital, first as assistant and then as master, he introduced his hand in the uterus many times in cases of retained placenta, many of them firmly adherent, and in no single case did he find the attachment anywhere except laterally, and in none of them was there the least tendency to inversion.

Hennig[11] noted the frequent insertion of the placenta at the fundus in these cases and thought that in partially detached placenta the accumulating weight of blood might favor inversion.

Bumm,[12] in 1908, points out that to produce this condition, first of all, the placenta must be placed at the fundus and that condition alone is enough to produce the inversion, but that, of course, any undue pressure or traction on this weakened fundus would favor the process.

This last view certainly seems most reasonable, and as the placental site is always described as at the fundus in reported cases of inversion of the uterus, when any mention is made of the placental insertion, it would certainly tend to strengthen this theory. Added to these is the extreme rarity of a fundul implantation of the placenta which would correspond with the extreme rarity of inversion of the uterus.

Certainly some other etiological facts besides pressure on the fundus or pulling on the cord must exist for these abnormal features are of the commonest occurrence, and inversion of the uterus happens so very seldom; and in the first case I am going to report, there was no traction on the cord, and no pressure that could be called such by the wildest stretch of imagination. In many clinics, forcible expression of the placenta at the end of five to ten minutes is the rule, and yet we do not find inversion of the uterus any oftener in these institutions. No, there certainly must be some underlying factor, and the most logical seems to be the fundul implantation of the placenta.

The symptoms of acute inversion of the uterus are usually given as profound shock, excessive hemorrhage, severe pain of a sharp, terrifying character, and yet many authors point out that any or all of these may be lacking.

In these days of the routine use of ergot and pituitrin, it is of the utmost importance that we should bear in mind the possibility of inversion of the uterus, and all the signs and symptoms, if the ideal treatment is to be followed, namely, reposition by pressure from below; it must be instituted early and before the action of ergot and pituitrin on the uterine muscle.

Nearly all authors speak of the absence of any uterine mass to be felt through the abdominal wall as a diagnostic sign of great value. It would seem to me, after my experience, that where there is any shock or undue bleeding, unless the mass to be felt through the abdominal wall is the typical spherical mass behind which the hand can easily pass, a vaginal examination is imperative. In the case reported below, I was at a loss to explain why I could not get behind the fundus when I was attempting to hold it. The consistency was not abnormal; the nodulated character was not unusual; the mass was high enough in the abdomen not to excite suspicion, but the characteristic fea-

ture of being able to hold the top of the fundus in the hollow of the hand was lacking, and was noted at the time before the diagnosis was made.

Both cases described below are of the commonest type, when the body of the uterus passes through the cervix, leaving the cervix hugging the mass like a collar. Of course the next stage would be rarer where the cervix also inverts, pulling with it the vaginal wall.

Treatment. Where the diagnosis is made early, as it should be, the mass can be pushed back as it came down, and Dr. DeNormandie is shortly going to report a case of his, where there was complete inversion with the placenta still attached to the fundus, where the whole mass appeared outside the introitus. He was able to peal off the placenta from the fundus, and replace the body of the uterus, holding his hand inside until the uterus shut down normally, and his patient had no hemorrhage, shock or pain.

When all attempts to replace the mass fail, it would seem to me that immediate laparotomy and restoration of the uterus by traction from above, with direct transfusion offers the best possible chance for success.

Of course this cannot be accomplished without such a marvellous equipment as that which Dr. George Minot has furnished the surgeons of Boston with carefully tested and properly grouped donors always available on telephone call.

Where shock or failure to make a diagnosis has allowed days to intervene from the onset of the symptoms to the time of operation, we have two choices: first, a laparotomy with attempt to replace by traction from above and pressure from below the vagina, and if that fails, by hysterectomy: and second, the so-called Spinelli operation. In this, the vesico-uterine peritoneal pouch is opened, the cervix is stretched from side to side, and an incision is then made through the cervix and uterus to within one-third of an inch of the fundus. The uterus is then easily re-inverted, and the incision closed, as in Caesarean section.

Case 1. No. 416; aged 33; American by birth; para iii. Patient had a normal labor with her first baby; normal rapid labor with her second. The present labor was terminated by easy, low forceps. The baby weighed seven pounds, nine ounces. Fifteen minutes later, gentle pressure on the fundus revealed the placenta at the introitus. Pressure given at the sides of the fundus with extreme care and the placenta was easily delivered. There was moderate bleeding after the birth of the placenta, and ergot and pituitrin were given subcutaneously as routine. Pulse 80, and only fair quality. What appeared to be a rather nodulated fundus seemed hard and well contracted. Bleeding continued and the pulse became a little poorer in quality. Ergot was repeated after half an hour, and patient complained of no pain. Pulse remained at 80, but the patient looked pale and drawn, and at the end of three quarters of an hour, preliminary arrangements were made for a transfusion, should it be necessary. Every five to ten minutes there would be a gush of about one-half ounce of dark lochia. At the end of an hour, patient's pulse became decidedly weaker in character, and gradually began to increase in rate. Seen by Drs. Minot and Reggio one hour fifteen minutes post-partem, and immediate transfusion advised. Pulse, 120. Bleeding from the uterus seemed to be increasing, and while preparations were being made for a transfusion, I decided to pack the uterus. Upon introducing my hand into the vagina, a smooth mass was found projecting through the cervix, the cervix hugging it tightly like a collar. The entire body of the uterus seemed in the vagina. More careful examination revealed a roughened area over the fundus, evidently the placental site. Upon an attempt being made to replace the fundus by pressure from below, blood poured from the vagina. Immediate laparotomy decided upon without further attempts from below. Patient almost pulseless. Iodine preparation on the table, as transfusion was started. Low median incision. Rather thick pad of subcutaneous fat encountered. Peritoneal cavity opened, and what proved to be the lower uterine segment with appendages drawn into the crater presented at the wound. A thick bite of the uterus was seized with Ellis forceps in the median line just inside the crater. With moderate traction it was brought above the ring, and a bite seized lower down, and so bit by bit the uterus was drawn back through the ring. It appeared firm, but rather pale, but the color returned rapidly, and no attempt was made to fix the uterus. Another ampule of pituitin was given, however.

By this time the transfusion was about half over, and the patient's pulse was strong at the wrist, decreasing rapidly in rate. Abdomen closed in layers. Dry dressing. At the conclusion of the transfusion, patient's pulse was 90, and blood pressure 100. Patient made an absolutely uninterrupted convalescence, but the lochia was quite scanty. Six weeks later the uterus was found in anterior position, freely movable, normal size; cervix long and conical. Os practically intact, and much smaller than usually met with in a multipara.

CASE 2. Boston Lying-In Hospital. House No. 24152. Seen in pregnancy clinic October 17, 1917; 37 years 1 para. American. Family and past history negative. Physical examination negative. Pelvic measurements, 30-25-18½. January 11, 1918, normal primiparous labor, nine hours. Baby weighed five pounds, eleven ounces; cord twenty-two inches long. Placenta, one pound, one ounce. Placenta came away incomplete, and patient had slight post-partem hemorrhage, so cavity of uterus explored and small piece of placenta removed. Ergot and pituitin given S. C. Pulse 160; not enough hemorrhage to account for condition of shock. Given 500 c.c. of salt under each breast. Pulse 140. Patient had routine treatment for shock and condition gradually improved. Had occasional slight hemorrhage, however.

January 12—P.M., temperature, 99.5; pulse, 118; condition improved. January 13—P.M., temperature, 100.4; pulse, 130; about the same. January 14—P.M., temperature 100.4; pulse, 104; pads foul; January 15—P.M., temperature, 102.8; pulse, 140; pads foul. Patient has been unable to void satisfactorily, so catheterized and 69 ounces obtained. Pads more foul; intra-uterine douche advised. This was attempted and diagnosis of inversion of uterus made. January 16—Under ether, an attempt was made to replace body of uterus. This was unsuccessful; patient went into extreme shock. Morphia, sub-pectoral salt and rectal tap again restored her to good condition. January 17—Under ether, another attempt was made to replace body of uterus. This was unsuccessful, so a laparotomy was decided upon. Median incision from symphysis pubis almost to umbilicus. Uterus found completely inverted, tubes being drawn in with fundus. An attempt was made to streteh the ring above and push the fundus up from below, but efforts failed. The posterior vaginal wall was finally split; the uterus then was pushed up, and a hysterectomy performed, a small portion of the cervix being left *in situ*. A drain was passed from pelvis into vagina; a second drain passed from pelvis out through abdominal wall, which was closed to the wick. Patient put to bed with pulse of 160; fair quality.

Patient recovered from shock of operation, but died sixteen days later of sepsis and exhaustion.

CONCLUSIONS.

1. Acute inversion of the uterus, post-partem can occur spontaneously.

2. Insertion of the placenta in or near the fundus of the uterus seems the most probable etiological factor.

3. Realizing the possibility of encountering the fundus weakened by being the placental site, great care should be exercised in expressing the placenta by pressure from above.

4. Shock, whether or not accompanied by post-partem bleeding, should demand immediate vaginal examination, unless the typical spherical fundus can be plainly felt through the abdominal wall.

5. Where the diagnosis is made too late for manual reposition from below, immediate laparotomy and reposition by traction with direct transfusion, offers the best chance for a successful outcome.

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A CASE OF MYOSITIS OSSIFICANS TRAUMATICA DEVELOPING FROM TORN CORACO-CLAVICULAR LIGAMENT WITHOUT OTHER BONY FRACTURE.

BY HERMAN W. MARSHALL, M.D., BOSTON.

THE thirty-two-year-old man, whose case is reported, was very well developed muscularly and in excellent health when he was injured. He was at work, lying on his back on the floor under a Ford touring car, when a wooden block started to split that had been placed as a support under the machine while a wheel was removed.

He attempted to roll quickly from beneath, but the running board pinned him down with one shoulder against the floor, and with a brace of the running board pressing down on the other shoulder, the right one, that was injured most.

He was extricated instantaneously, for he managed to make noise enough when the car squeezed out his last breath, to attract attention. He was able to get up immediately and went to a hospital on the following day, where he remained with both shoulders supported in bandages. The right one was held in a sling for nine weeks, and afterwards he managed to return to special light work within a few months of the time of his accident.

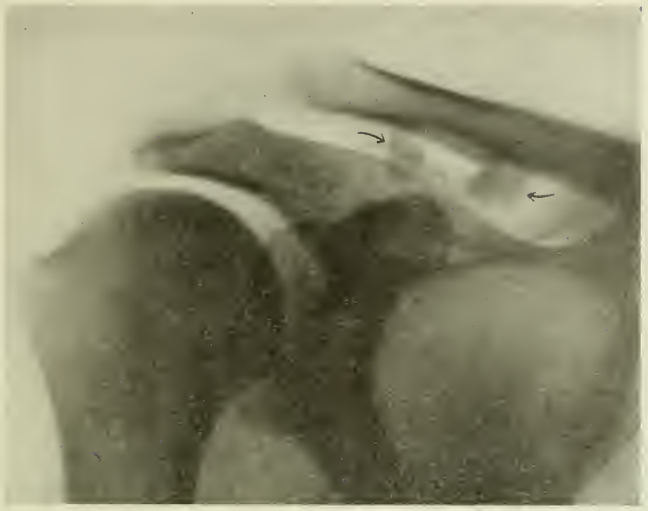

Fig. 1.

The writer saw him first, seven months after his injury. Prominent clinical features then were loud crackings and snappings when the scapula was rotated in movements of the arm. Pain was referred to the forearm, just below the elbow, and to anterior and posterior margins of the axilla. He continued to do whatever work he felt able to, and at a second examination, one year after his injury, the unusual scraping continued unabated. X-rays previously had shown no bony fractures, and additional ones taken one year after the accident, exhibited only slight changes around the acromio-clavicular joint.

No suspicion of serious rupture of the coraco-clavicular ligament was entertained at this time, although it was realized that there had been some unusual injury. Six months later, and eighteen months after injury, he presented nearly the same appearance, and he had continued to work during the interval. Practically all shoulder motions were possible now, with difficulty and hestitation. Extremes of scapula rotation were painful. Adhesive strappings relieved him considerably, and with this assistance he continued to support his family and run an automobile a part of the time.

Diagnosis of myositis ossificans traumatica was made, first from x-ray findings at one of the Boston hospitals about twenty-one months from time of original injury. An immediate operation was advised, but apparently the severity of damage to the coraco-ligament was overlooked. He could not afford to lay off from work, and it was agreed that he could postpone surgical treatment safely as long as he could continue to work and to improve.

Another x-ray was taken, which is reproduced in Figure 1. It shows two bony masses growing from the under surface of the clavicle at the site of the attachment of the coraco-clavicular ligament. Interpretation of the details of his injury, in view of these x-ray findings, makes it seem plain that the injuring force was transmitted through the humeral head to the glenoid fossa of the scapula without much direct pressure on the acromial process. Strain was thrown mainly on the coraco-clavicular ligament, and its trapezoid and conoid divisions both were broken instead of the outer end of the clavicle, as would have happened, presumably, if the acromion had been pressed directly and strongly. The two acromio-clavicular joints appear alike on the two sides, and both are somewhat relaxed.

An adhesive strap girdle was applied about the shoulder in a new manner when the extent of the injury to the coraco-clavicular ligament was fully realized, and loud crepitus was stopped instantaneously. Then a leather girdle was prepared that is shown in Figure 3, which accomplishes the same result.

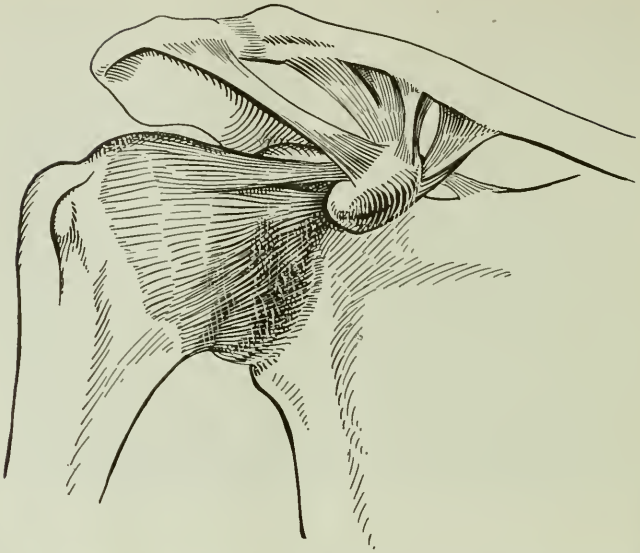

FIG. 2.

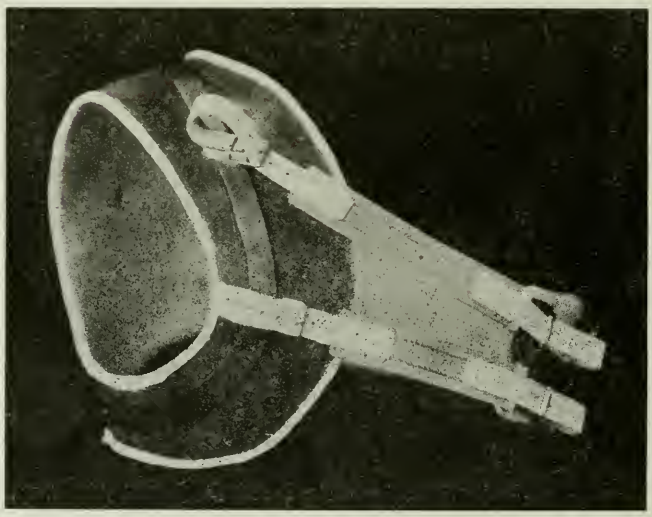

FIG. 3.

At the time of application of this support, twenty-two months after injury, he had considerable weakness of the arm. Light swinging of the arm back and forth, without much muscular force, no longer caused loud crepitus, but with tense muscles it persisted. He could lift 70 pounds with his right arm hanging extended, in contrast to 180 pounds possible with the left arm. Tenderness to direct pressure existed only over the front of the shoulder-joint at its inner side, and was felt in an inconstant manner in certain positions of the

arm. This was interpreted as tenderness of the deeply situated coracoid process when its tip was pressed on occasionally in certain postures. The patient said there was a sore spot deep in the shoulder and indicated, himself, the location of the coraco-clavicular ligament through the trapezius muscle behind the clavicle on top of the shoulder. Neither the clavicle itself nor the acromio-clavicular region were tender. He could crawl again under cars to repair them, but favored the right arm a great deal.

This paper was prepared at this stage of progress, and questions might be asked whether he was receiving proper care, whether he should be operated on, and what his future prospects were likely to be.

Figure 2 is introduced to make clear the anatomical features of the case. The scapula is slung up to the clavicle by the strong coracoligament and it swings back and forth in movements of the arm from this fixed point. If this ligament is ruptured, then the shoulder blade can plough among the tissues in abnormal fashion, catching irregularly on underlying muscles and giving rise to audible coarse crepitus and snappings as obstructions are overcome.

The girdle of adhesive straps restricted scapular motions to some extent, and made the collar bone and shoulder blade move again as a normal unit sufficiently well to abolish the abnormal scraping. He noticed immediately there was very little shoulder pain on twisting the arm, but that it did not prevent the pain and weakness in lifting. Painful pulling on the coraco-clavicular ligament, through insertions of coraco-brachialis and biceps muscles into the coracoid process and evidenced by pain in the elbow in lifting, can be relieved only by additional strappings along the course of these muscles. The front straps of the leather girdle have been made of strong elastic webbing to permit freedom of respiratory movements, while thin steel straps reinforce the leather and prevent it from stretching in undesirable ways. The apparatus encases the shoulder blade and holds it tightly to the chest wall and clavicle, and relieves the damaged coraco-clavicular ligament very considerably.

Operative interference might permit repair of the ligament, and allow removal of the bony periosteal overgrowths.

If the abnormal bony masses which are intimately associated with ligamentous fibers were excised, there would be considerable sacrifice of ligamentous fibers, and there might be difficulties in approximations of torn ligamentous ends afterwards, so there are fair chances that ligaments might be weakened, rather than strengthened, by surgical measures directed mainly toward removal of bony defects.

It is known that proliferating detached periosteum will continue to proliferate for a while in these cases of myositis ossificans and then shrink usually into a quiescent state. It will not become a malignant tumor. Mention should be made of a new conception of myositis ossificans traumatica, that has been advanced recently by Dr. Charles F. Painter of Boston.

He believes there is a peculiarity, or diathesis, in persons who exhibit these periosteal overgrowths since all persons who suffer periosteal damage do not develop myositis ossificans. The process depends on two factors, a diathesis plus a mechanical factor. It would seem that slight traumata, in some cases, are sufficient to start the process, while in others more unusual conditions are required to make loose bits of periosteum grow free in the soft tissues. He would explain instances of myositis ossificans *progressiva* as due to a very marked tendency of the same nature toward periosteal proliferation, which results in production of the condition without traumata except ordinary continued mechanical strains accompanying usual body motions.

It seems to the writer that Dr. Painter's contentions are correct, and if so, then the patient under consideration is not liable to much more bony hypertrophy after his severe injury. X-ray appearances show a tendency toward well-defined, limiting outlines of bony surfaces which harmonize with this idea.

These bony abnormalities are doing no apparent harm, and therefore should be left undisturbed as long as he has as good function as at present, although from a scientific medical standpoint, it would be interesting to examine his shoulder surgically.

Distribution of pain suggests that the musculo-cutaneous nerve is involved in pains referred by the patient to the forearm just below the elbow, while pains felt over the margins of the axilla anteriorly and posteriorly perhaps can be explained as of circumflex nerve origin.

Muscle atrophy has been rather slight, and not more than can be accounted for, easily, by continued disuse. He is still very muscular.

If an opinion were demanded regarding his future prospects, it seems probable now that there will be some slight disability at least for a year or so longer. It would not be surprising to have him slowly recover, very gradually, and eventually become unconscious of remaining weakness, after he learns to favor himself perfectly. Or it can happen easily, that he will keep the shoulder weak from continued slight overuse, so that the coraco-clavicular ligament becomes permanently weakened to very noticeable degree. If this happens, it can be operated on whenever disability justifies additional loss of time and surgical risks. While operation has not been advised in this unusual late case, it is probable that surgical repair of more recently torn ligaments without periosteal overgrowth represents the best treatment usually in the earlier stages, if diagnoses are made.

Clinical Department.

A FURTHER CASE OF TUBERCULAR MESENTERIC GLANDS.

BY JOSEPH M. LYNCH, M.D., BOSTON.

APROPOS of the two cases of tuberculosis of mesenteric lymph nodes recently reported by Dr. H. M. Clute (BOSTON MEDICAL AND SURGICAL JOURNAL, September 30, 1920), the writer wishes to report a similar case observed while the patient was on the service of Dr. E. N. Libby at the Boston City Hospital.

It illustrates well the fact that a condition will obscure a diagnosis, or rather complicate a correct diagnosis, which later may be very simply explained.

The patient entered the hospital on January 4, 1920, spoke but very little English, and the history was obtained from an interpreter as follows:

G. C., male, aged 27. Born in Poland. Occupation, laborer. Chief Complaint—Abdominal pain and vomiting. Family History—Father and mother living and well. One brother and six sisters living and well. No known exposure to tuberculosis. Past History—Always well, so far as known, except for influenza pneumonia one year ago. Recovery good. Habits—Good. Denies luetic or gonorrheal infection. Present Illness—For the past eight months has had epigastric pain, fairly well localized in the epigastrium. Pain sharp at times, and is periodic. Pain comes on usually at night; does not radiate, and at times is sufficient to keep patient awake. Attacks of pain are usually accompanied by spells of nausea and vomiting at times, the patient being unable to retain even water. Vomitus consists of food eaten, has never been yellow, blood-tinged, or black. Never jaundiced. Has not noticed his stools.

Physical Examination—Fairly well developed and poorly nourished young man, with evident loss in weight. Not prostrated. Head—No scars or exostoses. Eyes—Pupils equal, regular, react normally. Ocular motions normal. Sclerae clear. Ears and Nose—Normal. Mouth—Tongue protrudes straight, clean, moist. Teeth—Good condition, well cared for. Throat—Normal. Neck—No rigidity or retraction. Nodes—None. Chest—Symmetrical; expansion equal. Heart—Within normal limits in size. Action regular, sounds good, no murmurs. Lungs—No abnormal dullness. Breath sounds normal. No râles. Abdomen—Level. No abnormal bulging. In the left upper quadrant to the left and above the umbilicus is a tumor the size of a hen's egg, nodular, firm, fixed, and not movable with respiration. Slight tenderness on pressure of mass. A smaller mass, size of large almond, freely movable, not attached to structures and not tender, is felt just to the right of the larger mass. Liver and spleen not felt. Extremities—Normal. The urine was repeatedly negative, at no time sugar being present. Stools showed presence of undigested fat. Temperature and pulse remained normal. White Blood Count—12,000. Differential—Polymorphonuclears, 53%; small mononuclears, 29%; large mononuclears, 18%. X-ray of Lungs—Both apices showed marked increase in density and mottling. Lungs otherwise clear. Pulmonary tuberculosis.

Further Observations—Patient's condition remained unchanged. On January 18 a bismuth series showed stomach high and transverse. Duodenum posterior. Tender in left flank, below stomach. Small bowel distention and delay (adhesion). Appendix beaded. Chronic appendix.

On January 20, 1920, patient was transferred to surgical service and operated upon on January 21. A high median incision was made, and the following was found: Large, firm mass of mesenteric glands in the region of the transverse colon at the attachment of the mesentery. Mesentery throughout studded with enlarged glands. No attempt at removal made. Wound sutured. Patient was later transferred back to the medical service, and subsequently discharged from the hospital. A later note is to the effect that the patient is at present at Rutland.

Apparently from the location of the tumor and its fixation, it seemed probable to be a pancreatic tumor of some kind, but the location of the mass, in the mesentery, close to its attachment, and preventing the moving of the mass with respiration, readily explained why it might well be called a tumor of the pancreas, which later was disproved.

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On Membership and Finance.—S. B. Woodward, Algernon Coolidge, Jr., Samuel Crowell, Gilman Osgood, Homer Gage.

On Medical Education and Medical Diplomas.—Channing Frothingham, C. F. Painter, J. F. Burnham, A. G. Howard, R. L. DeNormandie.

On State and National Legislation.—Alfred Worcester, F. G. Wheatley, E. H. Stevens, F. E. Jones, J. S. Stone.

On Public Health.—E. H. Bigelow, Annie L. Hamilton, E. F. Cody, Victor Safford, R. I. Lee.

OFFICERS OF THE DISTRICT MEDICAL SOCIETIES, 1920-1921

Elected by the District Medical Societies.

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ESSEX NORTH.—D. D. Murphy, Amesbury, *President;* F. W. Snow, Newburyport, *Vice-President;* J. F. Burnham, Lawrence, *Secretary and Treasurer.*

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ACTIVE AND RETIRED FELLOWS

April 1, 1921

Note.—The date preceding the name is that of admission. A date following, preceded by a †, denotes year of retirement. The first name of city or town is the legal residence; the street and number are the office address.

A letter in place of a given first name not followed by a period is not an initial. It is a letter adopted by the individual instead of a name to distinguish him or her from others, or for the sake of euphony.

The last known address is given in this list.

A

1917 Aaronson, Jacob.....Chelsea, 69 Congress Ave.
1884 Abbe, Alanson Joseph.....Fall River. 375 Rock St.
1910 Abbe, Elizabeth Morrison..Roxbury (Boston). 45 Dale St.
1895 Abbe, Frederick Randolph..Dorchester (Boston). 15 Sayward St.
1903 Abbot, Florence Hale.....State Hospital. Mattapan (Boston).
1911 Abbott, Charles Edward...Andover. 70 Main St.
1913 Abbott, Charles Roger.....Clinton. 73 Walnut St.
1894 Abbott, Howard Edwin....North Reading. Marblehead St.
1891 Achorn, John Warren.....Pine Bluff, N. C.
1911 Achorn, Ralph Chase.....Boston. 25 Huntington Av.
1916 Adamian, Hovsep Garo...Lawrence. 211 Jackson St.
1909 Adamian, Parnag Adam....Worcester. 203 Main St.
1894 Adams, Charles Sumner...Wollaston (Quincy). 62 Brooks St.
1906 Adams, Charles Waldron...Cambridge. 27 Garfield St.
1920 Adams, Donald Stansbury Worcester. Memorial Hosp.
1884 Adams, Herbert William...Dorchester (Boston). 744 Dudley St.
1898 Adams, John.....Roxbury (Boston). 1637 Tremont St.
1903 Adams, John Dresser.....Brookline. Office, Boston. 45 Bay State Rd.
1910 Adams, Letitia Douglas....Boston. 175 Dartmouth St.
1891 Adams, Walter Henry.....Northampton. 34 Bridge St.
1899 Adams, William Carlton...East Taunton (Taunton). 414 Middleboro Av.
1919 Adams, Winthrop.....Cambridge. 1783 Mass. Av.
1904 Adams, Zabdiel Boylston...Brookline. Office, Boston. 166 Newbury St.
1912 Addelson, Nathan.....Roxbury (Boston). 155 Humboldt Av.
1907 Adler, Herman Morris.....Chicago, Ill. Juvenile Court, County Bldg.
1910 Adriance, Vanderpoel.....Williamstown. Main St.
1891 Ahearne, Cornelius Augustus, Jr. Salem. 83 Essex St.
1915 Ahlstrom, Hjalmar.....Quincy. 119 Garfield St.
1917 Aimone, Victor Anthony..Winchester. 154 Main St.
1894 Albee, George Macdonald..Worcester. 390 Main St.
1915 Alcázar Izak.....Boston. 1069 Boylston St.
1920 Alden, Carmi Rupert.....Boston. 645 Beacon St.
1903 Alexander, Thomas Branch Scituate Harbor (Scituate). Central St.
1900 Alfred, James.....Brockton 591 North Main St.
1913 Allard, Carlton Eugene....Dorchester. Office, Boston, 77 Kilby St.
1913 Allen, Arnold Noble.....Roslindale (Boston). 22 Conway St.
1916 Allen, Arthur Wilburn.....Cambridge. Office, Boston. 99 Commonwealth Av.
1884 / 1906 Allen, Bradford.....Nashua, N. H. 9 Main St.
1909 Allen, Fred Harold.....Holyoke. 16 Fairfield Av.
1901 Allen, Freeman.....Boston. 200 Beacon St.
1885 Allen, Gardner Weld.....Boston. 419 Boylston St.
1903 Allen, Granville Stevens....Lawrence. 3 State St.
1920 Allen, Harold Musgrave..Lawrence. 161 South Broadway.
1901 Allen, Horatio Cushing....New Bedford. 11 Eighth St.
1898 Allen, Seabury Wells.....York Harbor, Me. Office, Boston, 20 Charles River Sq.
1903 Allen, William Howard....Mansfield. 70 N. Main St.
1916 Alley, Ernest Jason.....Billerica. Concord Road.
1916 Alley, Leon Arthur.....Rutland. State Sanatorium
1911 Alling, Marshall Louis.....Lowell. 617 Westford St.
1914 Allison, Carl Edwin.....Wakefield. 8 Avon St.
1911 Almy, Thomas.....Fall River. 140 Rock St.
1919 Alton, Benjamin Harrison.Worcester. 72 Pearl St.
1893 Amadon, Arthur Frank....Boston. 543 Boylston St.
1920 Ames, Forrest Bertram....Boston. 430 Marlboro' St.
1890 Ames, John Lincoln.....Boston. 87 Chestnut St.
1919 Anderson, Frank William..Rochester, Minn. Box 55.
1915 Anderson, Victor Vance....New York, N. Y. 60 Union Sq.
1914 Andrews, Benjamin Franklin Worcester. 28 Pleasant St.
1897 Andrews, Edward Austin..Newton Center (Newton). 1298 Center St.
1907 Andrews, Frederick Francis.Revere. 94 Beach St.
1899 Andrews, Harold Virgil....Boston. 1083 Boylston St.
1915 Andrews, Oren.....Gardner. 7 East Broadway.
1904 Andrews, Robert Eaton....Ludlow.
1919 Andrews, Sumner Cheever.Cambridge. 14 Garden St.
1919 Angier, Harlan Wesley....Gilbertville (Hardwick). 17 Main St.
1888 Anthony, Francis Wayland.Bradford (Haverhill). Office, Haverhill. 50 Merrimack St.
1910 Anthony, George Chenery..Wellesley. Denton Road—West.
1898 Anthony, Jeremiah Christopher Springfield. 4 Chestnut St.
1919 Applebaum, Jacob .....Dorchester (Boston). 3 Esmond St.
1874 Appleton, William.....Boston. 74 Beacon St.
1915 Arey, Harold Carleton..... { Baldwinsville.
1915 Arey, Jennie McIntosh.... { (Templeton.)
1906 Arkin, Louis.....Boston. 366 Commonwealth Av.
1916 Armitage, Henry George...Haverhill. 119 Emerson St.
1917 Armstrong, Donald Budd..Framingham. Edmunds St.
1891 Arnold, Horace David.....Brookline. Office, Boston. 520 Commonwealth Av.
1916 Aronson, Charles.....Salem. 31 Charter St.
1905 Ascher, Joseph.....Roxbury (Boston). Office, Boston. 350 Hanover St.
1895 Ash, John Henry.....Quincy. 43 School St.
1919 Ash, Richard Maurice.....Quincy. 43 School St.
1919 Ashmore, Buell Leslie.....North Grafton. State Hosp.
1908 Atchison, Charles Moran...New Bedford 184 Cottage St.
1920 Atkinson, Frederick Charles North Andover. 54 Main St.
1919 Atkinson, Gordon Douglas.Melrose Highlands (Melrose). Office, Boston. 307 Beacon St.
1894 Atkinson, Lizzie Daniel Rose West Newton (Newton). 1720 Washington St.
1905 Atwater, James Billings....Westfield. 93 Elm St.
1904 Atwood, Abel Wilson.....Worcester. 390 Main St.
1915 Atwood, Blanche Louise...Boston. 483 Beacon St.
1883 Atwood, Charles Augustus.Taunton. 35 West Britannia St.
1900 Atwood, Charles Fenner....Arlington. 821 Mass. Av.
1892 Atwood, George Manley....Bradford (Haverhill). 127 Main St.
1920 Atwood, Warren Gerald....Boston. Mass. Gen. Hosp.
1919 Aub, Joseph Charles.....Boston. 356 Commonwealth Av.
1919 Audet, Charles Henry.....Lynn. 126 Johnson St.
1894 Auger, Louis Lemaitre.....Worcester. 104 Franklin St.
1891 August, Albert.....Cambridge. 51 Brattle St.

1887
1912 } Austin, Arthur Everett....Boston. 110 Marlboro' St.
1915 Austin, James Cornelius Spencer. 176 Main St.
1917 Avedisyan, Avedis Der.....Boston. 438 Columbus Av.
1896 Averill, George Goodwin...Waterville, Me.
47 Redington St.
1882 Averill, Jesse Howes †1918Campello (Brockton).
1148 Main St.
1910 Ayer, James Bourne.....Boston. 518 Beacon St.
1884 Ayer, Silas Hibbard.....Boston. 318 Shawmut Av.
1896 Ayer, Thomas Herbert.....Westborough.
50 West Main St.
1914 Ayers, Charles Eaton.....Worcester. 28 Pleasant St.
1917 Azadian, David George....Ellsworth, Pa.

B

1920 Babcock, Harold Lester...Boston. 416 Marlboro' St.
1878 Bacon, Jonas Edward.....Brockton. 101 Main St.
1900 Bacon, Newton Samuel.....Cambridge. 1688 Mass. Av.
1899 Bacon, Theodore Spaulding.Springfield. 69 Maple St.
1920 Bachman, George Warren.Boston. 706 Huntington Av.
1899 Badger, George Sherwin Boston.
Clarke 435 Marlboro' St.
1903 Baff, Max..... Worcester
141 East Central St.
1913 Bagg, Edward Parsons, Jr..Holyoke. 249 Maple St.
1915 Bagnall, Elmer Stanley....Groveland. 9 School St.
1904 Bail, John Warren.....Brookline. 1677 Beacon St.
1881 Bailey, Charles Hardy.....Gardner
39 East Broadway.
1905 Bailey, Frederick James...Dorchester (Boston).
40 Hancock St.
1893 Bailey, George Guy.....Ipswich. 10 Newmarket St.
1894 Bailey, Marshall Henry...Cambridge. 1569 Mass. Av.
1898 Bailey, Walter Channing...Woodstock, Vt.
1906 Bain, John Baxter.....Lawrence. 348 Haverhill St.
1910 Baker, Chester Stoyle.....Lowell. 40 Middlesex St.
1883 Baker, David Erastus.....Newtonville (Newton).
227 Walnut St.
1914 Baker, Donald Vinton.....Boston. 120 Milk St.
1892 Baker, Frederick Herbert..Worcester. 4 Linden St.
1917 Baker, Harold Nicholas...Pigeon Cove, (Rockport).
3 Phillips Av.
1914 Baker, Harold Woods.....Boston. 49 Gloucester St.
1882 Baker, Harry Beecher.....Taunton. 59 Main St.
1919 Baker, Horace Mitchell...Lumberton, N. C.
1910 Baker, Leonard Allen.....Middleboro. 85 So. Main St.
1899 Baker, Lewis Forrester....Fitchburg. 454 Main St.
1903 Baketel, Roy Vincent.....Methuen. 7 Hampshire St.
1906 Balboni, Gerardo Monari...Boston. 9 Prince St.
1891 Balch, Franklin Greene....Jamaica Plain (Boston).
Office, Boston.
279 Clarendon St.
1892 Balcom, George Franklin Swanzey, N. H.
†1911 39 Main St.
1911 Balcom, Kenneth Ira.....Worcester 112 Lincoln St.
1914 Baldwin, Edith Elizabeth..Springfield.
50 Buckingham St.
1888 Baldwin, Frederick William Danvers. 25 Conant St.
1895 Baldwin, Herman Trost....Chestnut Hill (Newton).
96 Middlesex Rd.
1896 Baldwin, Sanford Oscar....Framingham. 11 Union Av.
1912 Ball, Arthur Nelson.....Northampton.
State Hospital.
1907 Ballou, Ambrose Roche.... Neponset (Boston).
280 Neponset Av.
1901 Balmer, William Edward..Whitinsville (Northbridge)
Hill St.
1886 Bancroft, Edward Erastus.Wellesley.
604 Washington St.
1891 Bancroft, George Andrew..Natick. 33 West Central St.
1877 Bancroft, Winfred Baxter..South Boston (Boston).
†1921 597 Broadway.
1898 Bangs, Charles Howard... Swampscott. Office, Boston.
657 Boylston St.
1916 Bannerman, Walter Bruce East Bridgewater (Bridgewater). 37 Bedford St.
1906 Bannon, John Hugh.....Lawrence. 341 Haverhill St.
1919 Banquer, Jacob Ellis.....Mattapan (Boston).
1234 Blue Hill Av.
1905 Bardwell, Frederick Albert..Address unknown.
1908 Barker, Williston Wright..Dorchester (Boston).
Office, Boston.
50 Congress St., Rm. 301a
1919 Barnard, Frederick Joseph.Greenfield. 132 Main St.
1892 Barnes, Francis John.....Cambridge. 67 Brattle St.
1917 Barnes, Frederick Rigby..Fall River. 151 Rock St.
1899 Barnes, Harry Aldrich.....Brookline. Office, Boston.
520 Commonwealth Av.
1872 Barnes, Henry Jabez Northborough. Office,
†1913 Boston. 429 Beacon St.
1900 Barnes, James Arthur.....Worcester. 390 Main St.
1917 Barnes, Louis Dwight.....Lanesborough.
1906 Barnes, William Lester....Lexington. 365 Mass. Av.
1905 Barney, James Dellinger...Boston.
99 Commonwealth Av.
1910 Barnum, Francis Goodell...Brookline.
85 Abbotsford Road.
1913 Barone, Joseph.....Boston. 282 Hanover St.
1895 Barré, Joseph Aladin.....Fall River.
1555 Pleasant St.
1900 Barrell, Charles Sewall....Boston. 425 Beacon St.
1899 Barrell, Mary Elizabeth...Worcester. 904 Main St.
1920 Barrett, Charles George...Worcester.
St. Vincent's Hosp.
1907 Barrett, Edward William..Medford. 104 Salem St.
1904 Barrett, Michael Francis...Brockton. 231 Main St.
1906 Barron, Elmer Walter.....Malden. Office, Boston.
520 Commonwealth Av.
1916 Barron, Maurice Edward..Boston.
366 Commonwealth Av.
1920 Barrow, Allen Rogers.....Newtonville (Newton).
Office, Boston.
45 Bay State Rd.
1901 Barry, Emmett William....Whitinsville (Northbridge).
1908 Barry, James Henry.....Roxbury (Boston).
2990 Washington St.
1906 Barstow, Andrew Thaddeus.Boston. 900 Beacon St.
1899 Bartlett, Charles Watson...Marshfield. Main St.
1909 Bartlett, Fred Ai.....Atlantic (Quincy).
101 Billings Rd.
1895 Bartlett, Oliver Leslie.....Pittsfield. 184 North St.
1902 Bartlett, Philip Challis....Newton Highlands (Newton). Office, Boston.
583 Beacon St.
1905 Bartlett, Walter Oscar.....Roxbury (Boston).
Office, Boston.
390 Commonwealth Av.
1903 Bartley, John Joseph.....Lawrence. 334 Haverhill St.
1906 Bartol, Edward Francis Milton. 6 Reedsdale Rd.
Washburn
1890 Bartol, John Washburn....Boston. 3 Chestnut St.
1900 Barton, John Alfred.....Fitchburg. 15 Adams St.
1917 Bass, Harris .....Everett. 342 Broadway.
1917 Bassow, George Joseph....Athol. 503 Main St.
1911 Batchelder, Hollis Goodell.Dedham. Office, Boston.
510 Commonwealth Av.
1897 Batchelder, William Dorchester (Boston).
Burdett 163 Washington St.
1895 Bateman, Frank Eliot.....Somerville.
163 Highland Av.
1915 Bates, Charles Atwood.....Ashburnham. Main St.
1889 Bates, Everett Alanson.....Springfield. 55 Chestnut St.
1907 Bates, Lewis Beals.....Ancon, Canal Zone, Panama, Ancon Hospital.
1897 Bates, Walter Simpson.....Barre. South St.
1916 Battershall, Jesse Attleborough
Wolfenden 18 North Main St.
1879 Battershall, Joseph Ward..Attleborough.
†1918 18 North Main St.
1911 Battershall, Mary Hannah Attleborough.
Wolfenden 18 North Main St.
1912 Bauer, Louis Hopewell.....U. S. Army.
1912 Baum, Ewald George.....Natick. Office, Boston.
2 Park Sq.
1913 Bauman, Julia Holyoke. 97 High St.
Lewandowska
1884 Baxter, Edward Hooker....Hyde Park (Boston).
19 Webster St.
1913 Beale, Samuel Marsden, Jr..Sandwich.

1897 Beals, Arthur Loring.....Brockton. 106 Main St.
1912 Bean, Charles Franklin Kingsbury West Medford (Medford). 51 Harvard Av.
1896 Bean, Charles Pierce.....Boston. 426 Mass. Av.
1917 Bearse, Carl .....Boston. 483 Beacon St.
1906 Beauchamp, Joseph Octave.Springfield. 310 Main St.
1917 Beaudet, Elphege Aleime...Lowell. 268 West 6th St.
1908 Beaulieu, Elmer Joseph....Whitman. 215 South Av.
1906 Beaulieu, Francis Xavier...Taunton. 357 Bay St.
1890 Bedard, Joseph Armand....Lynn. 26 Ocean St.
1901 Beebe, Theodore Chapin...Boston. 61 Mt. Vernon St.
1901 Beede, M. Josephine.....Roslindale (Boston). 10 Conway St.
1907 Beeley, Leon Gage.....Lawrence. 145 Haverhill St.
1920 Begg, Alexander Swanson..Jamaica Plain (Boston). 24 Prince St.
1914 Behrman, Roland Augustus.Waltham. 138 Vernon St.
1920 Belding, David Lawrence..Hingham. Main St.
1920 Belisle, Eugene Simeon....Worcester. 22 Pleasant St.
1914 Bell, Clarence John.....Wellfleet. Main St.
1914 Bell, Conrad.....Waltham. 820 Main St.
1914 Bell, Richard Dana.....Somerville. 26 Bow St.
1906 Bellehumeur, David Stanislaus Lowell. 813 Merrimack St.
1875 Benner, Burnham Roswell.Lowell. 62 Sixth St.
1903 Benner, Richard Stanwood.Springfield. 104 Maple St.
1906 Bennett, Hamlin Perley....Swampscott. Humphrey St.
1902 Bennett, William Hurlburt Hyde Park (Boston). 1349 River St
1898 Benson, Charles Sweetser..Haverhill. 26 Summer St.
1920 Benson, Clarence Kirk....Brighton (Boston). 736 Cambridge St.
1898 Berg, Tekla Amalia Josefina Lynn. 1 Atlantic St.
1903 Bergin, Stephen Albert.....Worcester. 33 Portland St.
1916 Berlin, Maurice George....Dorchester (Boston). 4 Esmond St.
1916 Berman, Myer Isadore.....Dorchester (Boston). 1071 Blue Hill Av.
1914 Berry, Charles Francis.....Boston. 541 Commonwealth Av.
1908 Berry, Gordon.....Worcester. } 19 Elm St.
1896 Berry, John Cutting..... Worcester. }
1890 Berry, Lauriston M †1908 Junction, Wyoming.
1917 Berry, Walter Durant. East Longmeadow (Longmeadow). 3 So. Main St.
1909 Berry, William Christopher.Jamaica Plain (Boston). Office, Boston. 419 Boylston St.
1901 } Bertrand, Alexis Everiste.Lowell. 27 East 5th St.
1914 }
1908 Besse, Frank Adelbert.....Orleans. Main St.
1907 Bessey, Earle Emerson.....Allston. 1690 Beacon St.
1883 Best, Enoch George.....Greenfield. 473 Main St.
1920 Bettridge, Laurence Augustine Boston. City Hospital.
1901 Bicknell, Ralph Emerson...Swampscott. 148 Burrill St.
1909 Bieberbach, Walter Daniels.Worcester. 31 Pleasant St.
1907 Bier, Max Daniel.....Lawrence. 50 Concord St.
1906 Bigelow, Alice Houghton...Jamaica Plain (Boston). 14 Warren Sq.
1882 Bigelow, Charles Edwin....Leominster. 75 Merriam Av.
1905 Bigelow, Edward Bridge...Worcester. 1 Northampton St.
1883 Bigelow, Enos Hoyt.....Framingham Center. (Framingham). P. O. Box 213.
1913 Bigelow, James Bernard...Holyoke. 109 Suffolk St.
1874 Bigelow, William Sturgis..Boston. 56 Beacon St.
1919 Bill, José Penteado.....Wayland. Office, Boston. 21 Bay State Rd.
1904 Binford, Ferdinand Augustus Hyannis (Barnstable). Main St.
1903 Binney, Horace.....Boston. 403 Beacon St.
1919 Birdsall, Clarence Harlow.Haverhill. 50 Merrimack St.
1894 Birge, Ella Freeman.....Provincetown.
1883 Birge, William Spafard....Provincetown. Pearl St.

1885 Birmingham, Robert Michael Lawrence. 170 Salem St.
1909 Birnie, John Mathews.....Springfield. 6 Chestnut St.
1897 } Biron, Joseph Frederick Rodolphe { Amesbury. 182 Main St.
1917 }
1914 Bisbee, Ernest Sydney.....Boston. 777 Tremont St.
1878 Bixby, Josiah Peet.....Woburn. 55 Elm St.
1910 Bixby, Oliver Edward.....Lynn. 70 Broad St.
1901 Blaine, Walter Edward.....Mattapoisett. 72 Main St.
1900 Blair, George Kenniston...Salem. 311 Essex St.
1897 Blair, Orland Rossini.....Springfield. 576 State St.
1904 Blair, Orrin Curtis.....Lynn. 99 Franklin St.
1882 Blaisdell, George Warren..Manchester. 21 Union St.
1913 Blaisdell, John Harper....Winchester. Office, Boston. 45 Bay State Road.
1904 Blake, Allen Hanson.....West Somerville (Somerville). 117 Elm St.
1906 Blake, Gerald.....Boston. 657 Boylston St.
1888 Blake, Harrison Gray.....Woburn. 13 Federal St.
1890 Blake, John Bapst.....Boston. 371 Commonwealth Av.
1901 Blake, Le Grande.....Riverside, R. I. 317 Bullock Point Av.
1898 Blakely, David Newton....Brookline. Office, Boston. 87 Milk St.
1913 Blanchard, Paul Drake....Lowell. 226 Merrimack St.
1902 Blanchard, Randall Howard Pittsfield. 7 North St.
1912 Blanchette, William Henry..Fall River. 212 Brightman St.
1904 Blenkhorn, James.....Stoneham. 301 Main St.
1910 Bliss, George Danforth †1921 Dorchester (Boston). 508 Washington St.
1905 Bliss, George Stephen.....Pearl City, Oahu, Hawaii.
1897 Bliss, Jesse Leonti †1911 Holyoke. 370 High St.
1871 Blodgett, Albert Novatus †1913 Boston. 51 Mass. Av.
1903 } Blodgett, Harold Percival } Leominster. 58 Church St.
1919 }
1898 Blodgett, John Hammond..Boston. 390 Commonwealth Av.
1912 Blodgett, Stephen Haskell..South Lincoln (Lincoln). Office, Boston. 520 Beacon St.
1908 Blood, George Willard.....Fall River. 151 Rock St.
1920 Blood, Guy Frank.....Roslindale (Boston). 970 South St.
1906 Boardman, William Parsons.Boston. 388 Marlboro' St.
1885 Boardman, William Sidney..Boston. 63 Mt. Vernon St.
1916 Bober, Bessie Angela.....Northampton. State Hospital
1920 Boch, Joseph.....Springfield. 841 North St.
1919 Bock, Arlie Vernon.....Boston. Mass. Gen. Hosp.
1912 Bodwell, William Mortimer.Framingham. 2 Lexington St.
1915 Boehm, Julius Benjamin.. Brooklyn, N. Y. Greenpoint Hospital.
1910 Bogan, Frederick Leon.....Dorchester (Boston). Office, Boston. 1069 Boylston St.
1920 Bogan, Isabel Katherine...Beverly. Beverly Hospital.
1878 Boland, Elisha Shepard....South Boston (Boston). 809 Broadway.
1920 Boland, John Joseph.....Pittsfield. 334 North St.
1916 Bolduc, Alfred George.....Address unknown.
1891 Bolton, Charles James.....Mattapan (Boston). 450 Walk Hill St.
1904 Bond, Walter Legrand.....West Somerville (Somerville). 322 Highland Av.
1889 Bond, Willis George.....Revere. 76 Beach St.
1915 Bone, Herman David.....Gardner. 83 Chestnut St.
1903 Bonnar, James Miller.....New Bedford. 90 Hillman St.
1914 Bonelli, Raymond Peter....Brookline. Office, Boston. 261 Hanover St.
1911 Bonneville, Alfred Joseph..Hatfield. 43 Main St.
1901 Bonney, Charles Austin, Jr..New Bedford. 67 Bedford St.
1903 Bonney, Robert.....East Boston (Boston). 7 Princeton St.

1897 Boom, Augustus Keefer....Adams. 51 Park St.
1877 Booth, Edward Chauncey †1915 Somerville. 40 Boston St.
1907 Boothby, Walter Meredith..Rochester, Minn. Mayo Clinic.
1902 Borden, Charles Richardson Cobb Brookline. Office, Boston. 520 Commonwealth Av.
1906 Borden, George Edward....Adamsville, R. I.
1893 Bossidy, John Collins.....Boston. 419 Boylston St.
1911 Bostick, Warren John.....West Springfield. 376 Main St.
1919 Bottero, Giovanni Domenico Brookline. Office, Boston. 261 Hanover St.
1897 Bottomley, John Taylor....Boston. 165 Beacon St.
1897 Boucher, George Alphonse..Brockton. 20 Clinton Av.
1905 Boutwell, Horace Keith....Brookline. 39 St. Paul St.
1913 Bouvier, Charles William..Holyoke. 251 Maple St.
1912 Bowditch, Harold..... Boston. 520 Commonwealth Av.
1903 Bowditch, Henry Ingersoll.Boston. 86 Bay State Road
1881 Bowditch, Vincent Yardley.Boston. 506 Beacon St.
1915 Bowen, Alfred Preston.....Lynn. 17 Fayette St.
1913 Bowen, Enos Emanuel.....East Boston (Boston). 290 Sumner St.
1912 Bowen, James Francis.....Springfield, Ill.
1887 Bowen, John Templeton....Boston. 14 Marlboro' St.
1912 Bowers, George Francis Haskell Newton Highlands (Newton). 156 Woodward St.
1879 Bowers, Walter Prentice...Clinton. 264 Chestnut St.
1891 Bowker, Everett M.....Brookline. 322 Harvard St.
1894 Bowles, George Hall.....Plymouth, N. H. 2 Russell St.
1892 Bowman, Fred Raymond...Boston. 8 Cumberland St.
1914 Boyd, Francis Peter.....Springfield. 10 Chestnut St.
1919 Boyd, James Francis.....Providence, R. I. Rhode Island Hosp.
1896 Boyd, James Van Wagner..Longmeadow.
1885 Boyd, Samuel George.....San Francisco, Calif. 133 Geary St.
1911 Boyden, Arthur Henry... Worcester. 390 Main St.
1901 Boyer, Joseph Napoleon....Springfield. 175 State St.
1906 Boyle, Jeremiah Joseph....Cambridge. 1431 Cambridge St.
1903 Boyle, John Francis.....Lowell. 32 Whipple St.
1902 Brace, George Wells †1921 Westfield. 26 Elm St.
1886 Brackett, Elliot Gray.....Boston. 166 Newbury St.
1919 Brackett, Nathaniel Parker.Worcester. City Hosp.
1895 Bradford, Cary Carpenter..Southbridge. 67 Main St.
1873 Bradford, Edward Hickling Boston. 133 Newbury St.
1878 Bradford, Henry Withington Wolfeborough, N. H.
1906 Brady, Frank Robert.....Lowell. 237 Stevens St.
1903 Brady, James Francis.....Boston. 599 Tremont St.
1908 Brady, Joseph Edward.....Brockton. 231 Main St.
1912 Brady, William Francis....Holyoke. 109 Suffolk St.
1871 Bragdon, George Albert †1906 Middletown, Conn.
1890 Bragdon, Horace Elwood...East Boston (Boston). 7 Central Sq.
1894 Bragg, Frank Adelbert.....Foxborough. School St.
1902 Bragg, Leslie Raymond....Webster. 260 Main St.
1884 Brainerd, John Bliss.....Brookline. Office, Boston. 419 Boylston St.
1907 Brainerd, Walter Scott....Bradford (Haverhill). Office, Haverhill. 91 Merrimack St.
1909 Brant, Austin.....Boston. 483 Beacon St.
1915 Brassil, Timothy Francis..Cambridge. 297 Broadway.
1903 Brayton, Roland Walker...Dorchester (Boston). 62 Welles Av.
1909 Brearton, Edward John....Dorchester (Boston). 2 Pearl St.
1885 Breck, Samuel.....Brookline. Office, Boston. 238 Newbury St.
1901 Breed, Nathaniel Pope.....Lynn. 9 Washington Sq.
1920 Breed, William Bradley...Boston. 402 Marlboro' St.
1911 Bremer, John Lewis.....Boston. 416 Beacon St.
1887 Brennan, John Joseph.....Worcester. 390 Main St.

1902 / 1918 Brennan, Joseph Thomas Louis Lowell. 45 Fort Hill Ave.
1913 Breslin, John George.....Boston. 514 Commonwealth Av.
1914 Bresnihan, Frank Nesdel..Cambridge. 269 Harvard St.
1919 Brett, Afley Leonel.....Boston. 240 Newbury St.
1893 Brewster, George Washington Wales Boston. 213 Beacon St.
1898 Brickett, Beatrice Hannah..Norfolk Downs (Quincy). 108 Sharon Rd.
1907 / 1918 Brickley, William Joseph. Boston. 496 Commonwealth Av.
1912 Brides, Arthur Edward....New Haven, Conn. N. H. Club.
1899 Bridgman, Burt Nicholas...Umzumbe, Morrison's Post. Natal, S. Africa.
1919 Bridgewood, David.....Brockton. 424 Prospect St.
1893 Briggs, Charles Albert.....Assonet (Freetown).
1880 Briggs, Edward Cornelius..Chestnut Hill (Newton). Office, Boston. 129 Marlboro' St.
1883 Briggs, Frederick Melancthon Boston. 56 Bay State Road.
1917 Briggs, Joseph Emmons...Boston. 477 Beacon St.
1899 Briggs, Lloyd Vernon.....Boston. 64 Beacon St.
1920 Briggs, Maurice Taggart..Lynn. 11 Shore Drivve.
1903 Brigham, Clarence Sumner.Leominster. 61 Pearl St.
1868 Brigham, Edwin Howard..Brookline. Office, Boston. 8 The Fenway
1912 Brigham, Francis Gorham..Boston. 35 Bay State Rd.
1907 Brigham, Fred Clayton....Springfield. 349 State St.
1907 Bright, James Cooper.....Fall River. 518 South Main St.
1915 Brindamour, Joseph Edmond Holyoke. 79 High St.
1906 Brindisi, Rocco.....Boston. 149 Richmond St.
1917 Bristol, De Los Judson, Jr..Boston. 374 Marlboro' St.
1908 Broderick, Frank Patrick..Jamaica Plain (Boston). 67 South St.
1911 Broderick, Thomas Frederick Brighton. Office, Boston. 501 Beacon St.
1884 Broidrick, James Patrick †1914 Jamaica Plain (Boston). 815 Center St.
1920 Brodrick, Francis Sidney..Boston. City Hospital.
1906 Brooks, Edith May.....Boston. 483 Beacon St.
1874 Brooks, Lawton Stickney †1913 Petersham.
1890 Brooks, William Allen Brookline. Office, Boston. 375 Commonwealth Av.
1893 Brough, David Dandie.....Boston. City Hall Annex.
1899 Broughton, Arthur Nicholson Jamaica Plain (Boston). 46 Eliot St.
1878 Broughton, Henry White...Jamaica Plain (Boston). 7 Lakeville Pl.
1896 Brousseau, William Gilbert..Cambridge. 2222 Mass. Av.
1920 Browder, Newton Clarence..Worcester. City Hospital.
1911 Brown, Arthur Aloysius....Worcester. Park Bldg.
1910 Brown, Arthur Linwood....Winchester. Office, Boston. 419 Boylston St.
1898 Brown, Edward Wells.....Northampton. 16 Center St.
1884 Brown, George Artemas....Barre. Broad St.
1904 Brown, George Christopher.Worcester. 507 Main St.
1917 Brown, Henry Seabury.....Detroit, Mich. Harper Hospital.
1919 Brown, Josiah Henry.....West Newton (Newton). 15 Shaw St.
1907 Brown, Lloyd Thornton....Boston. 372 Marlboro' St.
1893 Brown, Martin Millard.....North Adams. 117 Main St.
1873 Brown, Orland Jonas.....North Adams. 112 Main St.
1902 Brown, Percy.....Boston. 155 Newbury St.
1914 Brown, Ralph Neally.....Malden. 621 Main St.
1915 Brown, Roy Farrington...Fall River. 555 North Main St.
1906 Brown, Wallace Everett....N. Y. City. 135 W. 47th St.
1888 Brown, Wilfred Gardner...Plymouth. 4 North St.
1908 Brown, William James.....Boston. 1109 Boylston St.
1909 Brown, William John.....Reading. 18 Salem St.
1914 Browne, William Edward..Boston. 587 Beacon St.
1881 Browne, William Tyler....Norwich, Conn. 275 Broadway.

1898 Brownrigg, Albert Edward Nashua, N. H. Highland Springs Sanitarium.
1888 Brownrigg, John Sylvester Roxbury (Boston). 16 Delle Av.
1895 Bruce, Daniel Angus.....Atlantic (Quincy).
1917 Bruce, Jacob Baldwin.....Boston. 496 Commonwealth Av.
1896 Bruce, John Angus.....Everett. 699 Broadway.
1913 Brunelle, Arthur Lord.....New Bedford. 97 Mt. Pleasant St.
1898 Brunelle, Pierre.....Lowell. 843 Moody St.
1919 Brunick, Patrick Vincent..South Boston (Boston). 554 Broadway.
1917 Bryan, William Alvin.....Hathorne (Danvers). State Hospital.
1893 Bryant, Alice Gertrude....Boston. 502 Beacon St.
1906 Bryant, Clarence Edmund..Hyde Park (Boston). 101 Highland St.
1901 Bryant, Frederick.....Worcester. 778 Main St.
1892 Bryant, Giles Waite.....West Somerville (Somerville). 36 College Av.
1911 Bryant, John.....Boston. 338 Marlboro' St.
1902 Bryant, John Edmund.....Haverhill. 50 Merrimack St.
1874 Bryant, Lewis Lincoln †1920 Cambridge. 354 Harvard St.
1909 Bryant, Mason David.....Lowell. 31 Harvard St.
1909 Bucholz, Carl Hermann....Cambridge. Office, Boston. 139 Beacon St.
1893 Buck, Augustus Walker....Fall River. 252 Pine St.
1914 Buck, Clifton Leon.....Danvers. 35 High St.
1882 Buck, Howard Mendenhall.Boston. 857 Beacon St.
1899 Buck, Maurice Allen.....Billerica.
1917 Buck, William Edgar.....Wilmington. Church St.
1914 Buckley, Daniel Joseph.....Arlington. 240 Broadway.
1913 Buckley, George Ambrose..Brockton. 28 Main St.
1906 Buckley, William Stephen..Brighton (Boston). 253 Market St.
1911 Budington, Harold Fairchild Springfield. 958 State St.
1917 Budreski, Alphonse Frank.Brockton. 25 Ames St.
1899 Buehler, George Van Buskirk Cambridge. Office, Boston. 1075 Boylston St.
1903 Bufford, John Henry.....Brookline. Office, Boston. 220 Clarendon St.
1898 Buffum, Herbert Edwin....Somerville. 129 Perkins St.
1874 Bulfinch, George Greenleaf.Brookline. 526 Harvard St.
1920 Bullard, Carleton Wheeler.Newburyport. 110 High St.
1880 Bullard, William Norton...Boston. 89 Marlboro' St.
1920 Bunker, Henry Alden, Jr...Medfield.
1915 Bunker, Sidney Moore.....Waverley (Belmont). 121 Mill St.
1907 Burbeck, Edward Kimball..Marblehead. Devereux Mansion.
1906 Burgess, Charles James....Lawrence. 37 Whitman St.
1905 Burke, Francis Ramon.....Quincy. 1200 Hancock St.
1910 Burke, George Herbert.....Springfield. 175 State St.
1892 Burke, James Joseph.....Easthampton. 21 Center St.
1896 Burke, Michael Francis....Natick. 12 West Central St.
1901 Burke, Walter Thomas.....Medford. 112 Salem St.
1899 Burke, William Henry, Jr..Cambridge. 2 Bond St.
1902 Burley, Benjamin Thomas.'Worcester. 19 High St.
1906 Burnett, Francis Lowell....Boston. 205 Beacon St.
1897 Burnett, Frank Hollis.....Brockton. 153 Main St.
1920 Burnett, Joseph Hamilton.East Boston (Boston). 1189 Bennington St.
1920 Burnett, Nathan Lowe....Cambridge. 157 Windsor St.
1894 Burnham, Elmond Arthur..Boston. 138 Huntington Av.
1901 Burnham, Joseph Forrest..Lawrence. 301 Essex St.
1899 Burns, Frederick Stanford.Boston. 237 Marlboro' St.
1892 Burns, Hiram Hutchins....Plymouth. 9 North St.
1910 } Burns, Robert Francis....Fitchburg.
1915 } 108 Highland Av.
1915 Burns, Walter Linn .....Lynn. 81 North Common St.
1886 Burrage, Walter Lincoln...Jamaica Plain (Boston). 42 Eliot St.
1907 Burrows, Marion Cowan...Lynn. 68 Ocean St.
1915 Burt, Clarence Edward....New Bedford. 298 Union St.
1911 Burt, Edward Walter.....New Bedford. 180 Elm St.
1920 Burton, Oscar Augustus...Wellesley. 32 Dover Rd.
1885 Burton, Stephen Casper...Pittsfield. 36 Oxford St. †1918
1909 Bush, Arthur Dermont.....Grand Forks, N.D. Univ. North Dakota
1874 Bush, John Standish Foster.Boston. †1915
1906 Bushold, Fred George.....Lawrence. 60 Saunders St.
1916 Butler, Alice Etta.....Boston. 57 Cambridge St.
1899 Butler, Charles Shorey.....Boston. 257 Newbury St.
1916 Butler, David Mathew.....Brockton. 12 Cottage St.
1918 Butler, Edmund John.....Cambridge. 56 Putnam St.
1916 Butler, Francis Joseph....Worcester. 69 Lincoln St.
1897 Butler, George Edward... Fall River. 674 So. Main St.
1892 Butler, John Edward.....Dorchester (Boston). 471 Columbia Rd.
1905 Butler, Patrick Francis....Boston. 510 Commonwealth Av.
1903 Butler, Richard Bernard...Fall River. 251 Pine St.
1917 Butler, Samuel .....West Medway (Medway). Main St.
1904 Butterfield, George Kittredge Worcester. Grafton State Hospital.
1884 Buzzell, Daniel Thompson.Wilmington.
1892 Bychower, Victor.....Malden. 226 Cross St.
1895 Byrne, Charles Armstrong..Hatfield. 46 Main St.
1912 Byrne, Claudius James....Worcester. 1066 Main St.
1904 Byrnes, Harry Francis....Springfield. 4 Chestnut St.
1920 Byrnes, John Peter.....Springfield. 820 State St.

C

1898 Cabot, Hugh.....Ann Arbor, Mich. Dept. of Surgery Univ. of Mich.
1892 Cabot, Richard Clarke....Boston. 1 Marlboro' St.
1911 Cady, Frederic Benjamin Mooers Cambridge. 10 Chauncey St.
1886 Cahill, Charles Sumner....Cambridge, 311 Prospect St.
1920 Cahill, Henry Philip.....Boston. 514 Commonwealth Av.
1910 Cahill, John William.....Worcester. 390 Main St.
1915 Caines, Richard John Ridgeway Boston. 248 Newbury St.
1903 Caisse, George Emile.....Lowell. 724 Merrimack St.
1919 Calderwood, Edward Swazey Roxbury (Boston). 223 Warren St.
1909 Calltri, Constant.....Lawrence. 100 Jackson St.
1891 Calkin, Barry Howes.....Stellarton, N. S.
1894 Calkins, Cheney Hosmer...Springfield. 383 Union St.
1903 Calkins, Irving Romaro....Springfield. 299 Central St.
1862 Calkins, Marshall †1893 Springfield. 14 Maple St.
1884 Call, Emma Louisa.....Cambridge. 5 Washington Av.
1873 Call, Norman †1910 Brookline. 61 Sewall Av.
1908 Callahan, Henry Alphonsus.Jamaica Plain (Boston). 2 Wise St.
1915 Callahan, John Francis....Brockton. 231 Main St.
1918 Callanan, Francis Jervois.Roxbury. Office, Boston. 520 Commonwealth Av.
1887 Callanan, Sampson Aloysius.Roxbury (Boston). 109 Warren St.
1911 Camfill, Robert Emmet.....Springfield. 148 Chestnut St.
1902 Canedy, Charles Francis...Greenfield. 39 Federal St.
1872 Canedy, Francis Joel †1913 Shelburne Falls
1920 Canedy, Frederick Snow...Wellfleet. (Shelburne). 60 Bridge St.
1912 Canney, Ellen Rose.....New Bedford. 552 County St.
1904 Cannon, Walter Bradford..Cambridge. Office, Roxbury (Boston). 240 Longwood Av.
1913 Capeles, Thomas Francis...Haverhill. 191 Merrimack St.
1898 Carden, Charles James....Haverhill. 83 High St.
1908 Carey, Bernard William...Fitchburg. 6 Prichard St.
1916 Carey, Francis Arthur.....Taunton. 87 Washington St.
1920 Carey, Joseph Henry.....Dorchester (Boston). 1483 Dorchester Av.
1896 Carleton, Dudley.....Springfield. 137½ State St.

1898 Carleton, Ralph.....Springfield. 10 Temple St.
1906 Carley, Frederic James....North Attleborough. 34 High St.
1909 Carley, Margaret Elizabeth New York City, N. Y. 993 Park Av.
1911 Carlisle, Frank Henry.....State Farm (Bridgewater).
1908 Carlton, Frank Carr.....Salem. 16 North St.
1906 Carney, Patrick Joseph.....Worcester. 626 Southbridge St.
1915 Carpenter, Robert John....North Adams. 111 Church St.
1910 Carr, Arthur Wyman.....Bridgewater. Main St.
1920 Carr, Earl Burton.....Melrose. N. E. Sanatarium.
1909 Carr, Gladys Lydia.....Fresno, Calif. Burnett Sanatorium.
1906 Carr, Percy Whitman.....Hyde Park (Boston). 1172 River St.
1909 Carroll, Charles Curtis.....Dorchester (Boston). 10 Esmond St.
1911 Carroll, Henry Gerald.....Peabody. Office, Salem. 309 Essex St.
1892 } Carroll, James Aloysius. Boston. 411 Marlboro' St.
1919 }
1905 Carroll, John Joseph.....Holyoke. 192 Chestnut St.
1899 Carroll, John Philip.....Woburn. 16 Winn St.
1888 Carroll, Thomas Francis...Lowell. 219 Central St.
1897 Carruth, Sidney Stetson...Dorchester (Boston). 713 Dudley St.
1918 Caruso, Septimio.....Medford. Office, Boston. 256 Hanover St.
1913 Carvell, Hanford.....Gloucester. 1038 Washington St.
1905 Carvill, Maud.....Somerville. Office, Boston. 101 Newbury St.
1902 Cary, Foster Harrington...Denver, Colo. 645 Metropolitan Bldg.
1918 Casey, Chester Arthur.....Roxbury (Boston). R. B. Brigham Hospital.
1912 Casey, John Francis.....Allston (Boston). 94 Franklin St.
1916 Cass, Frank Ozro.....Provincetown. 284 A Commercial St.
1908 Casselberry, Clarence Marmaduke Brookline. Office, Boston. 514 Commonwealth Av.
1912 Cassels, Louis Raymond...Worcester. 60 Franklin St.
1920 Cassidy, Franklin Chester Medford. 14 Washington St.
1908 Cassidy, James Joseph.....Lowell. 11 Riverside St.
1913 Castleman, Philip.....Boston. 483 Beacon St.
1914 Caswell, Bertram Horace..Bedford. 355 Main St.
1910 Caswell, Walter Emery....Campello (Brockton). 1147 Main St.
1903 Caulfield, Thomas Edward Woburn. 14 Church Av.
1905 Cavanaugh, Thomas Edward Holyoke, 241 Maple St.
1909 } Ceconi, John Aloysius { Dorchester (Boston).
1915 } { 544 Washington St.
1905 Celce, Frank Frederick....Holyoke. 264 Maple St.
1905 Celce, Jean Henriette.....Holyoke. 264 Maple St.
1913 Chace, Fenner Albert.....Fall River. 373 North Main St.
1888 Chadbourne, Arthur Patterson Washington, D. C. 1779 Mass Av.
1917 Chadwell, Orville Rogers..Jamaica Plain. Office, Boston. 510 Commonwealth Av.
1895 Chadwick, Henry Dexter...Westfield. State Sanatorium.
1916 Chalfen, Samuel Edward..Cambridge. 1129 Cambridge St.
1906 Chalmers, Hattie Elizabeth. Marlborough. 32 West Main St.
1908 Chalmers, Robert.....Woburn. 397 Main St.
1895 Chamberlain, William Eugene Rutland.
1914 Chamberlin, Harold Augustus Boston. 205 Beacon St.
1920 Chambers, Ralph Miller...Westborough. State Hospital.
1907 Champion, Merrill Edwin..Boston. 515 State House.
1905 Chandler, Clarence Luther. Roxbury (Boston). R. B. Brigham Hospital.
1915 Chandler, Harold Beckles..West Newton (Newton). Office, Boston. 34½ Beacon St.
1883 Chandler, Henry Beckles...West Newton (Newton). Office, Boston. 34½ Beacon St.
1888 Chandler, Norman Fitch...Medford. 82 High St.
1911 Chandler, Thomas Evans...Boston. 19 Bay State Rd.
1873 } Channing, Walter..... { Brookline. Boylston St
1878 } { and Chestnut Hill Av.
1898 Chapin, Clifford Samuel....Great Barrington. 321 Main St.
1891 Chapin, Delia Lucretia.... Springfield. 56 Temple St.
1906 Chapin, Laurence Dudley..Springfield. 20 Maple St.
1885 Chapin, Walter Henry.....Springfield. 27 Pleasant St.
1915 Chapin, William Andrew Robertson Springfield. 6 Maple St.
1899 Chapman, Charles Ratchford Springfield. 174 State St.
1920 Chapman, William Harden. Hingham. Kilby St.
1917 Chaput, Lucien Romeo....Haverhill. 3 Washington Sq.
1913 Charbonneau, Noe Napoleon Grafton. Fisherville P. O.
1886 Charles, Orlando Warrington Bryantville (Pembroke).
1900 Charteris, Mary Alena.....Worcester. 15 Irving St.
1908 Chase, Charles Otis.....Watertown. 51 Mt. Auburn St.
1908, Chase, Gilman Leeds.....Clinton. 185 Chestnut St.
1907 Chase, Harrison Ayer.....Brockton. 129 West Elm St.
1909 Chase, Heman Baker.....Hyannis (Barnstable). Main St.
1886 Chase, Heman Lincoln.....Brookline. Office, Worcester. 223 Salisbury St.
1902 Chase, Henry Melville.....Boston. 520 Commonwealth Av.
1915 Chase, Joseph, Jr.....East Weymouth. 655 Broad St.
1914 Cheever, Austin Walter.....Boston. 510 Commonwealth Av.
1886 Cheever, Clarence Alonzo.. Hingham. Main St.
1902 Cheever, David.....Boston. Peter Bent Brigham Hosp.
1891 Chenery, William Elisha...Boston. 222 Huntington Av.
1886 Cheney, Frederick Edward Concord. Office, Boston. 64 Commonwealth Av.
1920 Cheney, Robert Cartwright. Boston. 233 Charles St.
1905 Chesley, Alfred Ervan.....Lawrence. 477 Essex St.
1917 Chisholm, Lawrence Chesley.. Allston (Boston) 1315 Commonwealth Av.
1906 Chisholm, Miles Dudley....Westfield. 106 Elm St.
1910 } Choate, Alton Jay..... { Ithaca, N. Y.
1920 } { Cornell University.
1900 Choate, Horace Henry.....Gloucester. 54 Middle St.
1903 Cholerton, Herbert.....West Somerville (Somerville). 94 College Av.
1902 Christian, Henry Asbury...Boston. R. B. Brigham Hospital.
1908 Christiernin, Charles Leonard East Orange, N. J. Office, New York City, N. Y. 1 Madison Av.
1915 Chronquest, Alfred Peter..West Roxbury (Boston). U.S.P.H.S. Hosp. No. 44.
1919 Church, Charles Noble....Millbury.
1912 Church, Claude Henry.....Tonopah, Nevada.
1918 Churchill, Anna Quincy....Dorchester (Boston). 32 Percival St.
1920 Churchill, Edward De Los. Boston. Mass. Gen. Hosp.
1890 } Churchill, Frank Spooner. Milton. 17 Canton Av.
1919 }
1906 Churchill, John Darling....Plymouth. 63 Court St.
1895 Chute, Arthur Lambert....Boston. 352 Marlboro' St.
1888 Cilley, Daniel Plummer....Westborough. 30 East Main St.
1913 Claffy, John McMahon.....Millerville, Md.

1891 Clancy, William Henry....East Cambridge (Cambridge). 80 Otis St.
1900 Clap, Edmund Wright.....Boston. 390 Commonwealth Av.
1892 Clapp, Frank Horace.....North Grafton (Grafton).
1920 Clark, Cecil Whitehouse ..Newtonville (Newton). 306 Walnut St.
1869 Clark, David †1908 Springfield. 155 Long Hill.
1916 Clark, De Witt Scoville...Salem. 32 Washington Sq.
1901 Clark, Edward James.....Lowell. Lowell Corp. Hosp.
1901 Clark, Ezra Warren †1914 Brockton. 3 Garden Road.
1913 Clark, Frank Robinson.....Newtonville (Newton). 227 Walnut St.
1901 Clark, Frederick Timothy...Westfield. 52 Broad St.
1893 Clark, George Henry.....Holyoke. 233 Elm St.
1905 Clark, George Oliver.....Boston. 67 Marlboro' St.
1911 Clark, Harry Ainsworth....U. S. Army Fort Adams, R. I.
1906 } Clark, John Donovan..... Palm Beach, Fla.
1913 } 231 Clematis Av
1886 Clark, Joseph Payson.....Boston. 71 Marlboro' St.
1889 Clark, Leonard Brown.....Waverley (Belmont). 36 Sycamore St.
1897 Clark, Mary Wilson..... Medford. 4 Washington St.
1892 Clark, Sidney Avery.....Northampton. 16 Center St.
1903 Clark, Thomas Francis.....Taunton. 62 Broadway.
1910 Clark, Webster Kimball....Greenfield. 4 Chapman St.
1907 Clark, William Irving, Jr...Worcester. 53 West St
1914 Clark-MacLeod, Emily.....Boston. 260 Newbury St.
1901 Clarke, Genevieve.....Cambridge. 825 Mass. Av.
1911 Clarke, Harry Carver.....Lynn. 183 North Common St.
1904 Clarke, Inez Louise.....Cambridge. 825 Mass. Av.
1888 Clarke, Israel James.....Haverhill. 112 Emerson St.
1910 Clarke, Joshua Williams...Attleborough. 48 Bank St.
1902 Clarke, Louis Henry.....Holyoke. 282 Maple St.
1915 Clarke, Mary Ella.....Malden. 629 Main St.
1915 Clarke, Willis Earl.....Malden. 490 Pleasant St.
1897 Cleary, James.....Cambridge. 770 Mass. Av.
1901 Cleaves, Ezra Eames.....Rockport. 38 Main St.
1908 Cleaves, Helen Frances Palmer. Taft Monson State Hospital
1874 Clement, George Wilmot...Roxbury (Boston). 275 Warren St.
1911 Cleveland, Heber Howe....Portland, Me. 690 Congress St.
1920 Cliff, Frederica Leigh.....Boston. 427 Shawmut Av.
1875 Cliff, Leander Albert.....Boston. 427 Shawmut Av.
1919 Clifford, Randall.....Boston. 636 Beacon St.
1920 Cline, Samuel.....Boston. 1069 Boylston St.
1901 Cloudman, Harry Brockton. 32 Clinton Av. Radcliffe
1919 Clute, Howard Merrill.....Boston. 638 Commonwealth Av.
1911 Clymer, George, Jr.....Boston. 126 Bay State Rd.
1919 Coates, Everett Walton....Fitchburg. 44 Snow St.
1892 Cobb, Albert Crocker.....Marion. Front St.
1895 Cobb, Carolus Melville.....Lynn. 10 Nahant St.
1907 Cobb, Chester Thompson.. Northampton. 91 South St.
1893 Cobb, Farrar.....Boston. 419 Boylston St.
1889 Cobb, Frederic Codman....Boston. 11 Marlboro' St.
1912 Cobb, Gardner Nathan.....Worcester. 24 Elm St.
1897 Cobb, Oliver Warren.....Easthampton. 159 Main St.
1919 Cobb, Stanley.....Boston. 52 Blossom St.
1914 Coburn, Harry Ray.....Westford.
1904 Coburn, Horace Fordyce...Lowell. 9 Central St.
1898 Cochran, William James...Natick. 50 West Central St.
1914 Cochrane, Robert Carlyle..Boston. 86 Bay State Rd.
1895 Codman, Ernest Amory....Boston. 227 Beacon St.
1912 Cody, Edmond Francis.....New Bedford. 105 South 6th St.
1916 Cody, Peter White.....Lawrence. 229 Andover St.
1885 Coffin, Arthur Baylies.....Dorchester (Boston). 10 Rosedale St.
1907 Coffin, Frank Herbert.....Haverhill. 91 Emerson St.
1896 Coffin, Rockwell Augustus..Boston. 350 Commonwealth Av.
1919 Coffin, Whitman King.....Boston. 366 Commonwealth Av.

1887 Cogan, Joseph Ambrose....Boston. 419 Boylston St.
1892 Cogswell, George Proctor..Cambridge. 18 Concord Av.
1896 Cogswell, William.....Haverhill. 51 North Av.
1917 Cohen, Joseph Powitzer...Brookline. Office, Boston. 464 Commonwealth Av.
1916 Cohen, Milton Michael....Roxbury (Boston). 40 Gaston St.
1918 Cohen, Samuel Adams.....Boston. 483 Beacon St.
1910 Colberg, Peter Albert.....Worcester. 17 Stebbins St.
1897 Colburn, Harry Hayford...Boston. 103 Mt. Vernon St.
1896 } Colby, Fred Bennett.....Gardner. 8 Vernon St.
1920 }
1912 Cole, Arthur Judson.....Holbrook. North Franklin St.
1919 Colgate, Charles Henry, Jr..Rockland. 16 Webster St.
1915 Collins, Frank Laforest....Rowley. Main St.
1910 Collins, Joseph Daniel.....Northampton. 150 Main St.
1903 Collins, Richard.....Waltham. 837 Main St.
1899 Collins, William James....Northampton. 150 Main St.
1908 Collins, William Morris....Lowell. 267 Central St.
1918 Colmes, Abraham.....Roxbury (Boston). 572A Warren St.
1881 Colt, Henry.....Pittsfield. 193 South St.
1879 Comey, Perley Pierce Augusta, Ga. †1920 872 Hickman Road.
1883 Conant, William Merritt...Boston. 486 Commonwealth Av.
1913 Condrick, John Joseph.....Brockton. 68 Main St.
1883 } Cone, Dwight Eleazer.. { Fall River.
1900 } 938 South Main St.
1913 Conley, Brainard Francis..Malden. 203 Main St.
1919 Conlin, Matthew George...Worcester. 1038 Main St.
1909 Conlin, Robert Emmett....Woburn. 353 Main St.
1906 Conlon, Frank Aloysius....Lawrence. 301 Essex St.
1891 Connell, Arthur Irving.....Fall River. 456 South Main St.
1909 Connelly, John Edward....Brookline. 9 Sewall Av.
1902 Conner, Homer Leigh.....Haverhill. 85 Emerson St.
1897 Connor, Charles Frank.....New Bedford. 11 North Orchard St.
1910 } Connor, George James... Haverhill.
1919 } 50 Merrimack St.
1902 Conro, Arthur Clifton.....Attleborough. 15 Mechanic St.
1906 Conroy, Edward Cornelius.Andover. Office, Lawrence. 263 Essex St.
1915 Constans, Frank Elmore...Brockton. 7 Main St.
1914 Cook, James Henry.....Braintree. 346 Washington St.
1914 Cook, John William.....Mansfield. 150 North Main St.
1905 Cook, Philip Howard.....Worcester. 771 Main St.
1893 Cook, Snow Parker Gloucester. 111 Main St. Freeman
1885 Coolidge, Algernon.....Brookline. Office, Boston. 613 Beacon St.
1893 Coolidge, John Nelson.....New York City, N. Y. 1 Madison Av.
1901 Coolidge, Sumner.....Middleborough. Lakeville State Sanatorium.
1898 } Coon, George Bailey.....Howard, R. I. State Hosp.
1903 }
1907 } Coon, William Hall..... { Bridgeport, Conn.
1915 } Dept. of Health.
1912 Cooney, Margaret Blanche..Haverhill. 67 Winter St.
1909 Cooney, Michael Edward..Northampton. 16 Center St.
1920 Cooper, Alden Vernon.....Lynn. 4 Congress St.
1892 Cooper, Almon.....Brookline. 114 Park St.
1920 Cooper, Olive Alfreda.....Boston. Long Isld. Hosp.
1915 Copeland, Elmer Humphrey Northampton. 168 Elm St.
1906 Corbett, Jeremiah Joseph..Malden. Office, Boston. 520 Beacon St.
1911 Corcoran, George Bartlett..West Springfield. 30 Park St.
1909 Corcoran, John Gilbert.....Hamilton.
1905 Corey, Frederick Hall.....Rockland. 439 Union St.
1907 Coriat, Isador Henry.....Boston. 416 Marlboro' St.
1913 Cornish, Solon Washington..Everett. 79 Winthrop St.
1907 Cornwall, Andrew Payne..Brookline. Office, Boston. 483 Beacon St.

1904 Cort, Parker Martin.....Westfield. State Sanatorium.
1917 Cosgrove, Joseph Justin...Springfield. 175 State St.
1906 / 1913 Costello, John Henry... Dorchester (Boston). 68 Pleasant St.
1920 Coté, Corinne Rhea.....Worcester. Memorial Hosp.
1907 / 1919 Cotter, Edward Joseph. Jamaica Plain (Boston). 777 Center St.
1912 Cotter, Timothy Francis....Haverhill. 50 Merrimack St.
1917 Cottle, Louis Albert..... Worcester. 50 Orange St.
1897 Cotton, Frederic Jay.....Boston. 520 Commonwealth Av.
1895 Coues, William Pearce.....Boston. 31 Mass. Av.
1892 Councilman, William Thomas Boston. Office, Roxbury (Boston). 240 Longwood Av.
1911 Coupal, James Francis.... Washington, D. C. 1807 California St. N. W.
1893 Courtney, Joseph William..Boston. 94 Bay State Road.
1892 Cousins, Nicholas William.Waltham. 17 Crescent St
1910 Cowles, William Lee.....Boston. 483 Beacon St.
1887 Cowles, William Norman.. Jamaica Plain (Boston). 42 Southbourne Rd.
1907 Cox, Ann Caroline.....Boston. 146 Mass. Av.
1914 Cox, Oscar Francis.....Boston. 877 Beacon St.
1905 Cox, Simon Francis.....Vanceboro, Me.
1913 Cox, Stanley Cullen.....Holyoke. 242 Maple St.
1901 Coyne, Thomas Joseph.....Roxbury (Boston). 636 Dudley St.
1914 Crabtree, Ernest Granville..Cambridge. Office, Boston. 99 Commonwealth Av.
1919 Crabtree, Harvard Hersey.Boston. 205 Beacon St.
1889 Craigin, George Arthur....Boston. 374 Marlboro' St.
1891 Cram, John Wesley.....Colrain.
1915 Crandall, Walter Midkiff..Lawrence. 1075 Essex St.
1896 Crandell, Arthur Richmond.Taunton. 48 Church Green.
1899 Crandon, Le Roi Goddard..Boston. 366 Commonwealth Av.
1906 Crane, Bayard Taylor.....Rutland. Maple Av.
1909 Crane, Clarence.....Boston. 520 Beacon St.
1920 Crane, George Edward.....Haverhill. 151 Merrimack St.
1899 / 1907 Crawford, Francis Xavier. Boston. Deer Island Hospital.
1910 Crawford, Frank Wallis....Holbrook. North Franklin St.
1920 Crawford, Joseph Warrington North Adams. 191 Main St.
1918 Crawford, Lawrence Pears. Wollaston (Quincy). 75 Elm Ave.
1885 Crawford, Sarah Marcy †1911 Newton Center (Newton). 194 Ward St.
1914 Creamer, William Henry...Fall River, 466 N. Main St.
1908 Creely, Oscar Slade.....Watertown. 63 Mt. Auburn St.
1906 Cregg, Francis Aloysius...Lawrence. 477 Essex St.
1919 Crimmin, Leo Philip.....Brockton. 57 West Elm St.
1907 Crispo, Peter Timothy.....Fall River. 439 Bedford St.
1900 Crittenden, Samuel Wright Woburn. Elmwood St.
1909 / 1919 Crittendon, George Alanson Springfield. 27 Maple St.
1894 Croacher, Anna Wood.....New Bedford. 325 Pleasant St
1892 Crocker, Benton Pulsifer...Foxborough. South St.
1887 Crocker, Susan Elizabeth †1901 Los Angeles, Calif. 849 W. 34th St.
1891 Crockett, Eugene Anthony.Boston. 298 Marlboro' St.
1898 Croft, Benjamin Pomeroy..Bernardston. Office, Greenfield. 39 Federal St.
1903 / 1920 Crofts, Nicholas Matthew.North Adams. 45 Main St.
1917 Croissant, Charles AugustusWorcester. 101½ High St.
1913 Croke, Louis Ward.....Dorchester (Boston). 22 Mather St.
1914 Cronin, Herbert Joseph....Cambridge. 863 Mass Av.
1899 Cronin, Michael John.....Roxbury. Office, Boston. 520 Beacon St.
1898 Cronin, Thomas Joseph....Worcester. 49 Pleasant St.
1909 Crosbie, Arthur Haliam....Boston. 520 Commonwealth Ave.
1903 Crosby, Leander Marshall..Wakefield. Office, Boston. 419 Boylston St.
1910 Crosby, Walter Hiram.....Brighton (Boston). 305 Faneuil St.
1912 Cross, Albert Elmer..... Worcester. 390 Main St.
1899 Cross, William Patrick.....South Boston (Boston). 491 Broadway.
1881 Croston, John Francis.....Haverhill. 83 Emerson St.
1920 Crothers, Bronson.....Boston. 222 Marlboro' St.
1885 Crowell, Samuel.....Dorchester (Boston). 8 Monadnock St.
1897 Crowley, Jeremiah Francis.Adams. 15 Park St.
1920 Cruff, Frederick Ellery....West Roxbury (Boston). 62 Maple St.
1911 Cuddy, James Francis.....Athol. 585 Main St.
1916 Cullen, Charles Andrew...Springfield. 400 North Main St.
1899 Cummin, John White.....Boston. 9 Mass. Av.
1901 Cummings, Alvah Cochran.Newton. 337 Washington St.
1911 Cummings, Dana Frank....Natick. 12 E. Central St.
1876 Cummings, Edwin Francis. †1920 Revere. Office, Boston. 43 State House.
1904 Cummings, John Joseph 1920† Worcester. 53 Pleasant St.
1901 Cummings, Morton Everett Malden. 358 Pleasant St.
1888 Cummings, Mott Alvah.....Winchester. 69 Church St.
1905 Cummins, Loretta Joy.....Boston. 45 Bay State Road.
1919 Cunha, Manuel Felix.....Lowell. 258 Merrimack St.
1920 Cunning, Daniel Sylvester Dorchester (Boston). 120 Norfolk St.
1913 Cunningham, Allan Rowe..Boston. 356 Commonwealth Av.
1903 Cunningham, John Henry, Jr. Boston. 46 Gloucester St.
1914 Cunningham, Joseph Henry Cambridge. 959 Mass. Av.
1920 Cunningham, Richard Augustine Roslindale (Boston). 50 Walworth St.
1920 Cunningham, Thomas Donald Denver. Colo. 1370 Gilpin St.
1914 Cunningham, Thomas Edward, Jr. Cambridge. 5 Ellery St.
1919 Cunningham, Thomas Patrick Worcester. 875 Main St.
1905 Curley, Clarence Proctor...Provincetown. Commercial St.
1917 Curran, George Lally.....North Adams. 63 Eagle St.
1914 Curran, John Francis.....Worcester. 505 Pleasant St.
1919 Curran, Louis Frederic....Boston. 42 West Newton St.
1905 Curran, Simon Francis.....Dorchester (Boston). 104 Norfolk St.
1917 Currie, Inez Margaret.....Webster. 59 School St.
1912 Currier, Cyrus Richardson.Sandwich. Main St.
1900 Currier, William Eugene..Leominster. 87 Merriam Av.
1890 Currier, William Hale.....Pittsfield. 69 Linden St.
1898 Curry, Edmund Farnham..Fall River. 499 Hanover St.
1908 Curry, Ernest Francis.....Sagamore (Bourne). Keith Block.
1915 Curtin, John Francis..... North Abington (Abington). 6 Plymouth St.
1909 Curtis, Charles Leverett...Salem. 78 Federal St.
1887 Curtis, Francis George.....Chestnut Hill (Newton). 399 Hammond St.
1910 Curtis, Harlan Fuller.....East Longmeadow (Longmeadow). South Main St.
1890 Curtis, Henry Fuller.....Somerville. 145 Perkins St.
1920 Curtis, Robert Dudley.... Boston. 311 Beacon St.
1899 Curtis, William Goodwin...Wollaston (Quincy). 10 Grand View Av.
1906 Cushing, Arthur Alden.....Brookline. 108 Marion St.
1913 Cushing, Harvey.....Brookline. Office, Roxbury (Boston). Peter Bent Brigham Hospital.
1881 Cushing, Hayward Warren.Boston. 70 Commonwealth Av.

1887 Cushman, Andrew Bernard.South Dartmouth (Dartmouth).
1882 Cushman, George Thomas..Roxbury (Boston). 46 Dudley St.
1911 Cushman, Howard Lewis..Methuen. 70 Broadway.
1906 Cusick, Lawrence Francis..Nahant. Office Boston. 99 Newbury St.
1898 Cusick, Thomas Francis....Taunton. 126 Weir St.
1898 Cutler, Charles Norton.....Chelsea. 309 Washington Av.
1872 Cutler, Elbridge Gerry.....Boston. 214 Beacon St.
1916 Cutler, Elliott Carr.....Brookline. 61 Heath St.
1912 Cutler, George David.....Brookline. Office, Boston. 311 Beacon St.
1914 Cutler, Myron Fred.....Webster. 129 Main St.
1915 Cutler, Raymond William..Worcester. 28 Pleasant St.
1908 Cutter, Irving Taylor.....Winchester. 310 Main St.
1906 Cyr, Emile Edouard.....Lawrence. 81 Bradford St.

D

1905 Dacey, Cornelius Joseph...Brockton. 12 Cottage St.
1902 Dadmun, Eliza Josephine..Boston. 350 Commonwealth Av.
1904 Dailey, Edward Joseph....Somerville. 46 Bow St.
1918 Daland, Ernest Merrill....Boston. 483 Beacon St.
1920 Dalrymple, Sidney Collingwood Newton Center (Newton). 859 Beacon St.
1913 Dalton, Charles Howard...Somerville. 476 Broadway.
1908 Dalton, George Frederick..Springfield. 175 State St.
1882 Daly, Bernard Thomas.....Roxbury (Boston). 320 Dudley St.
1905 Daly, Jeremiah James.....Andover. Office, N. Andover 26 Second St.
1898 Daly, Timothy Joseph.....Lawrence. 62 Bradford St.
1896 Daly, William Joseph.....Boston. 31 Mass. Av.
1902 Dame, Fred Russell.....South Braintree (Braintree). 1010 Washington St.
1895 Damon, Arthur Llewellyn..North Wilbraham (Wilbraham). Chapel St.
1906 Dana, Harold Ward.....Brookline. Office, Boston. 483 Beacon St.
1891 Dane, John.....Jamaica Plain. Office, Boston. 29 Marlboro' St.
1906 Danforth, Harland Abbott..Lynn. 7 Anoka Pl.
1878 Daniels, Edwin Alfred.....Boston. 302 Newbury St.
1920 Daniels, Louis Riley.....Watertown. 16 Summit Rd.
1916 Daniels, Ora George.....Canton. Mass. Hospital School.
1908 Darling, Arthur Edwin.....Lynn. 189 Chatham St.
1895 Darling, Charles Balfour...Roxbury (Boston). Office, Boston. 483 Beacon St
1894 Darling, Eugene Abraham.Cambridge. 33 Concord Av.
1907 Dascombe, Otho Lee.....Waltham. 333 Moody St.
1900 Daudelin, Simeon Alphonse Worcester. 11 Elm St.
1871 Davenport, Bennett Franklin, †1910 Watertown. 20 Summit Rd.
1877 Davenport, Francis Henry.Boston. 390 Commonwealth Av.
1887 Davenport, James Henry...Providence, R. I. 210 Benefit St.
1918 Davidson, Alfred.....Chelsea. 155 Chestnut St.
1906 Davidson, Henry James Duff Springfield. 26 Maple St.
1891 Davidson, Kallman Meyer..Roxbury (Boston). Office, Boston. 483 Beacon St.
1920 Davidson, William Brown Rutland. State Sanatorium.
1895 Davis, Bessie Delano.....Cambridge. 21 Magazine St.
1911 Davis, Charles Allen †1921 South Dennis (Dennis).
1899 Davis, Charles Henry.....South Hamilton (Hamilton).
1888 Davis, Ella Maxfield.....Holyoke. 188 Chestnut St.
1906 Davis, Ernest Leland.....Springfield. 175 State St.
1907 Davis, Frank Albert.....Brookline. Office, Boston. Hotel Brunswick.
1913 Davis, Frederick Durand...Springfield. 310 Main St.
1915 Davis, George Rufus.....Marlborough. 133 W. Main St.
1914 Davis, Henry Levi.....Lynn. 22 Harwood St.
1899 Davis, Lincoln.....Boston. 205 Beacon St.
1906 Davis, Minot Flagg.....Boston. 15 Charles St.
1897 Davis, Stephen Rich.....Lynn. 16 New Ocean St.
1905 Davison, Arthur Howard...Dorchester (Boston). 564 Washington St.
1914 Dawson, Roger Paul.....Allston. Office, Boston. 205 Beacon St.
1911 Day, Charles Orrin.....Hingham. Main St.
1916 Day, Edward Philip.....Dorchester (Boston). 385 Columbia Road.
1905 Day, Hilbert Francis.....Boston. 45 Bay State Rd.
1920 Dayton, Neil Avon.....Westborough. State Hospital.
1914 Deacy, John Joseph.....Lawrence. 32 Lawrence St.
1893 Deal, Edward Elvin.....Winchester. 36 Calumet Road.
1892 Deal, George Francis.....Malden. 807 Salem St.
1896 Dean, Ralph Denniston....Taunton. 152 High St.
1866 Deane, Asahel Sumner †1902 Taunton. 27 Harrisou Av.
1907 Dearborn, George Van Ness..Cambridge. 6 Mason St.
1908 Dearborn, Henry Follansby..Methuen. Office, Lawrence. 193 Garden St
1920 De Cesare, Nicandro Francis Lawrence. 162 Jackson St.
1914 Deering, Charles Fuller....Danvers. 57 Elm St.
1905 Deering, George Edwin....Worcester. 129 Pleasant St.
1890 Dehn, Edward William....New Bedford. 23 Linden St.
1919 Deitch, John.....Roxbury (Boston). 438 Warren St.
1886 DeLand, Charles Airmet...Warren. 7 Quaboag St.
1898 De Langle, Charles Petit...St. Helena, Calif. R. 2, Box 16.
1884 Delahanty, William Joseph.Worcester. 5 Trumbull Sq.
1885 } Delano, Samuel.....Hartford, Conn.
1912 } State Sanatorium.
1893 De Lue, Frederick Spaulding Needham. Office, Boston. 99 Newbury St.
1917 DeMarco, Thomas Andreas.Springfield. 686½ Main St.
1911 Dempsey, James Edward...Newton. 449 Washington St.
1895 Denig, Blanche Alpine.....Boston. 541 Boylston St.
1911 Dennen, Ralph Waite.....Waltham. 258 Moody St
1900 Dennett, Alonzo Gustin....Lowell. 40 Riverside St.
1897 Dennett, Charles Augustus.Arlington. 754 Mass. Av.
1898 Dennett, Daniel Clement...Winchester. 7 Washington St.
1906 Denning, Edward John....South Boston (Boston). Office, Boston. 45 Bay State Road.
1901 Denning, William Edward..Worcester. 22 Pleasant St.
1896 Dennison, Archibald Sayre.Lynn. 7 Franklin St.
1895 Denny, Francis Parkman...Brookline. 111 High St.
1915 Denny, George Parkman...Boston. 3 Gloucester St.
1904 DeNormandie, Robert Laurent Boston. 355 Marlboro' St
1916 Derby, Frederick William..Boston. 166 Huntington Av.
1903 Derby, George Strong.....Boston. 23 Bay State Rd.
1919 Derby, Joseph Patrick....Worcester. City Hospital.
1892 Derby, William Parsons....Saxonville (Framingham). Old Conn. Path.
1914 Dervin Laurence James....Somerville. 218 Highland Av.
1916 Dervin, Peter John.....Dorchester (Boston). 157 Harvard St.
1920 Desmond, Margaret Ellen..Boston. Long Isld. Hosp.
1909 Devenny, Joseph Henry....Dorchester (Boston). 2 King St.
1904 Devere, Fred Hewitt.....Auburn, R. I. 677 Park St.
1884 Devine, William Henry....South Boston (Boston). 595 Broadway.
1903 Devlin, Peter Clarke.....Lynn. 784 Western Av.
1886 Dewey, Charles Gipson.....Dorchester (Boston). 44 Alban St.
1906 Dewing, Louis Alexander..Boston. 215 Huntington Av.
1893 Dewis, John William.....Brookline. Office, Boston. 69 Newbury St.
1913 DeWolf, Charles Wentworth Wakefield. 10 Avon St.

1887 Dexter, Franklin.....Beverly. Office, Boston. 247 Marlboro' St.
1905 Dexter, Fred Fay.....Springfield. 175 State St.
1917 Dexter, Roderick Besnard..Dorchester (Boston). State Hospital.
1915 Dezell, Frederick Burr....Lynn. 293 Euclid Av.
1907 Dickinson, Gyrdie Willie...Winthrop. 260 Pleasant St.
1898 Dickson, Richard Ensign...Holyoke. 4 Montgomery Av.
1920 Diehl, Harold Edgar.....Quincy. 25 Greenleaf St.
1910 Dillon Michael John. Jr....Springfield. 1054 State St.
1917 Dillon, William Joseph....Springfield. 700 State St.
1917 DiMento, Vincent James...Boston. 349 Hanover St.
1894 Dion, Thomas Joseph.....West Quincy (Quincy). 59 Cross St.
1912 Disbrow, Edward Perry....Worcester. 44 Hollywood St.
1901 Dix, George Alfred.....Worcester. 105 Pleasant St.
1871 Dixon, Lewis Seaver.....Boston. 232 Clarendon St.
1881 Dixon, Robert Brewer.....Boston. 232 Clarendon St.
1881 } Doble, Ernest Edgar....Quincy. 150 Cross St.
1917 }
1911 Dobson, William Marshall..Roxbury (Boston). 74 Fenwood Road.
1896 Dodd, Isaac Spencer Finney Pittsfield. 24 North St.
1912 Dodd, John Edward.....Framingham. 49 Franklin St
1900 Dodge, Arthur Malcolm....Boston. 483 Beacon St.
1907 Dodge, George Francis....Athol. 1302 Main St.
1920 Dodge, Percy Lorraine....Allston (Boston) 1141 Commonwealth Av.
1886 Dodge, William Wooldredge.Boston. 1074 Boylston St.
1882 Doggett, Frederic Fobes....South Boston (Boston). †1919 805 Broadway.
1916 Doherty, Francis Joseph..Brighton (Boston). 71 Chestnut Hill Av. Office, Boston. 479 Beacon St.
1885 Dolan, William Andrew....Fall River. 546 South Main St.
1915 Dolan, William Edward...Worcester. 340 Main St. Brookline. Office, Boston.
1915 Dolan, William Francis.... 430 Marlboro' St.
1892 } Dole, Mary Phylinda..... Northampton.
1920 } 57 Prospect St.
1889 Donahue, Hugh.....Haverhill. 19 White St.
1895 Donahue, William Francis.Cambridge. 2294 Mass. Av.
1903 Donaldson, James Frank...Salem. 32 Lynde St.
1908 Donnell, Herbert Anthony.Medford. Office, Boston. 536 Commonwealth Av.
1885 Donoghue, Daniel Francis..Holyoke. 131 Chestnut St.
1894 Donoghue, Francis Dennis..Boston. 864 Beacon St.
1904 Donoghue, John Joseph....Worcester. 10 Vernou St.
1908 Donohue, Jeremiah Joseph.Worcester. 31 Trumbull St.
1887 } Donovan, Michael Ricard. { Lynn.
1904 } { 101 North Common St.
1915 Donovan, Sylvester Edward New Bedford. 8 Wing St.
1911 Donovan, Thomas Roche...Fitchburg. 42 Fox St.
1910 Doonan, Henry Edward...South Hadley Falls. (South Hadley).
1916 Doray, Frank Leslie.....Worcester. 4 Normal St.
1880 Dorcey, James Edmund....Boston. 172 Harrison Av.
1900 Dorgan, Joseph Aloysius Lawrence. 477 Essex St.
1909 Dorion, Kinton François..Lawrence. 99 Bradford St.
1885 Dorr, Charles Alonzo †1920Hingham. 304 Main St.
1901 Doucett, Frederick Luke...East Weymouth (Weymouth).
1905 Douglas, Archibald John...Westfield. 93 Elm St.
1899 Dow, David Crooker.....Cambridge. 6 Hilliard St.
1911 Dow, Frank Edward.....Northampton. 16 Center St.
1897 Dow, George Farwell. ....Reading. 20 Woburn St.
1882 Dow, George William.....Lawrence. 64 Saunders St.
1871 Dow, James Arthur †1913 Belmont. Payson Rd.
1914 Dowling, John Joseph.....Boston. City Hospital.
1895 Downey, Charles John.....Springfield. 317 Main St.
1908 Downey, Henry Arthur....Mittineague (West Springfield). 388 Westfield St.
1906 Downing, Andrew Francis..Cambridge. 335 Huron Av.
1897 Downing, Franklin Chace..Stockbridge. East Main St.
1919 Downing, John Godwin...Boston. 788 Beacon St.
1920 Doyle, John Henry.....Fall River. 228 North Main St.
1909 Drake, Richard Alvin.....West Medford (Medford). 6 Irving St.
1919 Drake, Wallace Horne.....North Weymouth.
1883 Drake, William Abram.....North Weymouth (Weymouth).
1901 Draper, Alexis Lumb.....Dorchester (Boston). 1107 Washington St.
1885 Drew, Charles Aaron.....Worcester. City Hospital.
1904 Drew, Frederick Prescott..East Dedham (Dedham).
1895 Drew, Maria Emma.....Atlantic (Quincy). 39 Newbury Av.
1902 Dreyfus, Edna Weil.....Brookline. 30 Amory St.
1917 Driscoll, DeCourcey John..Springfield. 748 State St.
1897 Drohan, James Henry.....Brockton. 204 Main St.
1888 Drummey, Nicholas Daniel.Dorchester (Boston). 533 Washington St.
1904 Drury, Dana Warren.....Boston. 483 Beacon St.
1915 Drury, John Nelson.....Lowell. 275 Foster St.
1920 Dubins, Joseph Arthur....Salem. Salem Hospital
1906 Dubois, Eoline Church.....Springfield. 2 Temple St.
1917 Ducharme, Alphonse Napoleon Worcester. 20 Hamilton St.
1901 Duckering, Florence West..Boston. 520 Beacon St.
1900 Duckering, William West...Dorchester (Boston). 158 Harvard St.
1908 Ducy, William Dwyer.....Brockton. 20 Cottage St.
1894 Dudley, Augustus William..Cambridge. 1740 Mass. Av.
1891 Duff, John.....Charlestown (Boston). 5 Dexter Row.
1916 Duff, John, Jr.....Charlestown. (Boston). 5 Dexter Row.
1919 Duffy, James Joseph.....Cambridge. N. Y. Mary McClellan Hosp.
1886 Duggan, John Thomas.....Worcester. 226 Southbridge St.
1906 Dunbar, Francis Herbert..Mansfield. P. O. address Boston. 46 Cornhill.
1893 Dunbar, Frank Collins.....Roxbury (Boston). 9 Beethoven St.
1914 Dunham, Adeline Frances..Cambridge. 881 Mass. Av.
1894 Dunham, Henry Bristol....Belleville, N. J. Essex Co. Sanitarium
1903 Dunn, Charles Hunter.... Boston. 178 Marlboro' St.
1894 Dunn, Charles Stein.....Haverhill. 133 Main St.
1920 Dunn, John Henry.....Rockland. 873 North Union St.
1913 Dunn, William Ambrose....Boston. 154 Richmond St.
1885 Durant, Charles Edwin....Haverhill. 105 Emerson St.
1879 Durell, Thomas Moulton...Somerville. 131 Highland Av.
1866 Durgin, Samuel Holmes †1916 Duxbury. Tremont St.
1920 Durrie, Anna Belle.....Arlington Heights (Arlington). Ring Sanatorium
1919 Dushan, Samuel Sidney...Dorchester (Boston). 1222 Blue Hill Av.
1867 Dutton, Charles †1917 Wakefield. 33 Avon St.
1916 Dutton, Frank Kingsley...Springfield. 10 Chestnut St.
1902 Dutton, Richard.....Wakefield. 33 Avon St.
1920 Duval, Leon Emile.....East Gardner (Gardner). State Colony.
1919 Du Vally, Nicholas.....Boston. 57 Cambridge St.
1890 Dwight, Edwin Welles.....Boston. 87 Milk St., Room 46
1890 Dwyer, John Edward.....Cambridge. 878 Mass. Av.
1911 Dwyer, John Edward, Jr.. Springfield. 35 Colonial Av.
1905 Dwyer, William Joseph....Boston. 514 Commonwealth Ave.
1882 } Dyer, Ebenezer Alden... { Whitman.
1904 } { 506 Washington St.

E

1912 Earle, George Henry.....Boston. 1138 Boylston St.
1916 Easter, Edna Frances.....Arlington. 16 Linwood St.

1901 Eastman, Alexander Crane. Springfield. 6 Chestnut St.
1906 Eastman, Theodore Jewett. South Berwick, Me. Office, Boston. 71 Marlboro' St.
1900 Easton, Elwood Tracy. Boston. 209 Newbury St.
1915 Eaton, Harold Burney. Boston. 222 Marlboro' St.
1914 Eaton, Henry Douglas. Ridgefield, Conn.
1866 Eddy, George Stetson †1909. Newton. 73 Sargent St.
1917 Edelstein, Samuel. Roxbury (Boston). 31 Gaston St.
1861 Edes, Robert Thaxter †1912. Springfield. 251 Rimmon Av.
1920 Edmunds, Fred Andrew. Shelburne Falls (Shelburne). 45 Bridge St.
1913 Edsall, David Linn. Cambridge. Office, Boston. 52 Blossom St.
1867 Edson, Ptolemy O'Meara †1904. Roxbury (Boston). 36 Elm Hill Av.
1894 Edwards, William Lothrop. Boston. 33 Gloucester St.
1897 Egan, John Joseph. Gloucester. 23 Dale Av.
1906 Ehrenfried, Albert. Brookline. Office, Boston. 21 Bay State Rd.
1887 Ehrlich, Henry. Boston. 172 Commonwealth Av.
1915 Eidam, Carl Hermann. Lawrence. 334 Prospect St.
1913 Eisner, Maurice Soloman. Pittsfield. 86 North St.
1874 Ela, Walter †1914. Cambridge. 13 Ash St.
1907 Elder, Fred Orestes. Wakefield. 22 Chestnut St.
1885 Eldridge, David Gorham. Dorchester (Boston). 15 Monadnock St.
1916 Elkind, Henry Byron. Worcester. 126 Franklin St.
1906 Ellam, Herbert William. Gardner. 29 Parker St.
1914 Elliot, Henry Whitney. Manchester, Vt.
1920 Eliot, Martha May. New Haven, Conn.
1900 Elliot, Henry Libbey. Salem. 84 Washington Sq.
1877 Elliot, John Wheelock. Boston. 124 Beacon St.
1903 Elliott, Alfred. Middleborough. 4 Rock St.
1873 Elliott, Russell Dunson. Boston. 9 Dwight St.
1908 Ellis, Arthur Henry. Greenfield. 28 Federal St.
1905 Ellis, Edward Keith. Hyde Park (Boston). Office, Boston. 232 Clarendon St
1880 Ellis, Frederic Warren. Monson. Oak St.
1873 Ellis, George Livingstone †1913. Middleborough. 135 Center St.
1919 Ellis, Ralph Warner. Worcester. 574 Main St.
1915 Ellison, Daniel James. Lowell. 292 Princeton St
1894 } Ellison, George Washington } 1916 Spencer. 158 Main St.
1899 Ellsworth, Samuel Walker. Quincy. Office. Boston. 520 Beacon St.
1899 Ely, Richard Skinner. West Townsend (Townsend).
1913 Ely, Theodore Williams. Dorchester (Boston). 329 Talbot Av.
1918 Emard, George Adelbert. Mansfield. 89 No. Main St.
1903 Emerson, Benjamin Kendall. Worcester. 37 Pearl St.
1873 Emerson, Edward Waldo. Concord. Lowell Road.
1899 Emerson, Ernest Benjamin †1917. Rutland.
1893 Emerson, Francis Patten. Brookline. Office. Boston. 520 Commonwealth Av.
1917 Emerson, Frederick Lincoln. Boston. 445 Marlboro' St.
1903 Emerson, George Edward. South Weymouth (Weymouth). Office, Boston. 543 Boylston St.
1893 Emerson, Herbert Clark. Springfield. 83 Maple St.
1911 Emerson, Nathaniel Waldo. Jamaica Plain (Boston). 118 Forest Hills St.
1916 Emerson, Paul Waldo. Boston. 86 Bay State Road.
1900 Emerson, William Robie Patten. Boston. 657 Boylston St.
1900 Emery, George Edwin. Worcester. 280 Lincoln St.
1909 Emery, William Campbell. Dorchester (Boston). 430 Columbia Road.
1870 Emery, William Henry. Roxbury (Boston). 109 Warwick St.
1915 Emmons, Henry Manning. Jamaica Plain (Boston). Office, Boston. 320 Commonwealth Av.
1896 } 1919 { Enebuske, Claës Julius. { Cambridge. Office, Boston. 419 Boylston St.
1904 England, Albert Charles. Pittsfield. 124 North St.
1912 English, Martin Joseph. Boston. 514 Commonwealth Av.
1888 Ensworth, William Howard. East Boston (Boston). 40 Princeton St.
1894 Erb, Theodore Charles. Boston. 394 Marlboro' St.
1881 Ernst, Harold Clarence. Jamaica Plain (Boston). Office, Roxbury (Boston). 240 Longwood Av.
1899 Estabrook, Charles Taylor. Worcester. 390 Main St.
1912 Eustis, Richard Spelman. Boston. 355 Marlboro' St.
1903 Evans, Albert. Boston. 409 Marlboro' St.
1904 Evans, Miner Harlow Amos, Jr. Dorchester (Boston). Office, Boston. 248 Newbury St.
1908 Eveleth, Samuel Chester. Marblehead. 137 Washington St.
1899 Everett, Eugene Ellsworth. Boston. 427 Marlboro' St.
1905 Everett, Frederick Luther. Springfield. 10 Chestnut St.
1880 Everett, Oliver Hurd. Worcester. 53 Pearl St.
1865 Everett, Willard Shepard †1905. Newton Upper Falls (Newton). 20 Summer St.
1900 Ewing, George Winburn. Middleton. Office, Peabody. 32 Main St.

F

1906 Fabyan, Marshal. Boston. 379 Commonwealth Av.
1899 Fair, John Francis. Cambridge. 390 Cambridge St.
1901 Fair, Robert Patrick. Boston. 481 Beacon St.
1897 Fales, Alonzo Cartland. Middleton, N. S.
1920 Fallon, Joseph David. Northampton. 42 Pleasant St.
1912 Fallon, Joseph Francis. Brookline. 495 Boylston St.
1891 Fallon, Michael Francis. Worcester. 390 Main St.
1880 Farlow, John Woodford. Boston. 127 Bay State Road.
1895 Farnham, John Marshall Willoughby. Worcester. 28 Pleasant St.
1908 Farr, Irvin Harris. Holyoke. 179 Chestnut St.
1915 Farrar, Lonnie Oliver. State Farm (Bridgewater).
1894 Farrington, Leander Morton. Manchester, N. H. 267 River Road
1893 Faulkner, Herbert Kimball. Keene, N. H. 78 West St.
1891 Faulkner, William Edward. Boston. 290 Marlboro' St.
1905 Faunce, Calvin Barstow, Jr. Jamaica Plain (Boston). Office, Boston. 320 Commonwealth Av.
1905 Faxon, Eudora Winifred. Arlington H't's (Arlington). 10 Hillside Av.
1907 Faxon, Nathaniel Wales. Boston. Mass. Gen. Hosp.
1907 Faxon, William Otis. Stoughton. 4 Walnut Av.
1897 Fay, Frank Gleason. Worcester. 390 Main St.
1875 Fay, James Monroe. Northampton. 25 Summer St.
1911 Fay, Joseph Henry. Melrose. 36 West Emerson St.
1888 Fay, William Eastman. Brookline. Office, Boston. 366 Commonwealth Av.
1904 Feeley, Charles Philip. Cambridge. 1039 Mass. Av.
1914 Feeley, Walter Clarence. Cambridge. 885 Mass. Av.
1919 Fein, Harry. Roxbury (Boston). 24 Seaver St.
1906 Felch, Carrie Innes. Boston 1069 Boylston St.
1913 Felch, George Alfred. Allston (Boston) 1377 Commonwealth Av.
1906 Felch, Lewis Perley. Boston 1069 Boylston St.
1918 Feldman, Aaron. Boston. 17 Allen St.
1919 Feldman, Louis. Boston. 1 Allen St.
1912 Fennelly, Daniel John. Fall River. 276 Winter St.

1903 Fennessey, John Francis...Dorchester (Boston). 15 Adams St.
1915 Fenton, Alfred Archibald..Norwood. 17 Walpole St.
1905 Fenwick, George Benson...Chelsea. 24 Gardner St.
1900 } Ferguson, Edward Hugh. { Dorchester (Boston).
1916 } { 60 Charles St.
1901 Ferguson, Robert Henry...East Orange, N. J. 9 North Munn Av.
1903 Fernald, Guy Goodwin.....Concord Junction (Concord). Assabet Av.
1895 Fernald, Walter Elmore....Waverley (Belmont). P. O. Box 344.
1904 Ferrin, William Warren...Haverhill. 191 Merrimack St.
1919 Fessenden, Charles Hill...Newton Center (Newton). 34 Pelham St.
1906 Field, Henry Martyn.....Norwood. 784 Washington St.
1904 Field, Martin Thomas.....Salem. 23 Winter St.
1920 Finch, Edward Bronson...Greenfield. 191 Main St.
1900 Finch, George Hardy.....Springfield. 310 Main St.
1919 Finck, Harry Paul.....Boston. 68 Bay State Rd.
1904 Finkelstein, Harry.....Boston. 342 Hanover St.
1919 Finkelstein, Isadore Albert.Dorchester (Boston). 1095 Blue Hill Av.
1912 Finkelstein, Nathan.....Pittsfield. 184 North St.
1911 Finlayson, Alan Daniel....Cleveland, Ohio 2677 E. 128th St.
1890 Finn, Edward William.....Dedham. 5 Franklin Sq.
1913 Finnegan, Francis Augustine Worcester. Park Bldg.
1913 Finnegan, Philip Joseph...Salem. 92½ Essex St.
1914 Finnerty, Charles William.W. Somerville (Somerville) 54 Bristol Road.
1884 Finnigan, Patrick Joseph..Cambridge. 1412 Cambridge St.
1919 Fipphen, Clarence Wyman.Shrewsbury. Grafton St.
1904 Fischbein, Louis.....Dorchester (Boston). Office, Boston. 366 Commonwealth Av.
1897 Fish, Ernest Clifford.....Melrose. 11 Wyoming Av.
1897 Fish, John Euclid.....Canton. Mass. Hospital School.
1904 Fish, Louis.....Fitchburg. 86 Day St.
1902 } Fish, Ralph Charles.....Worcester. 772 Main St.
1919 }
1920 Fisher, Edgar Alexander..Worcester. 25 Elm St.
1873 Fisher, Chester Irving New York City, N. Y. †1916 1925 7th Av.
1902 Fisher, Irving Jewell.....West Newton (Newton). 79 Chestnut St.
1919 Fisher, John Charles Vincent Dorchester (Boston). 640 Columbia Rd.
1910 Fishman, Maurice.....Lowell. 33 Canton St.
1888 Fisk, Arthur Lyman.....New York City, N. Y. 41 West 50th St
1886 Fiske, Eustace Lincoln.....Fitchburg. 20 Prichard St.
1920 Fitts, Henry Bird.....Southbridge.
1913 Fitz, Reginald.....Roxbury (Boston). P. B. Brigham Hospital.
1898 Fitzgerald, Clara Pauline..Worcester. 137 Pleasant St.
1920 Fitzgerald, Edmund Boyd.Quincy, 23 Bridge St.
1892 Fitzgerald, James Bernard.Boston. 393 Mass. Av.
1906 Fitzgerald, John Joseph...Haverhill. 111 Emerson St
1903 Fitzpatrick, John Joseph...Charlestown (Boston). 50 High St.
1910 Fitz-Simmons, Henry Joseph Jamaica Plain (Boston). Office, Boston. 520 Beacon St.
1902 Flagg, Elisha.....Boston. 199 Commonwealth Av.
1909 Flagg, Harry Howard.....Charlestown (Boston). 30 Elm St.
1913 Flaherty, Edward James..Maynard. 44 Main St.
1914 Fleet, William Ernest.....Cambridge. 9 Columbia St.
1914 Fleming, Edward Rahn....Medford. 322 Boston Av.
1904 Fleming, Patrick Joseph...Cambridge. 236 Huron Av.
1903 Fleming, Peter Joseph.....Mattapan (Boston). 1258 Blue Hill Av
1902 } Fletcher, Robert Swan....Oxford. Charlton St.
1909 }
1893 Fletcher, Robert Whitney..South Boston (Boston). 783 Broadway.
1905 Flett, Penelope McNaughton Framingham. Box 99.
1920 Fleury, Oswald Theodore..Boston. City Hospital.
1882 Flood, Everett †1920 Palmer. Monson State Hospital.
1910 Flournoy, Thomas.....Pittsfield. 17 East Housatonic St.
1905 Floyd, Cleaveland.....Boston. 246 Marlboro' St.
1893 Flynn, John Joseph.....Pittsfield. 183 North St.
1902 Flynn, John Joseph.....Worcester. 10 Grand St.
1916 Fobes, Howard Edward...Brockton. 63 Main St.
1883 Fogerty, William Clemmons.Worcester. 98 Chandler St.
1880 Fogg, Irving Sylvester †1918 Norwood. 767 Washington St.
1919 Foley, John Arthur.....Boston. 514 Commonwealth Av.
1913 } Foley, Thomas Brinsley..Boston. 85 Westland Av.
1921 }
1894 Foley, Timothy John.....Worcester. 340 Main St.
1917 Foot, Nathan Chandler....Milton. Canton Av.
1910 Forbes, Alexander.....Milton. Harland St.
1893 Ford, John Francis.....Roslindale (Boston). 8 Walter St.
1919 Forsley, Thomas, Jr.....Lowell. 126 Central St.
1914 Forster, John Ferguson Cooke Holyoke. 276 High St.
1901 Forster, Robert William...Lawrence. 279 Broadway.
1895 Fosgate, Elmer Gilman....Ashburnham.
1914 Foss, George Herbert.....Springfield. 10 Chestnut St.
1909 Foss, Ralph Emery.....Peabody. 97 Main St.
1916 Foster, Arthur Neville....Dorchester (Boston). 740 Adams St.
1884 Foster, Charles Chauncy...Cambridge. 8 Elmwood Av.
1883 Foster, Horace Kendall....Peabody. 2 Park St.
1907 Fowler, John Richard.....Spencer. 142 Main St.
1911 Fox, Michael Bernard.....Worcester. 6 Coral St.
1887 Fox, William Yale.....Taunton. 26 Second St.
1915 Fraim, Irving William....Waltham. 822 Main St.
1894 Frame, Joseph.....Rockland. 144 Webster St.
1891 Francis, Carleton Shurtleff.Brookline. 26 Davis Av.
1887 Francis, George Hills.....Brookline. 295 Walnut St.
1911 Frank, Morris.....Roxbury (Boston). 152 Humboldt Av.
1917 Frankel, David Israel.....Boston. Mass. Hom. Hosp.
1902 Franz, Adolph.....Holyoke. 266 Maple St.
1911 Fraser, Archibald McKay..Boston. 69 Newbury St.
1880 Fraser, John Chisholm.....East Weymouth. (Weymouth).
1915 Fraser, Somers.....Boston. 514 Commonwealth Av.
1913 Fraser, William Leslie.....Lynn. 812 Summer St.
1915 Frasier, Joseph Anthony...New Bedford. 265 Union St.
1911 Frawley, William Thomas..Pittsfield. 184 North St.
1905 Freedman, Louis Mark....Brookline. Office, Boston. 419 Boylston St.
1894 Freeman, Franklin Willard..Lynnfield Center (Lynnfield). P. O. Wakefield, R. F. D.
1916 Fregau, Aime Napoleon...Fitchburg. 44 Prichard St.
1919 Freligh, Claude Adelbert...Palmer. 431 Main St.
1919 Fremont-Smith, Frank.....Boston. 186 Commonwealth Av.
1920 Fremont-Smith, Maurice...Boston. 186 Commonwealth Av.
1900 French, Charles Ephraim..Lowell. 60 Holyrood Av.
1887 French, Charles Lindol....Clinton. 271 High St.
1892 French, John Marshall.....Milford. 2 South Main St.
1920 French, Leland Malcolm...Worcester. 24 Russell St.
1911 French, Ralph Winward...Fall River. 151 Rock St.
1920 Fried, Anton Ranseen....Newtonville (Newton). 324 Walnut St.
1914 Friedman, Benjamin.....Boston. 35 Allen St.
1916 Friedman, Eli.....Boston. 366 Commonwealth Av.
1920 Friedman, Harry Falk.....Boston. 69 Newbury St.
1901 Friedman, Leo Victor.....Newton Center (Newton). Office, Boston. 425 Marlboro' St.

1910 Friedman, Nathan.....Boston.
1069 Washington St.
1920 Frost, Harold Maurice....Boston. 233 Charles St.
1906 Frothingham, Channing, Boston. 721 Huntington Av.
1919 Fryburg, Charles August..Worcester. 17 Reeves St.
1909 Fuller, Andrew Howard...Fiskdale (Sturbridge).
Main St.
1903 Fuller, Charles Benjamin..Waltham. 781 Main St.
1890 Fuller, Daniel Hunt.....Philadelphia, Pa.
49th and Market Sts.
1907 Fuller, Ernest Page..... Lawrence. 301 Essex St.
1894 Fuller, Frederick Henry....Walpole.
1892 Fuller, James Robert.....Andover. 68 Central St.
1915 Fuller, Solomon Carter.... Framingham.
Office, Boston.
220 Clarendon St.
1898 Fullerton, Walter Wilson..Brockton. 106 Main St.
1911 Funnell, Wilfred Goldwin..Wollaston (Quincy).
Office, Boston.
543 Boylston St.

G

1905 Gabler, George Lewis.....Holyoke. 149 Chestnut St.
1917 Gaetani, Arthur Leonard..Dorchester (Boston).
23 East St.
1908 } Gaffney, Mary Evangeline. Rutland.
1920 } State Sanatorium.
1905 Gafney, Harry Dabol.....Ware. 45 Main St.
1906 Gage, Fred Leon.....Lowell. 202 Gibson St.
1886 Gage, Homer.....Worcester. 72 Pearl St.
1884 Gage, James Arthur.....Tyngsborough.
Office, Lowell.
18 Shattuck St.
1907 Gahan, Patrick Francis....Medford. 19 Washington St.
1891 Gale, George Washington...East Saugus (Saugus).
†1904 68 Lincoln Av.
1901 Gale, Harold Adams.....Winchester. Office, Boston.
111 Newbury St.
1906 Gallagher, John Henry Chicopee. 105 Center St.
Connaughton
1912 Gallagher, Nicholas Malden. 458 Pleasant St.
Ambrose
1907 Gallagher, Thomas Morton.Newton. 34 Channing St.
1906 Galligan, Edward Joseph...Taunton.
10 North Pleasant St.
1882 Galligan, Eugene Thomas..Roxbury (Boston).
84 Warren St.
1910 Gallison, James Murry.....Brookline. Office, Boston.
520 Commonwealth Ave.
1893 Gallivan, William Joseph..South Boston (Boston).
743 Broadway.
1919 Gallupe, Harold Quimby..Boston.
728 Commonwealth Av.
1904 Galvin, Augustus Hughes..Anaheim, Calif.
117 Claudina St.
1901 Galvin, William.....Blackinton
(Williamstown).
1919 Gangemi, Michael Angelo..North Adams.
44 Ashland St.
1920 Ganley, Edward Henry....Methuen. 99 Lowell St.
1887 Gannett, William Boston. 274 Marlboro' St.
Whitworth
1917 Garbelnick, David Haverhill.
Abraham 4 Observatory Av.
1903 Gardner, Archibald Robert .Lowell. 18 Shattuck St.
1881 Gardner, Clarence Northampton. 78 Main St.
Rhodolphus †1916
1912 Gardner, Edwin Daniels...New Bedford.
150 Cottage St.
1900 Gardner, Harrie Milton....Cambridge.
128 Magazine St.
1919 Garfield, Walter Thompson.Cambridge. Office, Boston.
45 Bay State Rd.
1913 Garipay, Ellsworth Peter..Lynn. 554 Western Av.
1875 Garland, Albert Stone Gloucester. 18 Pleasant St.
†1908
1916 Garland, Frederick Eugene Wellesley Hills. Office,
Boston. 483 Beacon St.
1874 Garland, George Minot.....Boston. 227 Newbury St.
1920 Garland, Joseph.....Boston. Mass. Gen. Hosp.
1905 Garland, Roy.....Gloucester. 17 Pleasant St.

1917 Garrett, Frank Steele.....Chelsea.
242 Washington Av.
1917 Garrick, Nathan Henry...Boston. 416 Marlboro' St.
1895 Gates, Ernest A.....Springfield.
49 North Main St.
1899 Gavin, John Harrison..... Roxbury (Boston).
198 Warren St.
1905 Gay, Clarence Bertram.... Fitchburg. 62 Day St.
1903 Gay, Fritz Walter..... Malden. 105 Salem St.
1868 Gay, George Washington...Chestnut Hill (Newton).
Office, Boston.
665 Boylston St.
1917 Gay, William Madison....Washington, D. C.
1337 Columbia Rd.
1914 Gaylord, James Frederick..Springfield. 789 State St.
1918 Généreux, Edmond Alfred. Webster.
1902 Généreux, Joseph Olivier...Webster. 32 Main St.
1916 Gennert, Jacob.....New Bedford.
1133 Acushnet Av.
1907 George, Arial Wellington..Boston. 43 Bay State Rd.
1897 George, Arthur Phillips....Haverhill. 143 Main St.
1908 George, Frank William....Worcester. 6 High St.
1908 George, Leslie Handlin.....Bradford (Haverhill).
70 Main St.
1911 Gerber, Isaac.....Providence. R. I.
201 Waterman St.
1901 Germain, Harry Homer....Boston. 43 Bay State Rd.
1882 Gerould, Joseph Bowditch..North Attleborough.
34 High St.
1919 Gerrard, Clarence Charles. Springfield. 137½ State St.
1896 } Gerstein, Maurice..... { Roxbury (Boston).
1913 } { 466 Warren St.
1915 Gervais, Harriet Marion...Brooklyn, N. Y.
191 Ryerson St.
1885 Getchell, Albert Colby.....Worcester. 6 Linden St.
1912 Ghoreyeb, Albert Alphonso Jaffa, Palestine.
Wood
1883 Gibbs, Locero Jackson.....Chicopee Falls (Chicopee).
†1915 33 Broadway.
1917 Gibby, Harold James.....Worcester. 13 Elm St.
1909 Giddings, Harold Girard...Allston (Boston).
Office, Boston.
520 Commonwealth Av.
1908 Giguere, Alfred Joseph....Lowell. 777 Merrimack St.
1887 Gilbert, John †1916Fall River. 254 Locust St.
1915 Gilchrist, John Milton.....Springfield.
106 Chestnut St.
1906 Gile, Frank Herbert, Jr....Braintree.
420 Washington St.
1892 Gile, John Morton.....Hanover, N. H.
1 Maynard St.
1914 Gilfillan, Donald Robert...Worcester. State Hospital.
1919 Gillespie, Norman Dorchester (Boston).
Wilkinson 632 Columbia Rd.
1905 Gillis, John Ewen.....West Somerville (Somerville). 1109 Broadway.
1906 Gilman, Charles Sleeper... Lakeport, N. H.
743 Union St.
1909 Gilman, Florence.....Northampton. 33 Elm St.
1920 Gilman, William Henry....Cambridge. 151 Austin St.
1906 Gilpatrick, Roy Hawkes....Boston. 19 Bay State Rd.
1906 Giroux, Charles.....Three Rivers (Palmer).
1906 Glass, James.....Framingham. 40 Union Av.
1919 Gleason, Benjamin Athol. 137 Main St.
Whitney
9120 Gleason, Mardis Edward...Newtonville (Newton).
125 Vernon St.
1896 Glendenning, Robert Manchester. 8 Church St.
Thompson
1915 Glidden, Edson William, Alto, Ga.
Jr. State Sanatorium.
1912 Glunts, David.....Roxbury (Boston).
165 Harold St.
1919 Goddard, Fred Chambers..Worcester. 925 Main St.
1906 Goddard, Samuel Warren..Brockton.
129 West Elm St.
1905 Goddu, Louis Adalore Boston.
Oliver 510 Commonwealth Av.
1914 Godfrey, Henry White.....Auburndale (Newton).
14 Hancock St.

1901 Godfrey, Joseph Witter....Swampscott. Office, Lynn. 26 Broad St.
1919 Godvin, Bernard Aloysius..Jamaica Plain (Boston). 105 Sedgwick St.
1919 Goethals, Thomas Rodman.Boston. 205 Beacon St.
1900 Golden, Lazarus.....Boston. 99 Green St.
1920 Golden, Ross.....Boston. Mass. Gen. Hosp.
1919 Goldman, Harry.....Roxbury (Boston). 421 Warren St.
1906 Goldsbury, Paul Williams..Deerfield.
1888 Goldthwait, Joel Ernest....Boston. 372 Marlboro' St.
1916 Golub, Jacob Joshua.....Brookline. Office, Boston. U. S. Immigration Sta., Long Wharf.
1906 Good, Frederick Leo.....Allston (Boston). Office, Boston. 64 Commonwealth Av.
1892 Goodale, Joseph Lincoln...Boston. 258 Beacon St.
1904 Goodall, Harry Winfred...Boston. 205 Beacon St.
1881 Goodell, George Zina.....Salem. 5 Williams St.
1906 Goodell, William.....Springfield. 6 Chestnut St.
1890 Goodman, Samuel.....Roxbury (Boston). 148 Townsend St.
1902 Goodridge, Frederick James Cambridge. 5 Appian Way
1920 Goodwin, Harold Merle....Boston. 430 Marlboro' St.
1892 Goodwin, James Joseph....Clinton. 202 Church St.
1910, 1918 Gookin, Edward Richard. Dorchester (Boston). 801 Columbia Road.
1919 Gordon, John Hurter.....Detroit, Mich. 5115 McKinley Av.
1917 Gordon, Samuel Finley...Philadelphia, Pa. 1326 Rockland St.
1896 Gordon, Stephen Masury...Fall River. 512 High St.
1905, 1910 Gorham, George Hartley. West Roxbury (Boston). 81 Corey St.
1915 Gosline, Harold Inman.....Howard, R. I. State Hospital.
1896 Goss, Arthur Vincent.....Taunton. State Hospital.
1869 Goss, Francis Webster.....Sacramento, Calif. 1034 40th. St.
1916 Gould, Carlisle Royal.....Salem. 208 Lafayette St.
1899 Grady, Patrick Anthony Salmon Clinton. 104 School St.
1915 Grady, Thomas Henry.....Clinton. 76 Walnut St.
1873 Graham, Douglas.....Brookline. Office, Boston. Hotel Brunswick
1911 Gralnger, Edward John...Winthrop. 49 Bartlett Rd.
1882 Grainger, William Henry..East Boston (Boston). †1916 108 Meridian St.
1919 Grandison, Louis Julian...Somerville. 321 Broadway.
1901 Grandison, Wilfred George.Charlestown (Boston). 65 High St.
1903 Granger, Frank Butler.....Boston. 520 Commonwealth Av.
1882 Granger, Frank Clark.....Randolph. 15 Union St.
1893 Granger, Karle Henry.....South Weymouth (Weymouth).
1919 Grant, Justin Frank.....Boston. 592 Tremont St.
1896 Grant, William Herbert....Allston (Boston). Office, Boston. 520 Commonwealth Av.
1904 Grant, William Victor.....Lawrence. 253 Essex St.
1916 Grant, Winifred Margaret.Worcester. 765 Main St.
1905 Graves, Benjamin Augustus Dorchester (Boston). 178 Bowdoin St.
1904 Graves, Robert John.....Concord, N. H. 3 North State St.
1901 Graves, William Phillips...Boston. 244 Marlboro' St.
1901 Gray, Alice Maud.....Roxbury (Boston). 149 Warren St.
1896 Gray, Elizabeth Taylor....Roxbury (Boston). 149 Warren St.
1891 Gray, George Henry.....Lynn. 11 Shore Drive.
1915 Gray, Horace.....Boston. 32 The Fenway.
1903, 1906 Gray, Hugh Barr.....Boston. 41 Waltham St.
1916 Greany, William Francis..Holyoke. 644 Dwight St.
1914 Greeley, Hugh Payne.....Madison, Wis. 112 No. Hamilton St.
1877 Green, Charles Montraville.Boston. 78 Marlboro' St.
1919 Green, Hyman.....Boston. 483 Beacon St.
1868 Green, John Orne †1912 Boston. 267 Newbury St.
1917 Green, Milo Chester.....Boston. 19 Bay State Rd.
1906 Green, Robert Montraville..Boston. 496 Commonwealth Ave.
1919 Greenberg, Boris Efin.....Roxbury (Boston). 538 Warren St.
1901 Greene, Daniel Crosby, Jr..(Boston). 23 Bay State Rd.
1915 Greene, Edward Chace....East Norfolk (Norfolk).
1887 Greene, Edward Miller.....Boston. 45 Chestnut St.
1915 Greene, Jeremiah AugustineCambridge. 2203 Mass. Av.
1904 Greene, Ransom Alphonso..Hathorne.
1887 Greene, Ray Woodville.....Worcester. 21 West St.
1895 Greene, Thomas Francis...Roxbury (Boston). 322 Warren St.
1896 Greene, William Henry....Roxbury (Boston). 322 Warren St.
1900 Greenough, Clara Mary....Cheney, Wash. Box 1003.
1898 Greenough, Robert Battey..Boston. 8 Marlboro' St.
1888 Greenwood, Allen.....Wellesley Hills. Office, Boston. 101 Newbury St.
1905 Greenwood, Arthur Moses..Newtonville (Newton). 369 Walnut St.
1881 Greenwood, Sewell Elliot..Templeton. †1919
1907 Gregg, Donald.....Wellesley. 113 Wellesley Av.
1884 Griffin, Arthur George.....Malden. 195 Pleasant St.
1903 Griffin, Walter Alden.....Sharon. Main St.
1904 Grimes, Loring.....Swampscott. 129 Burrill St.
1896 Griswold, Merton Lyman...Uxbridge. South Main St.
1915 Grocshinsky, Herman.....New Bedford. 54 Russell St.
1916 Grogan, Margaret VictorineBoston. 483 Beacon St.
1893 Grouard, John Shackford..Nantucket.
1904 Grover, Arthur Leon..... Los Angeles, Calif. 1461 S. Grammercy Pl.
1914 Grover, Joseph Isaac.....Mattapan (Boston). Office, Boston, 272 Newbury St.
1883 Gruver, Samuel James.. Brockton. 271 Crescent St. †1917
1912 Guild, Bruno Thurber.....Dorchester (Boston). 43 Algonquin St.
1887 Guild, Edgar Hunt.....Springfield. 137½ State St.
1910 Guild, Edward Frank.....Chelsea. 9 Crescent Av.
1909 Guild, Frederick Washburn.Grafton. South St.
1896 Guild, Thomas Ezra.....Mattapan (Boston). 1550 Blue Hill Av.
1916 Gunning, Thomas Francis.Fall River. 238 No. Main St.
1914 Gunter, Fred Clarke.....Boston. 483 Beacon St.
1918 Guralnick, Rubin.....East Boston (Boston). 44 Saratoga St.
1920 Gurjian, Leon Kevork.....Lynn. 526 Western Av.
1919 Gustafson, Paul.....Boston. City Hospital.
1913 Guthrie, Andrew Doherty..Medford. 408 Salem St.
1917 Guy, Walter Bryant.....St. Augustine, Fla.
1914 Gwinnell, Alfred Weston...Allston (Boston). 1283 Commonwealth Av.
1914 Gwynne, Samuel Carlton...Address unknown.

H

1911 Hagerty, Joseph James....Norwood. 699 Washington St.
1920 Haggart, Gilbert Edmund..Boston. Mass. Gen. Hosp.
1911 Haigh, Gilbert William....Worcester. 167 Lincoln St.
1900 Haines, Ignatius.....Brookline. Office, Boston. 178 Devonshire St. Room 615.
1920 Haines, Samuel Faitoute..Boston. Mass. Gen. Hosp.
1914 Haley, William Thomas....Salem. Office, Boston. 531 Beacon St.
1915 Hall, Charles Francis Adams Newburyport. 210 High St.
1911 Hall, Gardner Wells.....Boston. 396 Marlboro' St.
1877 Hall, Harry Porter.....Leominster. 70 West St.

1896 Hall, Herbert James.....Marblehead. Devereux Mansion.
1903 Hall, John Baptiste, Jr....Roxbury (Boston). 60 Windsor St.
1902 Hall, Walter Davis.....Port Clyde, Me.
1885 Hall, William Dudley.....Boston. 416 Marlboro' St.
1897 Hallett, Edward Bangs....Gloucester. 63 Middle St.
1906 Halligan, Edward Maurice.Reading. 18 Salem St.
1910 Hallisey, Joseph Edward...Dorchester (Boston). 467 Columbia Road.
1881 Halloran, Michael Joseph..Worcester. 42 Green St.
1890 Halpin, Andrew James.....Lowell. 4 Chester St.
1906 Halsall, Mary Elizabeth...East Boston (Boston). 163 Meridian St.
1916 Halton, Edward Peter....Springfield. 387 Main St.
1912 Hamblen, Howard.....South Windham, Me. R. F. D.
1914 Hamblet, Mary Lucia.....Wallum, R. I.
1908 Hamilton, Albert John Adams Boston. 69 Newbury St.
1899 Hamilton, Annie Lee.....Boston. 141 Newbury St.
1912 Hamilton, Burton Everett..West Roxbury (Boston) Office, Boston. 19 Bay State Rd.
1907 } Hamilton, Frank Andrew.Boston. 22 Mt. Vernon St.
1919 }
1905 Hamilton, Robert DeLancey Newburyport. 220 High St.
1906 Hammond, Charles.....Hanover. Washington St.
1920 Hammond, Harry Weymouth West Newton (Newton). 500 Crafts St.
1920 Hammond, John Wilkes, Jr. Cambridge. 337 Harvard St.
1893 Hammond, Philip.....Winchester. Office, Boston. 483 Beacon St.
1899 Hammond, William John...Newton Center (Newton). 50 Grafton St
1875 Hammond, William Penn..Charlestown (Boston). †1919 47 Monument Sq.
1914 Hampson, Nishan M.,.....Dorchester (Boston). Office, Boston. 205 Beacon St.
1916 Hand, Edward Patrick Holyoke. 115 Suffolk St.
1911 Handy, Harrie Delmar.....Harwich. 18 Parallel St.
1899 Handy, Harry Tucker.....Scituate Center.
1895 Hanley, Francis Joseph....Whitman. 21 Whitman Av.
1895 } Hanley, John Joseph....{ Motherwell, Scotland.
1911 } { Southcroft.
1919 Hanlon, Joseph Peter.....Hudson. 18 Pope St.
1919 Hanlon, Morgan Patrick...Cambridge. 65 Concord Av.
1914 Hanscom, Ridgely Fernald Dedham. 30 Highland St.
1901 Hanson, Justus Greeley....Northampton. 219 Elm St.
1905 Hanson, William Clinton..Belmont. 395 Belmont St.
1917 Hanson, William Greene..Everett. 27 Norwood St.
1907 Hanson, William Thomas..Tewksbury. State Infirmary.
1901 Hapgood, Lyman Sawin....Cambridge. 6 Garden St.
1920 Harding, Edward.....Boston. 155 Bay State Rd.
1890 Harding, George Franklin..Boston. 419 Boylston St.
1912 Hardwick, Everett Vinton.Dorchester (Boston). 43 Algonquin St.
1906 Hardwick, Sydney Curtis..Quincy. 159 Elm St.
1920 Hardy, Wilbert Clark.....Haverhill. 92 Winter St.
1888 Hare, Charles Henry.....Boston. 483 Beacon St.
1901 Harkins, John Francis.....Worcester. 18 Franklin St.
1915 Harkins, William Joseph, Jr.Quincy. 1174 Hancock St.
1890 Harlow, Corydon Webster..Melrose Highl'ds (Melrose). 300 Franklin St.
1908 Harmer, Torr Wagner.....Boston. 416 Marlboro' St.
1901 Harriman, Charles Henry..Whitinsville (Northbridge). Church St.
1903 Harriman, Cora Elizabeth..Framingham. 15 High St.
1902 Harriman, David Eugene..Springfield. 175 State St.
1920 Harriman, Frank Edwin...Worcester. 6 High St.
1903 Harriman, Perley.....Lynn. 290 Summer St.
1907 Harrington, Clifton Ward..Everett. 590 Broadway.
1912 Harrington, Daniel James..Dorchester (Boston). 975 Dorchester Av.
1884 Harrington, Harriet Louise. Dorchester (Boston). †1919 20 Monadnock St.
1903 Harrington, Michael William Indian Orchard (Springfield). Oak St.
1895 Harris, Arthur Eugene.....Lynn. 17 Chestnut St.
1898 Harris, Charles Edward....Hyannis (Barnstable). Main St.
1919 Harris, Francis Sterling...Cambridge. 154 Auburn St.
1915 Harris, Lorne Wilborne....Cliftondale (Saugus). 257 Lincoln Av.
1919 Harris, Walter Callahan...Worcester. 106 Millbury St.
1900 Harris, William DeBlois...Lynn. 98 South Common St.
1908 Harrison, Columbus William Boston. 35 Common St.
1884 Harrower, David..... Worcester. 13 Elm St.
1918 Hart, Francis Denbroeder..Worcester. 22 Pleasant St.
1896 Hart, George Fred.....Webster. 17 Church St.
1900 Hart, Henry Brown.....Yarmouthport (Yarmouth).
1901 Hart, Joseph Storer.....U. S. Army South Lincoln (Lincoln).
1906 Hartman, Gustave.....Lynn. 177 North Common St.
1906 Hartnett, Edward Daniel...East Boston (Boston). 256 Bennington St.
1917 Hartnett, Edward Henry Lewis Dorchester (Boston). 222 Bowdoin St.
1911 Hartnett, John Henry..... Worcester. 390 Main St.
1898 Hartung, Harry Hall.....Boston. 224 Huntington Av.
1901 Hartwell, Arthur Spear....Norwood. 9 Winter St.
1902 Hartwell, Harry Fairbanks.Boston. Mass. Gen. Hosp.
1905 Hartwell, John Bryant.... Colorado Springs, Colo. 1121 North Tejon St.
1901 Hartwell, William Winn...Malden. 61 Washington St.
1919 Harvey, Clifford Dawes...Brookline. 5 Babcock St.
1920 Harvey, John Woods.....Lynn. 358 Chatham St.
1898 Harvey, William Wirt.....Boston. 114 Fenway.
1893 Haskell, Henry Hill.....Auburndale (Newton). Office, Boston. 29 Commonwealth Av.
1891 Haskell, Nelson Cary.....Amherst. 31 Amity St.
1914 Haskins, Frank Eugene....Boston. 204 Huntington Av.
1881 Haskins, Solomon Foot....Cotuit (Barnstable). Ocean View Av.
1913 Haslam, Frank Alden.....Allston (Boston). 1404 Commonwealth Av.
1911 Hassett, Leonard Watson..Lynn. 608 Western Av.
1916 Hassman, David Morris...Brookline. 30 Kenwood St.
1882 Hastings, Judson Worthington †1918 Feeding Hills (Agawam).
1894 Hastings, Robert Worthington Brookline. 45 Kilsyth Rd.
1907 Hatch, Ralph Augustus ...Brookline. Office, Boston. 390 Commonwealth Av.
1887 Hatchett, William Josephus.Somerville. 28 Arlington St.
1899 Hathaway, John Gael.....New Bedford. 388 County St.
1920 Hatt, Ednah Swasey.....Newton. 109 Oakleigh Rd.
1919 Hatt, Rafe Nelson.....Newton. Office, Boston. 483 Beacon St.
1904 Haviland, Walter Childs...Worcester. 11 Elm St.
1900 Hawes, Alfred Taylor.....Lynn. 85 North Common St.
1887 Hawes, Edward Everett....Barnstable. Office, Hyannis. Railroad Av.
1903 Hawes, John Bromham, 2nd.Boston. 29 Gloucester St.
1908 Hawkins, Henry.....Dorchester (Boston). Office, Boston. 394 Marlboro St.
1918 Hayden, John Joseph.....Worcester. 358 Grafton St.
1898 Hayes, Albert Edwin.....Providence, R. I. 128 Broad St.
1867 Hayes, Charles Cogswell †1890 Faribault, Minn. Brunswick Hotel.
1899 Hayes, Frederick Legro....Brookline. 12 Verndale St.
1905 Hayes, Justin Edward.....Northampton. 16 Center St.
1886 } Hayes, Justin Gideon.. ...Williamsburg. Main St.
1893 }
1914 Hayes, William Francis....Beverly. 377 Cabot St.
1917 Haywood, Ralph Winson..Boston. Relief Station. Haymarket Sq.
1869 Hazleton, Isaac Hills †1906 Wellesley Hills (Wellesley).

1900 Heald, Charles Gerry.....Pepperell. Main St.
1901 Healy, Daniel Laurence....So. Framingham.
54 Concord St.
1899 Healy, Thomas Raymond...Newburyport.
Office, Boston.
370 Marlboro' St.
1917 Healy, William .....West Natick (Natick).
P. O. Box 223.
Office, Boston.
40 Court St.
1915 Hearn, Walter Lawrence...Lynn. 45 Franklin St.
1900 Heaton, Thomas Henry....Cambridge. 315 Broadway.
1874 / 1894 Hebbard, Ellery Cola..... Boston. 122 Huntington Av.
1906 Heffernan, David Aloysius. Boston. 69 Newbury St.
1919 Heffernan, Ray Joseph....Dorchester (Boston).
4 Sumner St.
1911 Hegerty, Joseph Gordon....Boston. 21 Bay State Rd.
1917 Heininger, Arthur Gustav. Gardner. 66 Parker St.
1912 Hemeon, Frederick Chipman Dorchester (Boston).
9 Standish St.
1907 Henderson, Charles Russell. Reading. 126 Woburn St.
1911 Henderson, Francis Freeman Boston.
350 Commonwealth Av.
1902 Henderson, George Dallas..Holyoke. 312 Maple St.
1910 Hennelly, Thomas Patrick..Pittsfield. 184 North St.
1912 Hennessey, Thomas Francis. Lynn. 658 Western Av.
1909 Hennessey, William Warren Salem. 333 Essex St.
1885 Henry, John Goodrich.....Winchendon.
47 Pleasant St.
1920 Henson, Paul Palmer.....South Yarmouth
(Yarmouth).
1910 Hepburn, James Joseph....Boston. 56 Bay State Road.
1917 Herbert, Edward .....Fall River.140 Purchase St.
1919 Herlihy, David Joseph....Cambridge.
167 Windsor St.
1918 Herman, Edwards Wood- bridge Lincoln. Office, Boston.
23 Bay State Rd.
1911 Hermann, Otto John.....Roxbury (Boston). Office,
Boston.
522 Commonwealth Av.
1885 Herrick, Joseph Thomas...Springfield. 684 State St.
1915 Hersam, Norman Paul.....Stoneham. 20 Hersam St.
1880 Hersey, Freeman Clarke †1914 Boston. 499 Beacon St.
1911 Hersey, Harold Waters....New Haven, Conn.
N. H. Hospital.
1896 Hewes, Henry Fox.....Boston. 416 Marlboro' St.
1882 Hewins, Parke Woodbury..Wellesley Hills (Wellesley)
Office, Boston.
20 Beacon St.
1897 Hewitt, Clarence Elbert....Springfield. 796 State St.
1902 Hewitt, William Oakes.....Attleborough.
34 Sanford St.
1903 Hickey, John Joseph.....Peabody. 40 Main St.
1906 Hicks, George Henry.....Fall River
1973 South Main St.
1919 Hiebert, Daniel Howard...Provincetown.
Commercial St.
1908 Higginbotham, Fred Augustus Watertown.
98 Mt. Auburn St.
1893 Higgins, Frank Albert.....Boston.
384 Commonwealth Av.
1914 Higgins, George Vincent...Randolph, Warren St.
1894 Higgins, James Haydyn...Marstons Mills
(Barnstable).
1868 Hildreth, John Lewis †1909.. New Ipswich, N. H.
1878 Hill, Edgar Dwight.....Plymouth. 27 Court St.
1917 Hill, Ernest Linwood.....Framingham. 9 Lincoln St.
1896 Hill, George Hillard. .....Worcester. 15 High St.
1904 Hill, George Jackson.....Beverly. Office, Boston.
35 Commonwealth Av.
1901 Hill, George Sumner.....Boston. 295 Beacon St.
1886 Hill, Ira Clark.....Springfield. 259 Central St.
1913 Hill, Lawrence Richardson.Concord, N. H.
48 Pleasant St.
1914 Hill, Lewis Webb.....Boston.
99 Commonwealth Av.
1904 Hill, Thomas Chittenden..Boston. 31 Bay State Rd.
1903 Hillard, James Pearse.....Springfield.
419 Sumner Av.
1901 Hills, Charles Everett.....South Natick (Natick).
1874 Hills, William Barker †1915 Brookline. Office, Boston.
19 Pearl St.
1914 Hilton, John Joseph Herron Lawrence. 336 Haverhill St.
1915 Hiltpold, Werner.....Easthampton. 1 Clark St.
1905 Hinchliffe, Frederick.....Cohasset. Main St.
1905 Hinchey, Richard.....Waltham. 17 Pine St.
1899 Hinckley, James William..Brookline. Office, Boston.
419 Boylston St.
1911 Hinds, Robert Watson.....Brookline. 46 Orkney Rd.
1920 Hines, Clarence Reynolds..Amesbury. 39 Market St.
1913 Hinton, William Augustus..Canton. Dedham St.
1889 Hipkiss, George.....Cambridge. 1929 Mass. Av.
1909 Hirsch, Henry Leon.....Springfield. 310 Main St.
1882 / 1911 Hitchcock, Edward.....Boston. 32 State House.
1890 Hitchcock, Henry Russell..Plymouth. 36 Main St.
1895 Hitchcock, John Sawyer...Proffit, Va.
1900 Hixon, Edwin Colfax.....Brookline. 1059 Beacon St.
1908 / 1919 Hoban, James John.... North Chelmsford.
Office, Lowell.
175 Central St.
1890 / 1920 Hobbie, John Remington..North Adams. 205 Main St.
1913 Hoberman, Samuel.....Malden. 217 Bryant St.
1907 Hoch, Theodore Augustus..Waverley (Belmont).
McLean Hospital.
1882 Hodgdon, Andrew Hall....Dedham. 110 Maple Pl.
1917 Hodgdon, Frank Welling- ton, Jr. Arlington. 20 Maple St.
1903 Hodgdon, Ralph Franklin..Somerville.
16 Westwood Road
1894 Hodges, Almon Danforth...Roxbury (Boston).
The Warren.
1916 Hodgkins, Edward Marshall Boston. 56 Bay State Rd.
1902 Hodskins, Morgan Brewster Palmer.
Monson State Hospital.
1920 Hoey, Warren Henry.....Newton Upper Falls
(Newton). 65 Oak St.
1920 Hogan, Daniel John.....Charlestown (Boston).
182 Chelsea St.
1898 Hogan, Joseph Ambrose....Lawrence. 537 Essex St.
1893 Hogner, Richard Per Gustaf †1919 Boston. 365 Mass. Av.
1906 Hoitt, Charles Lewis.....Lynn. 83 Franklin St.
1883 Hoitt, Eugene Gorham.....Belmont. 87 Payson Road.
1902 Holbrook, Bradbury.....Waltham. 802 Main St.
1910 Holbrook, Charles Albert...Haverhill.
50 Merrimack St.
1882 Holden, Charles Sumner....Attleborough. 7 Park St.
1889 Holden, Eugene Martin....New York, N. Y.
1 Madison Av.
1883 Holden, William Daniel....Haverhill. 74 Emerson St.
1897 Holland, Hubert Thomas...Jamaica Plain (Boston).
423 Center St.
1908 Hollings, Byam.....Boston. 120 Franklin St.
1903 Holmberg, Carl Lester.....Campello (Brockton).
1909 Holmes, Arthur Brewster..Kingston. Main St.
1913 Holmes, Daniel Henry.....Middleborough.
15 School St.
1906 Holmes, George Winslow...Chestnut Hill (Newton).
Office, Boston.
Mass. Gen. Hospital.
1900 Holmes, Harry Bigelow....Adams. 37 Park St.
1919 Holmes, James.....Springfield. 310 Main St.
1910 Holmes, John Franklin.....Manchester, N. H.
951 Elm St.
1895 Holmes, May Salona.....Worcester.
Belmont Hospital.
1907 Holt, Charles Herbert.....Pawtucket, R. I.
Masonic Bldg.
1883 Holyoke, Frank.....Holyoke. 280 High St.
1914 Holzer, William Francis...Worcester. 28 Pleasant St.
1916 Holzman, Joseph.....Roxbury (Boston).
1 Elm Hill Av

1904 Homans, John.....Brookline. Office, Boston. P. B. Brigham Hosp.
1911 Honeij, James Albert.....New Haven, Conn. 320 Cedar St.
1897 Hood, Mary Gould †1915 Meredith, N. H. R. F. D. 2.
1919 Hooper, George Henry.....Boston. City Hospital.
1919 Hoover, Clayton Elvin.....Fitchburg. 60 Day St.
1900 Hopkins, Bertrand Hiram..Ayer. Washington St.
1895 Hopkins, Frederick Eugene. Springfield. 25 Harrison Av.
1912 Hopkins, John Wilson.....Hinsdale, Ill. Hinsdale Sanatorium.
1920 Hopkins, Lawrence Towle. Waverley (Belmont). 349 Trapelo Road.
1917 Hopkins, Ralph Harrison. Chatham.
1911 Hopkins, William Thorpe.. Lynn. 7 Atlantic St.
1906 Hopkinson, George.....Akron, O. 50 Schiller St.
1906 Horne, Lester Wallace.....Fairhaven. 32 Union St.
1914 Hornor, Albert Aurelius...Boston. 86 Bay State Rd.
1919 Horr, Albert Winslow.....Boston. 419 Boylston St.
1915 Horrax, Gilbert.....Roxbury (Boston). P. B. Brigham Hospital.
1914 Horsman, Hiram Lionel...North Grafton (Grafton). State Hospital.
1906 Hosley, Walter Alexis.....Waban (Newton). 46 Waban Av.
1920 Hosmer, Merrill Fowler... Springfield. 340 Bridge St.
1885 Hough, Garry de Nerville.. New Bedford. 542 County St.
1906 Houghton, Richard Henry.. East Boston (Boston). 308 Sumner St.
1882 Houston, John Alexander.. Northampton. State Hospital.
1908 Howard, Alonzo Gale.....Boston. 636 Beacon St.
1911 Howard, Arthur Allison....Brookline. Office, Boston. 520 Commonwealth Av.
1917 Howard, Charles Tilden...Boston. 510 Commonwealth Av.
1898 Howard, Eugene Henry....Pittsfield. 246 North St.
1901 Howard, Frederic Hollis...Williamstown. Park St.
1917 Howard, Harvey James...Peking, China. Union Med. College.
1885 Howard, Herbert Burr.....Reading. 122 Summer Av.
1916 Howard, Herbert Handy...Somerville. 23 Franklin St.
1899 Howard, Joseph Francis...Lawrence. 8 Avon St.
1885 Howard, Margaret Emily Pagelsen Reading. 122 Summer Av.
1919 Howard, Perez Briggs.....Newtonville (Newton). 340 Walnut St.
1904 Howe, Harry Newell.....Greenfield. 7 Bank Row.
1899 Howe, Joseph Dimock.....Pittsfield. 7 North St.
1876 Howe, Octavius Thorndike. Boston. 154 Beacon St.
1885 Howe, Oliver Hunt.....Cohasset. Main St.
1898 Howe, Walter Clarke.....Boston. 303 Beacon St.
1917 Howe, Winfred Lewis....Everett. 657 Broadway.
1900 Howell, William Wescott...West Roxbury. Office, Boston. 279 Clarendon St.
1912 Howes, Frank Miller.....New Bedford. 9 North Orchard St.
1917 Howes, Willard Boyden...Detroit, Mich. 12th St. and Tuxedo Av.
1909 Howland, Charles Abel.....Schenectady, N. Y. 1303 Union St.
1908 Howland, George Lewis....Jamaica Plain (Boston). 6 Beaufort Road.
1897 Howland, Joseph Briggs....Boston. P. B. Brigham Hosp.
1915 Hoyt, Edward Malcom....Georgetown. 38 East Main St.
1911 Hoyt, Perley Adelbert.....Ludlow. 12 North St.
1890 Hoyt, Walter Scott.....Waltham. 104 Crescent St.
1909 Hubbard, Edward Dana....Gloucester. 96 Middle St.
1919 Hubbard, Eliot, Jr.....Boston. 154 Riverway.
1883 Hubbard, Frank Allen.....Taunton. 157 High St.
1901 Hubbard, George William..Springfield. 327 State St.
1896 Hubbard, Joshua Clapp....Boston. 86 Bay State Rd
1881 Hubbard, Josiah Clark.....Holyoke. 249 Maple St.
1894 Hubbard, Osmon Huntley..Gilsum, N. H.
1907 Hubbell, Adelbert Merton..Haverhill. 22 Merrimack St.

1895 } Hudnut, Frank Parker.. { New Bedford.
1914 } { 156 William St.
1911 Hudnut, Paul Albert.....Northampton. 65 New South St.
1916 Hughes, Edgar Hamill....Turner's Falls (Montague).
1920 Hughes, Frank.....Dorchester (Boston). 148 Talbot Av.
1917 Hughes, George Frederick. Somerville. 143 Cross St.
1918 Hughes, John.....Holyoke. 243 Maple St.
1916 Hunt, Albert Foster.....Bridgewater. 28 School St.
1905 Hunt, Alice Elizabeth Palmer Holyoke. 364 Maple St.
1897 Hunt, Daniel Lawrence....Boston. 293 Commonwealth Av.
1903 Hunt, Ernest Lerol.....Worcester. 120 Lovell St.
1918 Hunt, Frank Hamilton....Mattapan (Boston). 249 River St.
1902 Hunt, George Eddy.....Holyoke. 364 Maple St.
1902 Hunt, George Pratt.....Pittsfield. 34 Fenn St.
1911 Hunt, Harold Otis.....Newtonville (Newton). 424 Newtonville Av.
1915 Hunt, William Elliot.....Bridgewater. 120 Main St.
1878 Hunt, William Otis †1920 Newtonville (Newton) 424 Newtonville Av.
1904 Hunt, Wilson Eugene.....Malden. 332 Pleasant St.
1905 Hunter, Norman McLeod...Hudson. 20 Lincoln St.
1888 Hunting, Nathaniel Stevens. Quincy. 1136 Hancock St.
1908 Huntington, James Lincoln. Boston. 311 Marlboro' St.
1876 Huntress, Leonard †1914 Lowell. 46 Fort Hill Av.
1900 Hurd, Albert Gordon.....Millbury. 95 W. Main St.
1899 Hurd, Randolph Campbell..Newburyport. 244 High St.
1888 Hurley, Daniel Bartholomew East Boston (Boston). 42 Chelsea St.
1914 Hurley, Daniel Joseph.....Roslindale (Boston). Office, Boston. 21 Bay State Rd.
1906 Hurley, Edward Daniel....South Boston (Boston). Office, Boston. 419 Boylston St.
1903 Hurley, John Joseph.....Boston. 194 Bay State Rd.
1918 Hurley, William Cyril Rowe Quincy. Fore River Works.
1903 Hurwitz, Abraham Joseph..Roxbury (Boston). Office, Boston. 13 Chambers St.
1905 Hussey, Edward John.....Holyoke. 245 Maple St.
1891 Hutchings, Joseph Henry..Woburn. 514 Main St.
1909 Hutchins, Henry Talbot....Boston. 520 Commonwealth Av.
1895 Hutchinson, Charles Martin. Cambridge, 5 Garden St.
1919 Hutchinson, Charles William Concord.
1895 Hutchinson, Chessman....Auburndale (Newton). 88 Central St.
1901 Hutchinson, Walter Perkins Abington.
1920 Hutton, Willis Abram.....Springfield. 175 State St.
1916 Hyde, Harold Valmore....Boston. 483 Beacon St.
1919 Hyman, Albert Solomon...Phila., Pa. Mt. Sinai Hosp.
1917 Hyman, Clarence Henry...Cleveland, Ohio. 2765 Hampshire Rd.

I

1892 Ilsley, Frederick Roscoe...Medford. 69 Washington St
1909 Inglis, Harry James.....Brookline. Office, Boston.
1887 } Ingraham, Lena Vaughn Brookline. 38 Webster St.
1917 } 43 Bay State Rd.
1912 Ireson, Franklin Reynolds..Marblehead. 216 Pleasant St.
1912 Irving, Frederick Carpenter Boston. 86 Bay State Rd.
1917 Irving, Harry Washington Boston. 194 Huntington Av.
1897 Irwin, Vincent Joseph.....Springfield. 389 Main St.

J

1887 Jack, Edwin Everett.....Boston. 215 Beacon St.
1886 Jack, Ernest Sanford.....Melrose. 56 West Emerson St.

1883 Jack, Frederick Lafayette..Boston. 215 Beacon St.
1901 Jack, Lewis Harlow.....West Newton (Newton). 68 Chestnut St.
1899 Jackson, Alexander Washington Providence, R. I. R. I. Hospital.
1897 Jackson, Alton Atwell.....Everett. 512 Broadway.
1919 Jackson, Arthur Morison..Everett. 512 Broadway.
1892 Jackson, Charles William..Monson. Main St.
1911 Jackson, Delbert Linscott..Brookline. Office, Boston. 520 Commonwealth Av.
1885 Jackson, Fred William.....Jefferson, Me.
1919 Jackson, George Henry....Plymouth. 44 Main St.
1884 Jackson, Henry.....Boston. 380 Marlboro' St.
1920 Jackson, Howard Burr....Jamaica Plain (Boston). 16 Holbrook St.
1897 Jackson, Oliver Howard....Fall River. 34 North Main St
1892 Jackson, Ralph Wentworth.Fall River. 257 Cherry St.
1915 Jackson, Roy Chase.....Worcester. State Hospital.
1880 Jackson, William Benjamin.Lowell. 229 Stevens St.
1915 Jacoby, Rudolph.....Weymouth. 24 Commercial St.
1911 Jacques, Hector.....Fitchburg. 193 Water St.
1913 Jakmauh, Paul John.....South Boston (Boston). 509 Broadway.
1906 Janes, Arthur Percy.....Newton. Office, Boston. 419 Boylston St.
1908 Janes, Benjamin Franklin, Jr. Northampton. 218 Elm St.
1898 Janes, George Herbert.....Westfield. 80 Elm St.
1918 Janjigian, Robert Rupen...Bangor, Me. State Hospital.
1920 Jankelson, Isaac Rudolph..Roxbury (Boston). 73 Humboldt Av.
1919 Janney, James Craik.....Cambridge. Office, Boston. 205 Beacon St.
1913 Jantzen, Francis Thomas..Boston. 514 Commonwealth Av.
1880 Jaques, Henry Percy.....Lenox.. "Cliffwood."
1884 Jarvis, William Furness...Waltham. 326 Lexington St.
1897, 1919 Jelalian, Hairabed S... Fresno, Calif.
1920 Jellis, Walter.....Somerville. 1028 Broadway.
1890 Jelly, Arthur Carlton.....Boston. 144 Commonwealth Av.
1883 Jenkins, Charles Edwin....Lynn. 10 Ireson St.
1891, 1920 Jenkins, Thomas Lincoln.Topsfield.
1905 Jennings, Curtis Herman...Fitchburg. 117 Pine St.
1919 Jensen, William Christian.Worcester. 41 Pleasant St.
1912 Jessaman, Leon Webster...Framingham. 60 Concord St.
1915 Jewett, Everett Porter.....West Springfield. 19 Worthen St.
1917 Jewett, Howard Wakefield Lowell. 226 Central St.
1887 Jillson, Franklin Campbell.West Roxbury (Boston). 11 Hastings St.
1913 Johnson, Alfred Emil, Jr...Greenfield. 191 Main St.
1915 Johnson, Charles Frederic.Newburyport. 45 Washington St.
1901 Johnson, David Joseph....Roxbury (Boston). 1 Schuyler St.
1920 Johnson, Elmon Reuben...Wollaston (Quincy). 389 Newport Av.
1907 Johnson, Erik St. John...New Bedford. 271 Union St.
1884 Johnson, Francis Emerson.Erving.
1880 Johnson, Frederick William.Boston. 167 Newbury St.
1913 Johnson, Harold Abbott....Lynn. 70 Broad St.
1915 Johnson, Herbert Lester...Roxbury (Boston). Office, Boston. 520 Beacon St.
1914 Johnson, Herbert Lewis....Hadley. Main St.
1908 Johnson, John Birger Albert Lowell. 53 Central St.
1894 Johnson, Mary Williamina Lougee Chestnut Hill (Brookline). 158 Wolcott Road.
1894 Johnson, Orville Edson....Winthrop. 123 Winthrop St.
1903 Johnson, Peer Prescott.....Beverly. 15 Washington St.
1914 Johnson, Sarah Coppinger Franconia, N. H.
1883 Johnson, William Augustus.Lowell. 145 Merrimack St.
1878 Johnson, William Louis....Uxbridge. Main St.
1908 Johnston, William.....Dorchester (Boston). 210 Norfolk St.
1902, 1917 Johnstone, William Joseph { Jamaica Plain (Boston) Office, Boston. 196 Huntington Av.
1920 Jones, Basil Bradbury....Boston. Mass. Gen. Hosp.
1890 Jones, Charles David.....Malden. Office, Boston. 137 Newbury St.
1897 Jones, Daniel Fiske.....Boston. 195 Beacon St.
1891 Jones, Elgin Wilbur.....Lynn. 44 Atlantic St.
1919 Jones, Frank Leslie.....West Somerville. 731 Broadway.
1918 Jones, Fred Durgin.....Springfield. 175 State St.
1897 Jones, Frederick Ellis.....Quincy. 1150 Hancock St.
1905 Jones, Frederick Elmer...Brookline, 48 Corey Rd.
1887 Jones, Gilbert Norris.....Wellesley Hills (Wellesley).
1897 Jones, John Clarke.....Brookline. 56 Hawes St.
1892 Jones, Lombard Carter.....Waquoit (Falmouth). 80 Humphrey St.
1892 Jones, Lyman Asa.....Swampscott.
1898 Jones, Mary Scott.....Boston. 82 St. Stephen St.
1903 Jones, Raymond Child.....Fitchburg. 1085 River St.
1911 Jones, Robert Le Roy.....Lowell. 219 Central St.
1905 Jones, Wellington West....Housatonic (Great Barrington). 41 Main St.
1893 Jones, William Marks.....Lowell. 145 Merrimack St.
1873 Jordan, George Albert †1913 Worcester. 46 Myrtle St.
1905 Jordan, John Franklin.....Peabody. 76 Lynn St.
1919 Jordan, Michael Matthew..Worcester. 41 Pleasant St.
1894 Joslin, Elliott Proctor.....Boston. 81 Bay State Rd.
1911 Joslyn, Arthur Everett.....Lynn. 531 Chestnut St.
1901 Jouett, Fred Robert.....Cambridge. 3 Garden St.
1906, 1912 Joyce, Thomas Francis... Lawrence. Chickering St.
1914 Judd, Ernest Hart.....Springfield. 25 Maple St.
1912 Judkins, Charles Louville Mason Lynn. Office, Boston. 149 Newbury St.
1891 Judkins, Frank Louville...Lynn. 7 Mason St.
1915 Jurist, Charles.....Springfield. 841 North St.

K

1890 Kaan, George Warton.....Brookline. Office, Boston. 419 Boylston St.
1917 Kable, Josephine Downie..Worcester. Memorial Hosp.
1916 Kandib, Anna Hilda.....Medfield. State Hospital.
1917 Kane, William Vincent....Lynn. 11 Bay View Av.
1914 Kaplovitch, Henry.....Haverhill. 50 Merrimack St.
1920 Kasses, Saad Hanna Allah..Lowell. St. John's Hosp.
1904 Katsalnos, George Michel..Boston. 176 Huntington Av.
1919 Kaufman, Morris Frank...Worcester. 97 Grafton St.
1903 Keaney, Henry Joseph.....Everett. 385 Broadway.
1901 Kearney, John Henry.....Fitchburg. 137 Prichard St.
1909 Kearney, Joseph Patrick...Lowell. 10 East Merrimack St.
1886 Keefe, Daniel Edward..... Springfield. †1919 394 Chestnut St.
1880, 1902 Keefe, Patrick Henry... { Providence, R. I. 257 Benefit St.
1889 Keegan, Charles Andrew...Arlington. 734 Mass. Av.
1906, 1911 Keeler, William Basil... { Roxbury (Boston). 5 Wyoming St.
1902, 1914 Keenan, George Francis.. Boston. 475 Beacon St.
1897 Keenan, Herbert John..... South Boston (Boston). 254 Broadway.
1916 Keenan, James Alphonsus. Roxbury (Boston). 2 Rockville Park.
1903, 1920 Keene, Charles Herbert.. Harrisburg, Pa. Dept. Public Instruction.
1910 Keever, Henry Floyd.....Auburndale (Newton). 69 Maple St.
1904 Keith, Halbert Lynn.....Milford. 255 Main St.

1884 Keith, Wallace Cushing....Brockton. 237 North Main St.
1892 Keleher, William Henry...Woburn. 48 Pleasant St.
1910 Keleher, Jeremiah Edward.Haverhill. 85 Emerson St.
1896 Keleher, Patrick Francis..Cambridge.1713 Mass. Av.
1912 Kelley, Clarence Moore....Concord, N. H. 12 Center St.
1917 Kelley, Eugene Robert....Brookline. Office, Boston. 546 State House.
1916 Kelley, Henry Joseph.....Beverly. 222 Cabot St.
1903 Kelley, Joseph Henry Hart Dorchester (Boston). 195 Ashmont St.
1914 Kelley, Lawrence Kendall..Peabody. 39 Washington St.
1914 Kelley, Robert Edward Stack Mattapan (Boston). 249 River St.
1883 Kellogg, Edward Brinley...Boston. Office, 178 Devonshire St.
1912 Kellogg, Foster Standish...Boston. 19 Bay State Rd.
1892 / 1899 Kellogg, Frederic Leroy { Boston. 350 Commonwealth Av.
1908 Kelly, John Michael.....Dorchester (Boston). 182 Bowdoin St.
1920 Kelly, Otis Francis.....Hathorne (Danvers). State Hosp.
1893 Kelly, William P.....Pittsfield. 61 Union St.
1913 Kemp, Howard Martin.....Greenfield. 24 Franklin St.
1915 Kemp, Lysander Schaffer..Canton. Mass. Hosp. Sch.
1895 / 1902 Kennard, Harry Delano...Peabody. 84 Main St.
1877 Kennealy, John Henry.....Brookline. 117 Harvard St. †1919
1898 Kennedy, Alexander Gladstone Boston. 1075 Boylston St.
1905 Kennedy, Edward Anthony. Great Barrington. 400 Main St.
1901 Kennelly, Julia Grice.....Cambridge. Kennedy Rd.
1913 Kenney, Clarence Bronson.Winchendon. 22 Walnut St.
1909 Kenney, Thomas Francis...Worcester. 22 Pleasant St.
1920 Kenney, Thomas Hopper..Northampton. 78 Main St.
1905 Kenney, Walter Clement...Winchendon. 22 Walnut St.
1909 Kennison, Frederick Marshman Newton, N. H. Main St.
1907 Kent, Bradford.....Dorchester (Boston). 798 Blue Hill Av.
1905 Kent, Ralph Porter.....Attleborough. 27 South Main St.
1914 Kenworthy, Marion Edwena New York City, N. Y. 610 Lexington Av.
1918 Keown, James Archibald...Lynn. 42 High St.
1900 Kepler, Charles Ober.....Boston. 362 Commonwealth Av.
1904 Kerr, Isabella Dickleson...Boston. 483 Beacon St.
1915 Kerrigan, John Joseph.....Fall River. 157 South Main St.
1911 Kerrigan, Joseph Henry...Stoneham. 66 Central St.
1916 Kewer, Leo Thomas.....Mattapan (Boston). Boston State Hospital.
1917 Khoury, Kamel .....Worcester. 14 Lake Av.
1909 Kickham, Charles Joseph..Brookline. Office, Boston. 536 Commonwealth Av.
1908 Kilbourn, Arthur Goss.....Groton. Main St.
1884 Kilburn, Henry Whitman..Boston.
1913 Kilburn, Ira Nelson.....Holyoke. 125 Chestnut St.
1914 Killam, Franklin Harrison Mountain View, N. H.
1914 Killelea, Edward Vincent..Fitchburg. 5 Day St.
1890 Kilroy, Philip.....Springfield. 61 Chestnut St.
1905 Kimpton, Arthur Ronald...Boston. 66 Bay State Rd.
1909 King, Frederick Augustine.Marshfield. Main St.
1910 King, George Clifford.....Fall River. 150 Purchase St.
1898 King, Myron Louis.....Cambridge. 788 Mass. Ave.
1888 King, Nathaniel Clark.....Campello (Brockton). 1147 South Main St.
1910 King, Nicholas James Quan Roslindale (Boston). 44 Ashland St.
1904 Kinloch, Raymond Alexander Springfield. 83 Walnut St.
1919 Kinne, Arthur Lyman.....Holyoke. 265 Maple St.
1914 Kinne, George Lyman.....Holyoke. 265 Maple St.
1900 Kinney, William D'Arcy...Osterville (Barnstable).
1908 Kinnicutt, Roger.....Worcester. 56 Cedar St.
1904 Kirby, Holder Crary.....New Bedford. 33 South Sixth St.
1907 Kirkpatrick, George Holland Lynn. 192 South Common St.
1915 Kirkwood, Allan Stewart..Montclair, N. J. 61 Elm St.
1910 Kissock, Robert James.....New York City. 1 Madison Av.
1898 Kite, Walter Chester.....Milton. 17 Russell St.
1920 Kitsis, Hyman.....Boston. 362 Commonwealth Av.
1880 Kittredge, Joseph.....North Andover. 56 Academy Rd.
1874 Kittredge, Thomas.....Salem. 13 Chestnut St. †1919
1918 Klein, Armin.....Chelsea. Office, Boston. 483 Beacon St.
1905 Kleinert, Margaret Noyes..Boston. 101 Newbury St.
1914 Kline, George Milton.....Beverly. Office, Boston. 36 State House.
1899 Knight, Charles Eugene....Rockland. 371 Union St.
1902 Knight, Charles Lewis.....West Roxbury (Boston). Office, Boston 544 Columbus Av.
1902 Knight, Charles Sumner...Westborough. 54 West Main St.
1896 Knight, Marcus Whitney...Milford. 8 West St.
1889 Knowles, James Harris....Gloucester. Eastern Point.
1884 Knowles, William Fletcher.Brookline. Office, Boston. 520 Commonwealth Av.
1892 Knowlton, Charles Davison.Roxbury (Boston). 574 Warren St.
1910 Knowlton, Edward Allen...Holyoke. 250 Maple St.
1901 Knowlton, William Thomas.Hubbardston Worcester Rd.
1911 Knudson, Mette Marie.....West Roxbury (Boston). 78 Park St.
1894 Konikow, Moses Joseph....Roxbury (Boston). 486 Warren St.
1916 Konrad, Frank Charles William Boston. 366 Commonwealth Av.
1916 Koplin, Harry.....Springfield. 172 Main St.
?0 Kotler, Moses George.....Brockton. Brockton Hosp.
1901 Kurth, Gustave Emil.....Lawrence. 86 East Haverhill St.
1919 Kurth, Harold Richard....Lawrence. 477 Essex St.

L

1917 Lacey, Walter Hamer.....Keene, N. H. 78 West St.
1909 Lachance, Alfred Philias...Gardner. 14 Main St.
1900 Ladd, Maynard.....Boston. 270 Clarendon St.
1907 Ladd, William Edwards...Boston. 326 Dartmouth St.
1906 Lahey, Francis Howard....Boston. 638 Beacon St.
1899 Laighton, Florence Marion.New York City, N. Y. 33 West 96th St.
1917 La Liberté, Elie Joseph...Fall River. 1420 So. Main St.
1902 / 1915 Lally, Francis Henry.....Milford. 5 Park Terr.
1914 Lally, William James.....Washington, D. C. 1107 Mass. Av., N. W.
1892 LaMarche, Walter Joseph..Cambridge. 1038 Mass. Av.
1901 Lambert, Fred De Forest..Tyngsborough.
1901 Lambert, John Henry.....Lowell. 202 Merrimack St.
1912 LaMoure, Charles Ten Eyck Mansfield Depot, Conn. State Tr. School and Hospital.
1894 Lamoureux, Joseph Elzear.Lowell. 763 Merrimack St.
1892 Lancaster, Sherman RussellCambridge. 27 Williams St.
1891 Lancaster, Walter Brackett Newton Center (Newton). Office, Boston. 520 Commonwealth Av.
1919 Lancey, Clifford Scales....Charlton. Main St.
1909 Lane, Clarence Guy.....Woburn. Office, Boston. 21 Bay State Rd.
1914 Lane, Clayton Rogers.....Santa Ana, Calif. 306 Spurgeon Bldg.
1884 Lane, Edward Binney.....Jamaica Plain (Boston). Office, Boston. 419 Boylston St.

1916 Lane, Elwin Dexter..... Andover. 9 Locke St.
1905 Lane, John William.....Dorchester (Boston). Office, Boston. 520 Beacon St.
1900 Lane, Walter Appleton....Milton. 173 School St.
1904 Lang, Herbert Bowman....South Hadley.
1919 Langill, Morton Howard...Worcester. 22 Pleasant St.
1896 Langlois, Joseph Augustus. †1919 Pittsfield. 54 Bradford St.
1920 Lanman, Thomas Hinckley Cambridge. Office, Boston. 286 Marlboro' St.
1907 Lanpher, Howard Arthur. Chester.
1919 Lapham, George Nelson...Rutland. Main St.
1915 LaRiviere, Athanase de Charette Evariste New Bedford. 96 Mt. Pleasant St.
1918 La Rochelle, Arthur Henry Springfield. 508 Main St.
1913 La Rochelle, Fred Désiré..Springfield. 508 Main St.
1915 Larrabee, Frank Walton...Brighton (Boston). 4 Nonantum St.
1905 Larrabee, Herbert Manson. Tewksbury. Main St.
1897 Larrabee, Ralph Clinton...Boston. 912 Beacon St.
1920 Laserte, Charles John.....Leominster. 50 Central St.
1911 Laskey, Edward Philip....Haverhill. 90 Emerson St.
1899 Latham, Benoni Mowry....Mansfield. 26 No. Main St.
1898 Lavalée, George Omer.....Lowell. 790 Merrimack St.
1920 Lavelle, Gertrude Helen..Worcester. Memorial Hosp.
1872 LaVigne, Alfred Willis †1913 Lowell. 173 Merrimack St
1906 Law, Katharine Hayes.....Erie, Pa. 247 West 8th St.
1888 Lawler, William Patrick...Lowell. 53 Central St.
1914 Lawley, Brace Irving.....Arlington. 214 Mass. Av.
1907 Lawlor, Edward Francis..Lawrence. 33 Tremont St.
1916 Lawlor, James Francis....Beverly. 1 Knowlton St.
1916 Lawlor, John Charles.....Address unknown.
1911 Lawrence, Charles Henry..Brookline. Office, Boston. 520 Commonwealth Av.
1896 Lawrence, James Wilmot..Malden. 25 Washington St.
1897 Lawrence, Joseph Henry..Brockton. 23 Main St.
1873 Lawrence, Robert Means †1912 Boston. 177 Bay State Rd.
1916 Lazarus, Louis.....Worcester. 9 Vernon St.
1895 } 1917 } Leach, Albert Clinton.. Orange. 34 W. Main St.
1894 Leach, Edward Mortimer..Rochdale (Leicester).
1893 Leach, Horace Morton †1911 Rochdale (Leicester).
1892 Leahey, George Aloysius..Lowell. 128 Merrimack St.
1895 Leard, John Samuel Hick..Jamaica Plain (Boston). 392 Arborway.
1919 Learned, Elmer Turell.....Fall River. 46 Franklin St.
1887 Learned, William Turell...Fall River. 42 Franklin St.
1892 Learoyd, Charles Berry....Taunton. 2 Vine St.
1914 Leary, Alfred James.....Newton. 23 Peabody St.
1905 Leary, Chrysostom John...New Bedford. 337 Union St.
1901 Leary, Olga Cushing.....Jamaica Plain (Boston). 44 Burroughs St.
1913 Leary, Patrick Frank.....Turner's Falls (Montague) 112 Avenue A.
1906 Leary, Timothy.....Jamaica Plain (Boston). Office, Boston. 416 Huntington Av.
1897 Leary, William Charles...Springfield. 630 Main St.
1916 Leavitt, Frank Clyde.....Belmont. 578 School St.
1917 Leavitt, Mary Augusta....Medford. Office, Boston. 510 Commonwealth Av.
1914 Leavitt, Peirce Henry.....Brockton. 129 W. Elm St.
1865 Leavitt, William Whipple †1906 Pittsfield. 120 South St.
1909 LeBœuf, Alfred Thomas...Salem. 319 Lafayette St.
1916 Ledbury, John William....Uxbridge. No. Main St.
1910 Lee, Harry Jason.....Boston. 535 Beacon St.
1907 Lee, Roger Irving.....Cambridge. 7 Lowell St.
1914 Lee, Wesley Terence.....Boston. 220 Clarendon St.
1912 Leeper, Marion Eleanor....Northampton. 36 Bedford Terrace.
1900 Legg, Arthur Thornton.....Boston. 535 Beacon St.
1905 LeGro, Lester Burnside....Bradford (Haverhill). Office, Haverhill. 50 Merrimack St.
1919 Leib, Edwin Roy.....Worcester. 22 Pleasant St.
1916 Leith, Richard Bliss.....Lawrence. 238 Haverhill St.
1911 Leland, Forrest LeRoy.....South Hadley Falls (South Hadley). 44 Bardwell St.
1877 Leland, George Adams.....Boston. 354 Commonwealth Av.
1912 Leland, George Adams, Jr..Boston. 144 Commonwealth Av.
1917 Leland, Harold Leander..Lowell. 226 Central St.
1919 Leland, Leslie Phillips.....Worcester. 238 Lincoln St.
1903 Lemaire, Willard Wallace. Worcester. 458 West Boylston St.
1908 Lemaire, William Franklin. East Lynn (Lynn). 134 Chestnut St.
1913 Lemay, Alfred Mederic....Brockton. 7 Main St.
1906 Lemieux, Théodule Alfred. Lawrence. 356 Haverhill St.
1919 Lena, Hugh Francis.....New London, Conn. 154 Broad St.
1916 Leonard, Edward DeWitt..Newton Center (Newton). 50 Everett St.
1913 Leonard, Ralph Davis.....Melrose. Office, Boston. 43 Bay State Rd.
1915 Leonard, Zenas Lockwood..West Stockbridge. Office, Pittsfield. 100 North St.
1908 Leslie, Charles Thomas....Pittsfield. 86 North St.
1910 L'Esperance, Oscar Raoul Talon Boston. 100 Boylston St.
1908 Lesses, Max.....Salem. 62 Washington Sq.
1914 Levek, Joseph Arthur.....Lawrence. 32 Lawrence St.
1920 Leverone, Louise May.....Boston. 346 North St.
1916 Levine, Harry Benjamin...Roxbury (Boston). 548 Warren St.
1915 Levine, Samuel Albert.....Brookline. Office, Boston 21 Bay State Rd.
1904 Levins, Nathan Noah.....Boston. 30 Chambers St.
1894 Lewis, Arthur Cuthbert....Fall River. 1018 North Main St.
1906 Lewis, Elisha Sears.....Worcester. 28 Pleasant St.
1913 Lewis, Frank Edward.....Nantucket
1906 Lewis, James Prince.....Waltham. Office, Boston. 543 Boylston St.
1914 Lewis, Seth Ames.....Springfield. 45 North Main St.
1897 Libby, Edward Norton.....Roxbury (Boston). Office, Boston. 638 Beacon St.
1893 Libby, Jesse Herbert.....East Weymouth (Weymouth).
1903 Libby, Mildred Augusta....Wrentham. State School.
1918 Lichtenthaeler, Marguerite Emile Wellesley Hills (Wellesley). 111 Washington St.
1912 Liebman, William.....Brookline. Office, Boston. 1069 Boylston St.
1915 Limauro, Louis Herbert....Lynn. 17 Franklin St.
1912 Lincoln, George Chandler..Worcester. 125 Pleasant St.
1889 Lincoln, Jacob Read.....Millbury.
1903 Lincoln Merrick.....Worcester. 31 Irving St.
1919 Lindberg, Cosa Deli Haskell Lincoln, Nebraska. 936 South 28th St.
1919 Lindberg, David Oscar Nathaniel Denver, Colo. U. S. Army. Fitzsimmons Gen'l Hosp.
1903 Lindquist, Carl Augustus..Boston. 24 Westland Av.
1915 Lindsay, John Crandall....Dorchester (Boston). State Hospital.
1897 Lindsay, Joseph Ira.....Westboro.
1913 Lindsay, Marie Strom.....Dorchester (Boston). State Hospital.
1904 } 1914 } Lindsey, John Hathaway. Fall River. 151 Rock St.
1905 Linenthal, Harry.....Roxbury (Boston). Office, Boston. 45 Bay State Rd.
1886 Linfield, Edwin Porter....Brockton. 43 Hillcrest Av.
1920 Lipsitt, Charles Saul.....New Bedford. 283 Pleasant St
1884 Litchfield, William Harvey. Brookline. 1378 Beacon St.
1895 Little, Abby Noyes.....Newburyport. 22 Essex St.
1916 Little, George Thomas.....Uxbridge. Oak St.
1904 Little, John Mason.....Boston. 374 Marlboro' St.
1884 Little, William Brimblecom. Lynn. 13 Nahant St.

1898 } Littlefield, George Curtis. Webster. 492 Main st.
1907 }
1909 Littlefield, Marion Curtis..Bradford (Haverhill). Office Haverhill. 50 Merrimack St.
1893 Littlefield, Samuel Horace..Roxbury (Boston). The Warren.
1909 Littlewood, Thomas.....Pittsfield. 150 North St.
1909 Liverpool, Coval Henry....West Somerville (Somerville). 325 Highland Av.
1900 Livingston, Clarence Bertram Lowell. 258 Merrimack St.
1900 Livingston, Ernest George..Lowell. 153 Westford St.
1906 Lloyd, Henry Demarest....Boston. 488 Commonwealth Av.
1903 Locke, Edwin Allen.....Boston. 311 Beacon St.
1889 Lockhart, Joseph Smith....Cambridge. 837 Mass. Av.
1910 Loder, Halsey Beach.....Boston. 520 Commonwealth Av.
1903 Loewe, Leonard Joseph....Middletown, Conn. 135 South Main St.
1920 Loftus, John Thomas.....Worcester. 112 Clayton St.
1920 Long, Rufus Wilfred.....Boston. City Hospital.
1915 Look, Percy Jonathan.....Andover. 115 Main St.
1902 Lord, Frederick Taylor....Boston. 305 Beacon St.
1896 Lord, Sidney Archer.....Concord. Nashawtuc Rd.
1907 Lorimer, Felix.....Los Angeles, Calif.
1920 Loring, Benjamin Tappen Watertown. 186 Mt. Auburn St.
1897 Loring, Robert Gardner....Lincoln. Office, Boston. 140 Beacon St.
1876 Loring, Robert Pearmain..Newton Center (Newton). †1917 19 Crescent Av.
1890 Lothrop, Howard Augustus.Boston. 101 Beacon St.
1909 Lothrop, Oliver Ames.....Newton. Office, Boston. 101 Beacon St.
1895 Lougee, Frank Taylor.....Newton. Office, Lynn. 11 Atlantic St.
1912 Lougee, George Woodworth.Lynn. 57 Estes St.
1910 Lougee, John Leroy.....Boston. 483 Beacon St.
1899 Lougee, William Wheeler..Malden. 195 Main St.
1897 Loughran, James Francis..Lowell. 219 Central St.
1917 Louis, Lawrence Joseph....Roxbury (Boston). Office, Boston. 19 Bay State Road.
1872 Lovejoy, Charles Averill...Lynn. 64 Broad St.
1885 Lovell, Charles Edward....Whitman. 167 South Av.
1894 Lovell, David Bigelow.....Worcester. 340 Main St.
1900 Lovell, Martha Eleanor....Brookline. 60 Babcock St.
1916 Lovesey, Burton Edward..Lowell. Lowell Gen'l Hosp.
1884 Lovett, Robert Williamson.Boston. 234 Marlboro' St.
1903 Lowd, Harry Mosher.....Swampscott.
1886 Lowe, Fred Messenger.....West Newton (Newton). 1354 Washington St.
1901 Lowell, Albert Fay.....Gardner. 22 Vernon St.
1898 Lowell, Alverne Percy.....Fitchburg. 52 Hartwell St.
1901 Lowell, Freeman Lamprey Boston. 2A Milford St.
1905 Lowell, William Holbrook.Winchester. Office, Boston 101 Newbury St.
1906 Lowney, Dennis Joseph....New Bedford. 181 Middle St.
1902 Lowney, John Francis.....Fall River. 755 Plymouth Av.
1915 Lowrey, Lawson Gentry...Iowa City, Iowa. Psychopathic Hospital.
1918 Lowry, Franklin Patterson.Newton. 450 Center St.
1905 } Lucas, Julian Dyer..... Roxbury (Boston).
1920 } 108 Warren St.
1910 Lucas, William Palmer....San Francisco, Calif. University Hospital.
1908 Luce, Dean Sherwood.....Canton. 298 Sherman St.
1913 Luce, LeRoy Alson.....Boston. 536 Commonwealth Av.
1898 Luchsinger, Harry Warner.Housatonic (Great Barrington). Main St.
1920 Lucy, John Joseph.....Boston. 24 McLean St.
1913 Luftig, Jacob.....Roxbury (Boston). 562 Warren St.
1920 Lund, Charles Carroll.....Boston. Mass. Gen. Hosp.
1891 Lund, Fred Bates.....Boston. 527 Beacon St.
1908 Lundwall, Laurence Svante Bernhard Gardner. 81 Main St.
1920 Lunt, Lawrence Kirby....Stockbridge.
1908 Lupien, Henry John.....Brockton. 63 Main St.
1920 Lurie, Moses Ilyman.....Boston. 483 Beacon St.
1890 Lussier, Charles Arthur...Worcester. 154 Grand St.
1913 Lyle, Eveline Burton.....Brookline. 14 Marion St.
1914 Lyman, Henry.....Boston. 109 Commonwealth Av.
1907 Lyman, William Robinson.Dowagiac, Mich.
1899 Lynch, Charles Francis....Springfield. 175 State St.
1903 Lynch, Cornelius Joseph...Quincy. 1620 Hancock St.
1908 Lynch, Daniel Lawrence...Roslindale (Boston). Office, Boston. 50 Oliver St.
1919 Lynch, Joseph Michael.....Dorchester (Boston). 12 Romsey St.
1902 Lynch, Patrick Michael....Springfield. 39 Main St.
1911 Lynch, William Francis...Worcester. 390 Main St.
1920 Lyon, Walter Sidney.....Fall River. 359 Second St.
1914 Lyons, George Aloysius....Lynn. 120 South Common St.
1896 Lyons, Joseph Benedict....Charlestown (Boston). 1 Dexter Row.

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1889 MacArthur, George Elden..Ipswich. 45 Central St.
1913 MacAusland, Andrew Roy.Boston. 240 Newbury St.
1905 MacAusland, William Russell Boston. 240 Newbury St.
1913 Macauley, Joseph Arthur..Dorchester (Boston). 12 West Cottage St.
1907 MacCallum, Wallace Peter.Boston. 214 Huntington Av.
1912 MacCorison, Carl Copeland North Reading. State Sanatorium, P. O. North Wilmington.
1896 Macdonald, Alexander Ambrose Dorchester (Boston). 119 Washington St.
1887 Macdonald, Colin William..Roxbury (Boston). 1 New Heath St.
1909 MacDonald, Donald Francis Taunton. 10 White St.
1906 Macdonald, Frederick Cornelius Roxbury (Boston). 622 Warren St.
1914 MacDonald, Frederick Livingstone Waltham. Office, Boston. 220 Marlboro' St.
1913 Macdonald, John Bernard.Hathorne (Danvers). State Hospital.
1908 MacDonald, William Campbell Malden. 590 Main St.
1865 Macdonald, William Lewis †1903 Wellesley Hills (Wellesley).
1908 Mace, Charles Herbert....Huntington. Russell Road.
1920 Mace, Roswell Greenwood.Springfield. Springfield Hospital.
1913 MacFadyen, John Alexander Worcester. 118 Belmont St.
1916 MacGray, Charles Leverne.Needham. 1088 Great Plain Av.
1917 MacIntyre, William Angus Washington, D. C. St. Elizabeth's Hosp.
1914 MacIver, George Albert...Bridgeport, Conn. Bridgeport Hospital.
1901 Mackay, Edward Hart....Clinton. 92 Walnut St.
1898 MacKay, George Finlay...Dalton. 71 Main St.
1915 MacKenzie, Roland Chester Waltham. 210 Main St.
1906 MacKerrow, Horace Gilford Worcester. 96 Eastern Av.
1885 Mackie, Laura Viola Gustin †1920 Attleborough. 157 Pleasant St.
1899 Mackie, William Charles...Brookline. 54 Coolidge St.
1905 MacKillop, Daniel.....Cambridge. 307 Broadway.
1907 MacKinnon, Donald Lauchlin Truro, N. S. Prince St.
1898 MacKnight, Adam Stephenson Attleborough. Attleborough. Oak Hill Av.
1919 MacKnight, Richard Patton.Fall River. 355 North Main St.
1914 MacKnight, William Frank.Boston. 198 St. Botolph St.
1919 MacLean, Donald John....Palmer. 46 Thorndike St.
1909 MacLennan, Angus Daniel.Boston. 654 Tremont St.

1907, 1913, 1915 MacLeod, John Malcolm..Quincy. 28 Federal St.
1908 MacLeod, Norman Murray..Newport, R. I. 6 Powell Ave.
1911 MacMichael, Earle Haggett..Malden. 1 Mountain St.
1920 MacMillan, Alexander Stewart West Somerville (Somerville).
1890 MacMillan, Andrew Louis †1915 Hanover. Washington St.
1910 MacMillan, Andrew Louis, Jr. Concord, N. H. 28 South Main St. 124 Professors' Row.
1920 MacMillan, Leslie Hooper..West Somerville (Somerville). 124 Professors' Row.
1910 MacNeil, Charles Seward Jadis Malden. 143 Main St.
1912 Macomber, Donald.....West Newton (Newton). Office, Boston. 321 Dartmouth St.
1919 MacPherson, Donald John..Boston. 252 Marlboro' St.
1904 Macrae, Annie Campbell...Fall River. 130 Rock St.
1904 Madden, William Daniel..Boston. 669 Mass. Av.
1905 Magrath, George Burgess..Boston. 274 Boylston St.
1898 Maguire, Charles Francis..Somerville. 432 Medford St.
1906 Maguire, Eugene Leo.....Somerville. 390 Medford St.
1908 Magune, Frank Leroy.....Worcester. 28 Pleasant St.
1903 Magurn, Francis Thomas Louis Charlestown (Boston). 112 Main St.
1913 Mahar, Harold Robert Collins Orange. Prospect St.
1904 Mahoney, Daniel Francis..Brookline. Office, Boston. 520 Commonwealth Av.
1898 Mahoney, Edward Joseph..Springfield. 4 Mattoon St.
1905, 1915 Mahoney, Francis Xavier..Dorchester (Boston). 701 Columbia Rd.
1896 Mahoney, George Clifton...West Somerville (Somerville). 97 College Av.
1917 Mahoney, John Lewis.....Boston. 419 Boylston St.
1888 Mahoney, Stephen Andrew..Holyoke. 630 Dwight St.
1913 Mahoney, Walter Francis..Westborough. 39 South St.
1902 Mahony, Francis Ronan...Lowell. 8 Merrimack Sq.
1899 Mains, Charles Frederick..Dorchester (Boston). 208 Ashmont St.
1915 Mains, Herbert Llewellyn..Danvers. 71 Holton St.
1905 Makechnie, Arthur North..Cambridge. 14 Upland Rd.
1891 Mallory, Frank Burr.....Brookline Office, Boston. City Hospital.
1903 Malone, Charles.....Jamaica Plain (Boston). 46 St. John St.
1908 Maloney, John Martin.....Springfield. 521 Liberty St.
1893 Manahan, Herbert Wellington Lawrence. 104 South Broadway.
1901 Mandell, Augustus Hamlin..New Bedford. 25 Sycamore St.
1906, 1919 Maney, John Joseph.....Lawrence. 90A Lawrence St.
1893 Mangan, John Joseph.... Lynn. 174 South Common St.
1902 Manix, Edward Tuck.....Lynn. 59 Lewis St.
1920 Mann, David Edwin.....Rutland. State Sanatorium.
1908 Mannix, Louis Edward....Cheshire.
1916 Manoogian, Byzant John..Peabody. 65 Main St.
1915 Mansfield, Burleigh Burton Ipswich.
1897 Mansfield, James Albert...Dorchester (Boston). 42 Hancock St
1899 Mansur, Leon Wallace.....Los Angeles, Calif. 1109 Brockman Bldg.
1912 Marble, Henry Chase.....Boston. 216 Newbury St.
1903 Marcley, Walter John.....Minneapolis, Minn. 9th St. and Nicollet Av.
1863 Marcy, Henry Orlando....Boston. Office, Cambridge. 860 Mass. Av.
1901 Marcy, Henry Orlando, Jr. Newton. 140 Sargent St.
1916 Margeson, Reginald Dimock Boston. 520 Commonwealth Av.
1903 Markham, Erwin Walter...Lee. Main St.
1919 Marnoy, Samuel Louis....Chelsea. 199 Chestnut St.
1913 Marr, Edward Loring.....Melrose. 314 Main St.
1907 Marr, Myron Whitmore...Pinehurst, N. C.
1912 Marr, Robert McClellan...Westfield. 90 Elm St.
1912 Marsden, George.....New Bedford. 1579 Acushnet Av.
1915 Marsh, Albert.....Wellesley. Wellesley Av.
1895 Marsh, Arthur White.....Worcester. 690 Main St.
1903 Marshall, Augustus Thompson Chelsea, Vt.
1909 Marshall, Herman Weston..Boston. 86 Bay State Rd.
1908 Marshall, William Reginald Lynn. 22 Broad St.
1911 Marston, Warren Winfield..Newton. 337 Washington St.
1897 Martel, Stanislaus.....Lynn. Office, Boston. 362 Commonwealth Av.
1897 Martin, Archibald Herbert..Lynn. 29 Broad St.
1916 Martin, David Lorenzo....Dorchester (Boston). Office, Boston. 419 Boylston St.
1913 Martin, Edward.....Roxbury (Boston). 246 Warren St.
1917 Martin, George Forrest....Lowell. 226 Central St.
1913 Martin, Harold Winthrop..Roxbury (Boston). 106 Warren St.
1898 Martin, Harry Charles....Springfield. 374 Main St.
1913 Martin, John Foley.....Brookline. 1647 Beacon St.
1902 Marvell, Mary Wilbur.....Fall River. 243 Highland Av.
1916 Marvin, Frank William... Office, Boston. 520 Commonwealth Av.
1884 Mason, Atherton Perry....Fitchburg. 102 Rollstone St.
1914 Mason, Broadstreet Henry..Worcester. State Hospital.
1913 Mason, Gilbert McClellan..Dorchester (Boston). Office, Boston. 1109 Boylston St.
1902 Mason, Nathaniel Robert...Boston. 483 Beacon St.
1920 Mason, William.....Fall River. Office, Boston. Mass. Gen. Hosp.
1907 Massé, John Baptiste.....Lawrence. 96 Bradford St.
1900 Masten, Charles Howard...Worcester. 919 Main St.
1876 Mather, Edward Elias †1910 Williamstown.
1906 Mather, John Adams.....Colrain. Box 49.
1907 Mathes, Roy Wentworth...Lynn. 32 Chestnut St.
1910 Mathews, Robert Francis..Worcester. 390 Main St.
1915 Mathewson, Frank Weeden New Bedford. 99 Clinton St.
1879 Matte, Joseph Hubert Ambrose †1914 North Adams. 82 Church St.
1909 May, George Elisha.....Newton Center (Newton). 661 Commonwealth Av.
1916 May, James Vance.....Dorchester (Boston). State Hosp.
1899 May, John Shepard.....Roxbury (Boston). 495 Warren St.
1905 Mayberry, Frank Eugene...Pittsfield. 184 North St.
1916 Mayers, John Edward.....Santa Monica, Calif. 1st Natl. Bk. Bldg. Ocean Park.
1902 Mayhew, Orland Smith....Vineyard Haven (Tisbury).
1896 McAdams, James Philip...Lowell. 295 Central St.
1910 McAdams, Peter Stephens..Cambridge. Office, Boston. 1075 Boylston St.
1905 McAllester, Ralph William..Everett. 153 Linden St.
1899 McAllister, Frederick Danforth Methuen. Office, Lawrence. 301 Essex St.
1906 McArdle, John Joseph.....Lawrence. 477 Essex St.
1902 McBain, William Hearst...Malden. 456 Pleasant St.
1897 McCabe, John Joseph.....Holyoke. 187 Chestnut St.
1905 McCaffrey, Charles Francis..Somerville. 44 Summer St.
1913 McCann, Charles Daniel...Brockton. 28 Main St.
1915 McCann, Gertrude Fisher..New York City. 1273 Lexington Av.
1917 McCarthy, Charles Daniel..Malden. 96 Summer St.
1897 McCarthy, Charles Florence Winchester. 452 Main St.
1892 McCarthy, Eugene Allan...Cambridge. 5 Bigelow St
1908 McCarthy, Eugene Ambrose Fall River. 132 Franklin St.
1908, 1916 McCarthy, Eugene Justin..Malden. 17 Garnet St.

1906 McCarthy, Francis Patrick. Milton. Office, Boston. 394 Marlboro St.
1907 McCarthy, Louis Flurence. Malden. 56 Summer St.
1897 McCarthy, Thomas Francis Marlborough. Cotting Av.
1890 McCarthy, Thomas Horatio Brockton. 142 Main St.
1906 McCarthy, Timothy Francis Jamaica, N. Y. 5 Ray St.
1916 McCartin, John Edward... Boston. 141 Milk St
1917 McCarty, Edward Michael Somerville. 30 Walnut St.
1878 McCarty, James Joseph... Lowell. 574 Central St.
1904 McCausland, William James Quincy. 123 Franklin St.
1875 McClean, George Chesley.. Springfield. 156 Pearl St. †1916
1917 McClintock, Elsie ..... New York City, N. Y. 521 West 11th St.
1912 McClintock, Francis Blake. Chelsea. 27 Crescent Av.
1919 McClure, Charles Walter... Boston. 483 Beacon St.
1911 McCluskey, Richard John.. Lowell. 40 Middlesex St.
1908 McClusky, Henry Lincoln.. Worcester. 7 Hawthorne St.
1912 McConnell, David James.. Greenfield. James' Extension.
1875 McCormick, Cornelius Joseph Waltham. 825 Main St.
1906 McCormick, John Joseph.. San Antonio, Texas. 1908 River Av.
1907 McCready, Leo Thomas.... Jamaica Plain (Boston). 2 Peter Parley Rd.
1911 McCreery, Clarence Charles Fall River. 151 Rock St.
1919 McCrudden, Francis Henry. Roxbury (Boston). R. B. Brigham Hosp.
1919 McDavett, James John.... Worcester. 20 Portland St.
1900 McDermott, Joseph Edward Charlestown (Boston). 296 Bunker Hill St.
1898 McDermott, William Vincent Salem. 6 Brown St.
1903 McDonald, James William. Worcester. 507 Main St.
1920 McDonald, John Francis... Lynn. 301 Essex St.
1902 McDonald, Samuel James.. Boston. 362 Commonwealth Av.
1899 McDonald, William Joseph. Brookline. 47 Garrison Rd.
1900 McEvoy, George Albert.... Dorchester (Boston). Office, Boston. 483 Beacon St.
1894 McEvoy, Thomas Edward.. Worcester. 37 Portland St.
1898 McFee, William David.... Haverhill. 3 Washington Sq.
1914 } McGann, Pierce Powers.. Boston. 307 Beacon St.
1919 }
1886 McGannon, Thomas Gerald. Lowell. 105 Nesmith St.
1903 } McGauran, George Daniel { Newburyport.
1919 } { 57 Federal St.
1891 McGauran, Michael Sheridan Lawrence. 266 Broadway.
1900 McGee, Fanny Maria..... Waban (Newton). 765 Chestnut St
1893 McGillicuddy, John Timothy Worcester. 340 Main St.
1904 McGillicuddy, Richard Aloysius Turner's Falls (Montague). 107 Avenue A
1914 McGinity, Joseph Taney... Springfield. 293 Bridge St.
1909 McGinley, Michael Charles. Ipswich. Central St.
1900 McGirr, Felix Francis..... Cambridge. 1436 Cambridge St.
1898 McGrath, Bernard Francis. Milwaukee, Wis. Marquette School. Med.
1919 McGrath, John Edward.... Hudson. 10 Maple St.
1912 McGraw, Andrew James... Taunton. 93 Washington St.
1919 McGuire, Lee Wesley..... Boston. 375 Commonwealth Av.
1914 McIntire, Frederic Joseph. Lynn. 63 North Common St.
1882 McIntire, Herbert Bruce... Cambridge. 4 Garden St.
1908 McIntyre, George Francis.. Boston. 69 Bay State Rd.
1909 McKallagat, Peter Leo.... Lawrence. 301 Essex St.
1915 McKechnie, Frederick Joseph Springfield. 317 Main St.
1897 McKeen, Sylvester Forshay Allston (Boston). 556 Cambridge St.
1912 McKelvey, Alexander Dunbar Toronto, Canada. 193 Bloor St., East.
1892 McKenna, Francis Patrick. Jamaica Plain (Boston). 382 Center St.
1893 } McKenzie, John Robert... Cambridge. 897 Mass. Av.
1912 }
1901 McKibben, William Watson. Worcester. 390 Main St.
1920 McKittrick, Leland Sterling Boston. 520 Commonwealth Av.
1914 McLaughlin, Arthur Otis... Haverhill. 120 Emerson St.
1895 McLaughlin, Henry Valentine Brookline. 1459 Beacon St.
1919 McLaughlin, James Francis Springfield. Springfield Hosp.
1885 McLaughlin, Joseph Ignatius Roxbury (Boston). 92 Walnut Av.
1910 McLean, John Allan..... West Somerville (Somerville). 16 Curtis St.
1915 McLellan, William Edwin.. Lynn. 559 Western Av.
1901 McLeod, John Scott..... Long Beach, Calif. R. F. D. L.
1913 McMahon, Francis Joseph. Brookline. 370 Washington St.
1904 McMann, William Henry... Jamaica Plain (Boston). 328 Center St.
1900 McMurray, Francis Michael Fitchburg. 101 Prichard St.
1888 McNally, William Joseph.. Roslindale (Boston). 46 Hewlett St.
1903 McNamara, John James... Brockton. 231 Main St.
1898 McNelsh, Alexander..... Leicester. Pleasant St.
1882 McOwen, William Henry.. Newton Upper Falls (Newton). 280 Elliot St.
1916 McPeake, John Richard... Milton. 6 Blue Hills Parkway.
1905 McPherson, George Edwin. Medfield. State Hospital.
1903 McPherson, Ross..... New York, N. Y. 125 East 39th. St.
1909 McQuade, Lewis Steele.... Dorchester (Boston). 1081 Blue Hill Av.
1898 McQuaid, Thomas Bernard. Everett. 487 Broadway.
1910 McRae, Alexander John... Duluth, Minn. St. Luke's Hospital.
1914 McRobbie, Alexander..... Lynn. 19 Central Sq.
1905 McSheehy, Theobald Coleman Worcester. 86 Vernon St.
1917 McWilliams, Norman Beattie Williamstown.
1897 Mead, Frederick Ammi.... Willimansett (Chicopee). 984 Chicopee St.
1892 Mead, George Nathaniel Plummer Winchester. 27 Church St.
1903 Mead, Louis Guy..... Boston. 122 Marlboro' St.
1920 Meaker, Samuel Raynor... Boston. 784 Beacon St.
1912 Means, James Howard..... Boston. 15 Chestnut St.
1906 Means, Philip Corydon.... Santa Barbara, Calif. 1231 State St.
1917 Medalia, David Bernard... Fall River. Office, Boston. 483 Beacon St.
1905 Medalia, Leon Samuel..... Boston. 483 Beacon St.
1905 Meehan, Patrick Joseph... Lowell. 228 Worthen St.
1906 Mehan, Joseph Aloysius... Lowell. 53 Central St.
1920 Meigs, Joe Vincent..... Boston. Mass. Gen. Hosp.
1894 Meigs, Return Jonathan.. Lowell. 226 Merrimack St.
1920 Melkonian, Eliza Armenoohi Boston. 206 Huntington Av.
1920 Mella, Hugo..... Cambridge. 20 Prescott St.
1906 Mellen, Eleanor Way Allen . Newton Highlands (Newton). 291 Lake Av.
1920 Melick, Joel Miller..... Worcester. 771 Main St.
1911 Mellen, Harry George..... Pittsfield. 150 North St.
1905 Mellus, Edward..... Newton. 419 Waverley Av.
1919 Meltzer, Philip Edward.... Dorchester (Boston). 2 Page St.
1920 Menard, Leon Joseph..... Fall River. 199 Columbia St.
1905 Mendelsohn, Louis..... Brookline. Office, Boston. 21 Bay State Rd.
1894 Mercer, William James.... Pittsfield. 142 First St.

1917 Meredith, Florence Lyndon Watertown. 3 Otis St.
1916 Mernin, Mary Towler.....Cambridge. 28 Blake St.
1899 Merriam, Franklin Henry..South Braintree (Braintree). 37 Holbrook Av.
1893 Merrick, Robert Michael..Dorchester (Boston). 18 Mt. Ida Road.
1914 Merrill, Adelbert Samuel..Hudson.
1905 Merrill, Ayres Philip.....Pittsfield. 519 North St.
1916 Merrill, Charles Henry....Lynn. 64 Nahant St.
1917 Merrill, Clyde Harold.....Marlborough. 103 Mechanic St.
1915 Merrill, Everett Albert....Lynn. 212 Boston St.
1920 Merrill, Ralph Edward....Boston. City Hospital.
1896 Merrill, William Howe.....Lawrence. 301 Essex St.
1919 Merritt, Edward Lester....Fall River. 284 Bank St.
1918 Merritt, Robert Elmer.....Wollaston (Quincy).
1897 Merritt, Silas Virgil.....Fall River. 297 Osborn St.
1900 Merritt, Victor Sulviro....Springfield. 350 White St.
1915 Meserve, Edwin Alonzo....Allston (Boston). Office, Boston. 45 Bay State Rd
1918 Messier, Adlor Eugene.....Worcester. 1026 Main St.
1905 Messinger, Harry Carleton.Providence, R. I. 170 Broad St.
1896 Metcalf, Ben Hicks.....Winthrop. 174 Winthrop St.
1913 Metcalf, Julia Tracy.....Los Angeles, Calif. 1829 So. Grammercy Pl.
1914 Metcalf, Richard.....Winthrop. 114 Pleasant St.
1912 Metzger, Butler.....Lynn. 41 Ocean St.
1919 Mennier, Raymond Royale.Indian Orchard (Spfld.). 304 Main St.
1914 Meyer, Edward James.... Somerville. 31 Warren Av.
1917 Meyers, Hyman Bernard..Chelsea. 174 Chestnut St.
1901 Middleton, Willis Johnson.Quincy. 446 Washington St.
1885 Mignault, Rodrigue.....Lowell. 841 Merrimack St.
1920 Mikolaitis, Casimer John..Lawrence. 90A Lawrence St.
1909 Miles, Charles Gardner... Brockton. 23 Main St.
1893 Miles, George Albert.....West Somerville (Somerville). 56 Chester St.
1892 Miller, Charles Herman...Dorchester (Boston). The Peabody, Ashmont St.
1877 Miller, Ernest Parker.....Fitchburg. 843 Main St.
1910 Miller, George Fremont....Boston. 132 Huntington Av.
1895 Miller, Lester Colwell.....Worcester. 14 Oxford St.
1909 Miller, Percy Farrington...N. Y. City. 600 W. 192d St.
1912 Miller, Richard Henry.....Boston. 402 Marlboro' St
1900 Miller, Samuel Osgood....Three Rivers (Palmer).
1880 Millet, Charles Sumner...Brockton. 23 Main St.
1913 Millett, Frank Albertus...Greenfield. 54 Federal St.
1898 Milliken, Charles Warren..New Bedford. Book Store Bldg.
1915 Mills, Alfred Ewing.....Somerville. 192 Central St.
1920 Mills, Chester Rudolph....Boston. City Hospital.
1920 Milot, Joseph Donat.....Fall River. 1100 Stafford Rd.
1900 Milot, Wilfrid François....Attleborough. 27 Bank St.
1919 Milward, Francis William, Jr. Boston. City Hosp.
1912 Mindlin, Carl.....Haverhill. 343 Washington St.
1915 Miner, Leroy Matthew Simpson Newtonville (Newton). Office, Boston. 153 Newbury St.
1916 Miniter, Francis Gabriel...South Boston (Boston). Office, Boston. 419 Boylston St.
1912 Minot, George Richards...Boston. 247 Beacon St.
1877 Minot, James Jackson.....Boston 188 Marlboro' St.
1896 Minshall, Arthur Gladstone Northampton. 16 Center St.
1918 Mintz, Samuel Charles.....Roxbury. Office, Boston. 419 Boylston St.
1893 Mitchell, Arthur.....Medfield.
1897 Mitchell, Harry Walter....Warren, Pa. State Hosp.
1901 Mitchell, William.....Needham Highlands (Needham).
1908 Mixter, Charles Galloupe..Boston. 180 Marlboro' St.
1881 Mixter, Samuel Jason.....Boston. 180 Marlboro' St.
1907 Mixter, William Jason.....Boston. 180 Marlboro' St.
1909 Moeckel, Carl Richard....Lawrence. 443 Broadway.
1918 Moir, Marguerite Winifred Brookline. 71 St. Mary St.
1904 Moline, Charles.....Sunderland.
1911 Monahan, Edward James..Somerville. Office, Boston. 645 Beacon St.
1914 Monahan, John Ambrose...Clinton. 181 Chestnut St.
1913 Moncrieff, William Armitage New Bedford. 17 South 6th St.
1894 Mongan, Charles Edward..Somerville. 24 Central St.
1880 Monks, George Howard....Boston. 51 Commonwealth Av.
1920 Monroe, Noel Gates.....Southbridge. 10 Summer St.
1916 Montague, Charles Elbert..Wakefield. 15 Richardson Av.
1898 / 1911 Moody, Flora Frost... Springfield. 77 Dartmouth St.
1911 Moore, Frederick Porter...Middleboro. 77 No. Main St.
1911 Moore, George Albert.....Brockton. 167 Newbury St.
1915 Moore, George Andrew....Palmer. 353 Main St.
1904 / 1914 Moore, George Colton..... Boston. 384 Commonwealth Av.
1913 Moore, Howard.....Newton. Office, Boston. 520 Beacon St.
1898 Moore, John Henry.....Boston. 419 Boylston St.
1914 Moore, Mary Teresa Veronica Brighton (Boston). 1402 Commonwealth Av.
1901 Moore, Philip Patrick.....Gloucester. 58 Middle St.
1903 Mooring, Scott Webber.....Gloucester. 738 Washington St.
1907 Moran, Charles Leo.....U. S. Navy, Retired. Allston (Boston). 168 Allston St.
1911 Morgan, Charles Russell...Boston. 1091 Boylston St.
1903 Morgner, Richard August..Fitchburg. 914 Main St.
1917 Moriarty, John Joseph.....Danvers. 5 Page St.
1914 Moriarty, Patrick Maurice.Chicopee. 51 Center St.
1878 Morong, Arthur Bennett †1921 Boston. 12 Blackwood St.
1918 Morris, Abraham Samuel..Haverhill. 344 Washington St.
1891 Morris, George Patrick....South Boston (Boston). 811 Broadway.
1891 Morris, James Stewart.....Revere. 648 Beach St.
1889 Morris, John Gavin †1920 South Boston (Boston). 97 Broadway.
1873 Morris, Michael Augustine..Charlestown (Boston). Office, Boston. 390 Commonwealth Av.
1897 Morris, Richard Holt.....Everett. 35 Corey St.
1907 Morrison, Archibald Benjamin Weeks' Mills, Me.
1910 Morrison, Hyman.....Dorchester (Boston). Office, Boston. 483 Beacon St.
1917 Morrison, Lawrie Byron..Boston. 370 Marlboro' St.
1908 Morrison, Robert Francis..Holyoke. 240½ Maple St.
1887 Morrison, William Alexander East Boston (Boston). 80 Princeton St.
1913 Morrison, William Reid....Boston. 527 Beacon St.
1892 Morrow, Charles Harvey...Gloucester. 46 Pleasant St.
1906 Morrow, William Robert...Framingham. 21 Irving St.
1898 Morse, Almon Gardner.....Hingham. Office, Boston. 421 Marlboro' St.
1892 Morse, Charles Ellsworth..Wareham. Main St.
1887 Morse, Frank Adelbert.....Lynn. 11 Lincoln St.
1896 Morse, Frank Leander.....Somerville.78 Highland Av.
1885 Morse, Fred Harris.....Jamaica Plain (Boston). Office, Boston. 462 Boylston St.
1910 Morse, George W.....Boston. 375 Commonwealth Av.
1878 Morse, Henry Lee.....Medfield. North St.
1910 Morse, Irene May.....Clinton. 153 Water St.
1890 Morse, John Lovett.....Boston. 70 Bay State Rd.
1905 / 1914 Morse, Nathaniel Niles. Mattapan. Office, Boston. 69 Newbury St.
1909 Morse, Roy Sydney.....Ashland.
1898 Mosher, Harris Peyton....Boston. 828 Beacon St.
1914 Mosher, Marshall James...Waltham. 925 Main St.

1914 Mossman, George.....Westminster. 66 Main St.
1915 Mott, George Ernest.....Lynn. Gen. Electric Co.
1916 Moulton, Allen Thomas....Roxbury (Boston). Office, Boston. 483 Beacon St.
1909 Mudge, Otis Pope.....Amesbury. 152 Main St.
1913 Mulcahy, William Edward.Springfield. 820 State St.
1916 Muldoon, Mary Theresa...Somerville. 394 Broadway.
1919 Mulhern, Joseph Patrick...Worcester. 3 Perry Av.
1908 Mullen, Peter James.....Amesbury. 140 Main St.
1920 Mullen, Walter John.....Springfield. 361 Belmont Av.
1919 Munro, Donald.....Boston. 19 Bay State Rd.
1884 Munro, Walter Lee.....Providence, R. I. 189 Waterman St.
1901 Murdock, Frederick William Brockton. 56 West Elm St.
1920 Murphy, Albert Bernard..Boston. Long Isld. Hosp.
1908 Murphy, Anna Frances....Worcester. 5 King St.
1903 Murphy, Daniel David....Amesbury. 175 Main St.
1915 Murphy, Daniel Francis...Beverly Farms (Beverly). 28 Vine St.
1914 Murphy, Edward Frederick Roxbury (Boston). 1451 Tremont St.
1904 Murphy, Edward Martin...Lowell. 308 Nesmith St.
1900 Murphy, Edward Vincent..Newport. R. I. 118 Mill St.
1895 Murphy, Emily Frances....Taunton. 23 Summer St.
1904 Murphy, Frank Augustine..Taunton. 4 Fruit St.
1902 Murphy, Fred Towsley.....Detroit, Mich 17620 Jefferson St., East.
1905 Murphy, Frederick Paul...Lowell. 16 Astor St.
1905 Murphy, Frederick Vincent. Attleborough. 51 Bank St.
1917 Murphy, Harold Alphonsus Jamaica Plain (Boston). 381 Center St.
1913 Murphy, John Joseph.....Cambridge. 2192 Mass. Av.
1920 Murphy, John Michael....Florence (Northampton). 80½ Maple St.
1882 Murphy, Joseph Briggs....Taunton. 23 Summer St.
1913 Murphy, Joseph Leroy.....Taunton. 48 Broadway.
1920 Murphy, Joseph William..Peabody. Patrick 28 Washington St.
1905 Murphy, Thomas William..Lawrence. 248 Broadway.
1898 Murphy, Timothy Joseph..Roxbury (Boston). Office, Boston. 520 Beacon St.
1910 Murray, Benjamin Frank..Jamaica Plain (Boston). Office, Boston. 6 Beacon St.
1920 Murray, Halstead Graeme.Framingham. 12 Larned St.
1910 Murray, Patrick Joseph....Dorchester (Boston). 162 Harvard St.
1908 } Myers, Edmund.....Boston. 591 Tremont St.
1919 }
1907 Myers, Elizabeth Young...Springfield. 347 St. James Av.
1903 Myers, Samuel William....Boston. 34 McLean St.
1903 Myers, Solomon.....East Boston (Boston). 93 Lexington St.
1909 } Myerson, Abraham.... { Dorchester (Boston).
1919 } { 138 Washington St.
1904 Myles, Leo Thomas.....Cambridge. 1776 Mass. Av.
1910 Myrick, Alfred Winthrop..Randolph.
1901 Myrick, Hannah Glidden...Roxbury (Boston). N. E. Hospital.
1909 Mysel, Hymen Abraham...Haverhill. 310 Washington St.
1913 Mysel, Philip.....Boston. 20 Prince St.

N

1919 Nash, Francis Joseph.....Boston. 350 Commonwealth Av.
1899 Nason, Arthur Clark.....Newburyport. 194 High St.
1895 Nason, Osman Cleander Baker Sharon P. O., (East Foxboro). Box 23.
1919 Neill, Roberta Estella.....Springfield. 570 State St.
1903 Nelligan, John Patrick....Cambridge. 2336 Mass. Av.
1912 Nelson, Christian Augustus.Cambridge. 27 Clinton St.
1919 Nesmith, Francis Marion..Palmer. Monson State Hosp.
1908 Nettle, Paul.....Haverhill. 207 Groveland St.
1907 Nevers, Harry Hill.....Lawrence. 246 Andover St.
1917 New, Way Sung.....Shanghai, China. 207 Babbling Well Rd.
1897 Newell, Franklin Spilman.Boston. 443 Beacon St.
1901 Newhall, Avery Lester....Lynn. 7 Vine St.
1909 Newhall, Harvey Field....Lynn. 51 Nahant St.
1886 Newhall, Herbert William.Lynn. 82 Broad St.
1886 Newhall, Lawrence Thompson Brookfield.
1899 Newton, Aaron Lewis.....Northfield.
1914 Newton, Edward Roswell..Somerville. Office, Boston. 419 Boylston St.
1916 Newton, Frank Loomis Sabin Somerville. 34 Highland Av.
1908 Newton, Ralph Waldo.....U. S. Army.
1909 Newton, Roland Stephen...Westborough. 50 West Main St.
1898 Newton, William Curtis...Boston. 360 Commonwealth Av.
1870 Nichols, Arthur Howard †1911 Boston. 55 Mt. Vernon St.
1890 Nichols, Edward Hall.....Boston. 294 Marlboro' St.
1892 Nichols, John Holyoke....Tewksbury State Infirmary.
1920 Nicholson, Minnie James Cantelo Haverhill. 79 Main St.
1884 Nickerson, George Wheaton Stoneham. 55 Central St.
1902 Nickerson, John Peter.....West Harwich (Harwich).
1911 Nield, William Andrew.. .New Bedford. 282 Pleasant St.
1899 Nielsen, Edwin Björne....Brookline. Office, Boston. 543 Boylston St.
1900 Nightingale, James.....Worcester. 138 Franklin St.
1915 Nigro, Michele.....Chelsea. Frost Hospital.
1915 Niles, Edward Harry.....Danvers. 66 Elm St.
1917 Niles, John Otis Garfield..Everett. 304 Ferry St.
1874 Nims, Edward Beecher †1903 Springfield. 40 Harvard St.
1916 Nissen, Harry Archibald..Boston. 205 Beacon St.
1895 Noble, Anngenette Fowler.Westfield. 21 Noble St.
1915 Noble, Ermy Corser.....Mattapan (Boston). State Hospital.
1906 Noble, Mary Gill.....Mattapan (Boston). State Hospital.
1902 Nolen, Walter Freeman....Boston. 535 Beacon St.
1911 Noonan, William Andrew..Cambridge. 770 Mass. Av.
1920 Norman, Samuel.....Malden. 241 Bryant St.
1914 Normand, Jean Napoleon...Fall River. 183 Hunter St.
1903 Norris, Albert Perley.....Cambridge. 2 Garden St.
1916 Norris, Rolf Clarke.....Methuen.
1886 Norton, Eben Carver.... Norwood. 792 Washington St.
1903 Norton, George Edward...Cambridge. 1010 Mass Av.
1900 Norton, George Paul.....Fitchburg. 24 Prichard St.
1910 Norton, Herbert Rozelle...Dorchester (Boston). 11 Bloomfield St.
1920 Nowell, Howard Wilbert...Boston. 416 Marlboro' St.
1908 Noyes, John Russell.....Brockton. 47 West Elm St.
1890 Noyes, Nathaniel Kingsbury Duxbury. Washington St.
1919 Nugent, Arthur John.....Worcester. 19 Preston St.
1914 Nute, Albert James.....Boston. U. S. Immigration Station, Long Wharf.
1898 Nute, Marion.....Dorchester (Boston). Office, Boston. 483 Beacon St.
1917 Nutt, Walter Elwyn.....Methuen. 34 Lowell St.
1920 Nutter, Denton Gove.....Waban (Newton). 108 Nehoiden Rd.
1903 Nye, Harry Royal.....Leominster. 19 Lancaster St.

O

1906 } Oak, Charles Arthur.....Lynn. 183 Franklin St.
1916 }
1901 Ober, Frank Roberts.....Boston. 234 Marlboro' St.
1904 Ober, Ralph Beverley.....Springfield. 76 Maple St.
1919 Oberg, Frank Thorwald...Worcester. 22 Pleasant St.

1912 O'Brien, Carl Robert.....Bangor, Me. 6 State St.
1903 O'Brien, Charles Thomas..Woburn. 11 Pleasant St.
1905 O'Brien, Daniel Paul.....New Bedford.
330 Union St.
1912 O'Brien, Edward Joseph...Brighton (Boston).
Office, Boston.
543 Boylston St.
1911 O'Brien, Frederick William Boston. 430 Marlboro' St.
1917 O'Brien, John Charles.....Greenfield. 308 Federal St.
1903 O'Brien, John Francis.....Charlestown (Boston).
Office, Boston.
520 Beacon St.
1911 O'Brien, John Francis.....Fall River.
319 Columbia St.
1911 O'Brien, John Francis ....Roxbury (Boston).
74 Fenwood Rd.
1905 O'Brien, Joseph Jeremiah..Dorchester (Boston).
2175 Dorchester Av.
1900 O'Brien, Thomas James...Boston. 501 Beacon St.
1902 O'Brien, Walter John Leo.Jamaica Plain (Boston).
218 South St.
1885 O'Callaghan, Mary Vincent Worcester. 137 Pleasant St.
1905 O'Connell, Andrew Edward Worcester. 518 Main St.
1919 O'Connor, Alfred Smith...Worcester. 22 Ledge St.
1893 O'Connor, James Bernard..Lowell. 188 Moore St.
1901 O'Connor, John Francis....Worcester.
11 Beechmont St.
1896 O'Connor, John Henry.....Hyde Park (Boston).
26 Oak St.
1910, 1915 O'Connor, Joseph William Worcester. Memorial Hosp.
1911 O'Connor, Patrick Henry..New Bedford.
240 County St.
1903 O'Day, George Frederick...Worcester. 390 Main St.
1919 O'Dea, Patrick Joseph.....Fitchburg. 22 Prichard St.
1916 Odeneal, Thomas Helm.....Ancon, Panama.
Ancon Hospital.
1881 O'Donnell, Francis Michael.Newton.
619 Washington St.
1912 O'Donnell, George Thomas.Springfield. 289 Main St.
1914 Oeser, Paul Richard.....Lawrence. 272 Jackson St.
1892 Ogden, Jay Bergen.....New York City, N. Y.
1 Madison Av.
1920 O'Hara, Dwight.....Waltham. 751 Main St.
1919 O'Hara, Francis James....North Adams. 9 Willow St.
1913 O'Hare, James Patrick.....Boston.
536 Commonwealth Av.
1908 O'Keefe, Abbie Mabel.....Northampton. 33 Elm St.
1899 O'Keefe, Daniel Thomas...Jamaica Plain (Boston).
28 Glen Road.
1914 O'Keefe, Edward Scott.....Lynn. 31 Broad St.
1919 Olds, Frank William.....Williamstown. Main St.
1907 O'Leary, Joseph Augustus..Wakefield. 16 Chestnut St.
1895 Olin, Francis Henry.....Southbridge.
27 Hamilton St
1912 Olin, Harry.....Roxbury (Boston).
444 Warren St.
1906 Oliver, Everard Lawrence..Boston.
488 Commonwealth Av.
1905 O'Malley, Edward Francis. Fitchburg. 30 Prichard St.
1913 O'Meara, John George.....Providence. R. I.
1547 Westminster St.
1920 O'Meara, John William....Worcester. 3 Linden St.
1891 O'Meara, Michael John.....Worcester. State Hospital.
1897 O'Neil, Richard Frothingham Boston. 374 Marlboro' St.
1916 Orcutt, Wallace Lyman....West Newbury. Main St.
1904 Ordway, Clarence Eugene..Winchester. 371 Main St.
1905 Ordway, Mabel Dyer.....Jamaica Plain (Boston).
6 Parley Vale.
1905 Ordway, Thomas.....Albany, N. Y.
Albany Medical College.
1916 O'Reilly, Francis Augustine Lawrence.
249 Haverhill St.
1914 O'Reilly, William Francis..Lynn.
144 South Common St.
1919 Ormsby, Edward Bernard.Boston. City Hosp.
1914 O'Rourke, Edward James..Cambridge. 2280 Mass. Av.
1919 Osborn, Stanley Hart.....Hartford, Conn.
12 Vineland Terrace.
1902 Osborne, Caroline Amelia..Worcester. 52 May St.
1903 Osborne, Ernest Sumner...West Dennis (Dennis).
1905 Osgood, George.....Boston. 1015 Tremont Bldg.
1904 Osgood, George Edward....St. Petersburg, Fla.
Box 186 R. F. D. 1.
1892 Osgood, Gilman.....Rockland. 258 Union St.
1918 Osgood, Herman Ashton...Boston.
144 Commonwealth Av
1901 Osgood, Robert Bayley.....Boston. 372 Marlboro' St.
1911 O'Sullivan, Anna.....Boston. 175 Dartmouth St.
1899 O'Sullivan, John Joseph...Lawrence.
340 Haverhill St.
1876 Otis, Edward Osgood.....Boston. 381 Beacon St.
1881 Otis, Walter Joseph.....Boston. 267 Beacon St.
1909 O'Toole, John Laurence....Bradford (Haverhill).
112 Main St.
1894 Ott, George John.....Boston. 419 Boylston St.
1917 Overholser, Winfred .....Gardner. State Colony.
East Gardner.
1913 Overlander, Charles Leonard Boston. 520 Beacon St.
1910 Overlander, John Eliot.....Springfield. 78 Maple St.
1876 Oviatt, George Alexander..South Sudbury (Sudbury).
1912 Owen, Albert Simpson.....Framingham. 44 Lincoln St.

P

1895 Packard, Edward Albert...Boston. 908 Beacon St.
1916 Packard, Fabyan.....Graniteville (Westford).
1903 Packard, Frederic Henry...Waverley (Belmont).
McLean Hospital.
1899 Packard, George Henry....White Rock, N. C.
1907 Packard, Horace.....Boston.
470 Commonwealth Av.
1913 Packard, Loring Bradford..Brockton. Prospect St.
1907 Paddock, Brace Whitman..Pittsfield. 7 North St.
1876 Paddock, William Le Roy..Pittsfield. 7 North St.
†1916
1893 Page, Albert Kidder.....Boston. 339 Mass. Av.
1894 Page, Calvin Gates.....Boston. 128 Marlboro' St.
1870, 1892, 1909 Page, Charles Whitney †1912 Hartford, Conn. 94 Woodland St.
1898 Page, George Thornton.....Cambridge. 113 Inman St.
1892 Page, Hartstein Wendell...Baldwinsville (Templeton).
1898 Pagé, Joseph Gregory Elias Southbridge. 28 Hamilton St.
1917 Paglia, Jeremiah James, Jr.Worcester.
80 Shrewsbury St.
1919 Paige, Wilbur Myrtland...Lynn. 278 Western Av.
1905 Paine, Alonzo Kingman....Boston.
80 Bay State Road.
1867 Paine, Amasa Elliot †1920 Brockton. 463 Belmont Av.
1910 Paine, Harlan Lloyd.....Roxbury. 74 Fenwood Rd.
1908 Paine, Nathaniel Emmons..West Newton (Newton).
1640 Washington St.
1896 Painter, Charles Fairbank..Newton. Office Boston.
520 Commonwealth Av.
1904 Palfrey, Francis Winslow..Boston. 311 Beacon St.
1893 Palmer, Ezra.....Dorchester (Boston).
475 Columbia Rd.
1892 Palmer, George Monroe....Lynn. 25 Western Av.
1888 Palmer, Sarah Ellen.....Boston. 483 Beacon St.
1916 Papas, Prodromos Nicholas Boston.
360 Commonwealth Av.
1917 Papen, George William....Boston. 205 Beacon St.
1905 Paquin, Joseph Ubalde.....New Bedford.
1306 Acushnet Av.
1901 Parcher, George Clarence...Saugus. 319 Central St.
1890 Park, Francis Edwin.....Stoneham. 350 Main St.
1918 Parker, Charles Clinton, Jr.Roxbury (Boston)
425 Warren St.
1904 Parker, Ernest Lawrence...Worcester.
575 Salisbury St.
1914 Parker, Frederick Daniel..Brookline. 1203 Beacon St.
1899 Parker, Ralph Walter.....Lowell. 220 Westford St.
1914 Parker, Raymond Brewer..Winthrop. 148 Winthrop St.
1893, 1913 Parker, Wallace Asahel. Dighton.

1899 Parker, Walter Henry.....Dorchester (Boston). 1773 Dorchester Av.
1912 Parker, Willard Stephen...Boston. 483 Beacon St.
1919 Parkhurst, Albert Elisha..Beverly. 163 Cabot St.
1887 Parks, Silas Henry.....West Stockbridge. Main St.
1892 Parmelee, William Josiah..Springfield. 108 Calhoun St.
1918 Parmenter, Derric Choate..East Gloucester (Gloucester).
1905 Parr, John.....Methuen. 7 Hampshire St.
1916 Parris, Roland Oliver.....Brookline. Office, Boston. 636 Beacon St.
1880 } Parsons, Azariah Worthington 1915 } {Mexico City, Mexico. 15 Ave. Madero.
1887 Parsons, Frank Sears.....Dorchester (Boston). 367 Adams St.
1915 Partington, Cyrus Brown...Denver, Colo. 14th and California Sts.
1914 Partridge, Thomas Jefferson Cambridge. 11 Magazine St.
1910 Parvey, Benjamin.....Dorchester (Boston). 24 Charlotte St.
1906 Pascoe, William Whelan...Adams. 67 Summer St.
1892 Patch, William Thurston..Roxbury (Boston). Office, Boston. 462 Boyiston St.
1902 Patten, Stephen Kerr.....Brookline. Office, Boston. 141 Milk St.
1905 Patterson, Alice Maria.....Wrentham. State School.
1900 Patterson, William Francis. Somerville. Office, Charlestown (Boston). 401 Main St.
1905 Pattrell, Arthur Ellis.....North Grafton (Grafton). State Hospital.
1899 Paul, Luther Gordon.....Boston. 321 Beacon St.
1915 Paul, Socrates James.....Springfield, 549 State St.
1887 Paul, Walter Everard.....Boston. 104 Marlboro' St.
1912 Pavio, Samuel George.....Malden. 356 Ferry St.
1891 Payne, James Henry.....Allston (Boston). 1230 Commonwealth Av.
1907 Peabody, Francis Weld....Boston. P. B. Brigham Hosp.
1908 Pearce, Arthur Cushing....Brookline. Office, Boston 543 Boyiston St.
1914 Pearce, George Girdwood..NewBedford. 18 Seventh St.
1912 Pearl, Samuel Maurice.....Boston. 67 Chambers St.
1902 Pearson, Charles Lusby....Newton. Office, Boston. 320 Commonwealth Av.
1891 Pearson, Maurice Wellesley Ware. 19 Pleasant St.
1899 Pease, Charles Wood.....Needham. 20 Dedham Av.
1892 Pease, Edward Allen.....Westbrook, Conn.
1906 Pease, Lewis Waite.....Weymouth. 65 Washington St.
1907 Peck, Roy Hamilton.....Springfield. 15 Temple St.
1907 Peirce, Bradford Hendrick. South Hanson (Hanson). Plymouth Co. Hosp.
1899 Peirce, George Alphonso...Tewksbury. State Infirmary.
1889 Peirson, Edward Lawrence. Salem. 13 Barton Sq.
1908 Pelletier, Alfred George....Winchendon. Maple St.
1920 Pelletier, William Joseph .. .. ..Brighton (Boston). 736 Cambridge St.
1913 Pemberton, Frank Arthur..Brookline. Office, Boston. 311 Beacon St.
1906 Penhallow, Dunlap Pearce..Address unknown.
1919 Penn, Henry Samuel.....Lawrence. 263 Haverhill St.
1903 Penny, Herbert Thomas...Cliftondale (Saugus). 26 Jackson St.
1911 Penny, Mary McDermott...Cliftondale (Saugus). 26 Jackson St.
1914 Percy, Karlton Goodsell....Brookline. Office, Boston. 520 Commonwealth Av.
1914 Perkins, Franklin Haskins. Wrentham. State School.
1907 Perkins, Harry Bradford...Haverhill. 125 Main St.
1919 Perkins, Ralph Sherburne.Worcester. 6 High St.
1914 Perkins, Roy Stanley.....Lowell. Office, Boston. 520 Commonwealth Av.
1898 Periey, Roscoe Damon....Melrose. 63 West Emerson St.
1913 Perras, Louis Adélard.....New Bedford. 129 Ruth St.
1920 Perron, Albert Ernest.....Fall River. 1101 So. Main St.
1885 Perry, Arthur Pedro.....Jamaica Plain (Boston). Office, Boston. 419 Boyiston St.
1911 Perry, Charles Eugene.....Haydenville (Williamsburg). Hampshire Co. Sanatorium.
1883 } Perry, George Lewis 1891 } †1919 Athol. 304 Main St.
1913 Perry, Harold Edgar.....New Bedford. 331 Union St.
1896 Perry, Henry Joseph.....Boston. 45 Bay State Rd.
1891 Perry, Herbert Brainard...Northampton. 55 New South St.
1885 Perry, Martha †1913 New Bedford. 671 County St.
1908 Perry, Sherman.....Tewksbury. State Infir'y.
1920 Persons, Carl Clough.....New Bedford. 9 No. Orchard St.
1913 Peter, Alphonse Joseph....Newburyport. 78 Middle St.
1919 Peterson, Arthur Fredolf..Brockton. 25 First St.
1892 Peterson, Charles Augustus Burton New Bedford. 44 State St.
1913 Peterson, Hugo Oliver.....Worcester. 44 Pleasant St.
1901 Peterson, John Adna.....Hingham.
1909 Pettey, John Anderson.....Brockton. 63 Main St.
1914 Pettingill, Olin Sewall.....Greenwood (Wakefield).
1919 Pettingill, Warren Martin.West Somerville (Somerville). 2 Curtis St.
1919 Pfeiffer, Albert.....Boston 483 Beacon St.
1919 Phaneuf, Josephat Stanislas Policarpe Brockton. 688 No. Main St.
1913 Phaneuf, Louis Eusèbe.....Boston. 514 Commonwealth Av.
1892 Phelps, John Samuel.....Boston. 76 Commonwealth Av
1907 Phelps, Olney Draper.....Worcester. 452 Main St.
1892 Phelps, Olney Windsor †1914 Warren. Maple St.
1910 Philbrick, Roscoe Hunter..East Northfield (Northfield).
1901 1915 } Phillips, Charles Henry...Beverly. 376 Cabot St.
1920 Phillips, Frank Elmer.....North Chelmsford (Chelmsford).
1920 Phillips, Karl Tristram...Worcester. City Hospital.
1907 Phillips, Wilson Frank....Dorchester (Boston). 138 Norfolk St.
1887 Phippen, Hardy.....Salem. 84 Washington Sq.
1904 Phippen, Walter Gray.....Salem. 31 Chestnut St.
1910 Phipps, Cadis.....Boston. 31 Mass. Av.
1880 Phipps, Walter Andros.....Wollaston (Quincy). †1919 308 Safford St.
1895 Pierce, Appleton Howe.....Leominster. 100 West St.
1887 Pierce, Frank Bennevilie..Haverhill. 132 Main St.
1898 Pierce, George Burgess.....West Orange, N. J. Llewellyn Park.
1882 Pierce, Matthew Vassar....Milton. Canton Av.
1886 1909 } Pierce, Willard Henry.. {Bernardston. Office, Greenfield. 191 Main St.
1908 Pierce-Higgins, Eudora....Taunton. 175 High St.
1886 Pigeon, James Cogswell Du Maresque Roxbury (Boston). 27 Elm Hill Av.
1905 Pike, Forrest Fay.....Melrose. 67 Wyoming Av.
1892 Pike, Forrest Wiley.....Portsmouth, N. H. 4 Pleasant St.
1901 1906 } Pike, Winfred Carle.....Boston. 82 Huntington Av.
1916 Pillsbury, Arthur Russell. Allston (Boston). 16 Idlewild St.
1900 Pillsbury, Boyden Harlin..Lowell. 267 Nesmith St.
1897 Pillsbury, Ernest Dean....West Somerville (Somerville). 14 Fairmount Av.

1909 Pillsbury, Fitzroy Farnsworth Lowell. 201 Princeton St.
1870 Pillsbury, George Harlin †1920 Lowell. Rivercliff Rd.
1919 Pillsbury, Nahum Roy....So. Braintree (Braintree). Norfolk Co. Hosp.
1869 Pinkham, Joseph Gurney...Lynn. 64 Nahant St.
1895 Piper, Frank.....Boston. 130 Bowdoin St.
1910 Piper, Fred Smith.....Lexington. 20 Clark St.
1885 Pitcher, Herbert Frank....Haverhill. †1919 50 Merrimack St
1901 Pitta, Joao Carlos da Silva.New Bedford. 57 Allen St
1907 Place, Edwin Hemphill....Boston. 745 Mass. Av
1899 Place, Ralph Waldo.....Somerville. 165 Medford St
1907 Playse, Linn Foss.....Hopkinton. 14 Church St.
1919 Plouffe, Bernard Louis....Webster. 395 Main St.
1890 Plummer, Edward Maverick Charlestown (Boston). 5 Adams St.
1906 Plunkett, Harold Brabazon.Lowell. 282 Andover St.
1919 Pobirs, Louis Jacob.....New Bedford. 1208 Acushnet Av.
1907 Pofcher, Elias Harry.....Worcester. 60 Green St.
1915 Poirier, George Henri.....Boston. 394 Marlboro' St.
1903 Poirier, Horace.....Salem. 173 Lafayette St.
1920 Polak, Isaac Benjamin....Springfield. 172 Main St.
1917 Pollock, Henry Meeker....Boston. Mass. Hom. Hosp.
1900–1919 Pomeroy, Harris Starr....Peabody. 93 Main St.
1902 Pond, Bernard Wesley.....Boston. 180 Huntington Av.
1908 Pond, Lucius Beverly.....Easthampton. 115 Main St.
1886 Pope, Emily Frances.....Boston. 163 Newbury St. †1919
1887 Pope, Frank Fletcher.....Ashby.
1911 Popoff, Constantine.....Haverhill. 26 Summer St.
1892 Porter, Charles Allen.....Boston. 116 Beacon St.
1916 Porter, Charles Terrell....Waltham. Office, Boston. 520 Commonwealth Av.
1873–1877 Porter, Frank Edward.. Auburndale (Newton). †1916 409 Auburn St.
1903 Porter, Robert Brastow....North Easton (Easton). 3 Day St.
1919 Porter, William James....Winthrop. 562 Shirley St.
1870 Post, Abner.....Boston. 16 Newbury St.
1904 Pote, Leonard Holden.....Somerville. 375 Broadway.
1889 Pothier, Joseph Charles....New Bedford. 175 Purchase St.
1901 Potter, Alexander Carleton. Cambridge. Office Boston. 520 Commonwealth Av.
1896 Potter, Frances Wason.....Framingham. 11 Lexington Av.
1907 Potter, John Claude.....Framingham. Franklin and Pearl Sts.
1899 Potter, Lester Forest.....New Bedford. 278 Union St.
1898 Potts, Joseph Henry.....Holyoke. 143 Chestnut St.
1919 Powell, Charles Austin....Chao Hsien, China. *via* Wuku.
1908 Powell, Maud Agatha.....Laconia N. H.
1912 Power, George Aloysius....Worcester. 7 Vernon St.
1909 Powers, Edward Parnell...Roxbury (Boston). 664 Huntington Av.
1905 Powers, George Herman...Boston. 298 Marlboro' St.
1905 Powers, H. Hale.....Brookline. 68 Davis Av.
1916 Powers, William Joseph...Holyoke. 165 Lincoln St.
1910 Praino, Gaetano.....South Boston (Boston). 273 Broadway.
1868 Pratt, Calvin †1908 Bridgewater. South St.
1894 Pratt, Charles Augustus...New Bedford. 60 Orchard St.
1908 Pratt, David Damon.....New Bedford. 118 Cottage St.
1915 Pratt, Emily Adelaide.....Roxbury (Boston). 51 Moreland St.
1913 Pratt, Ezekiel.....Arlington. 374 Mass. Av.
1892 Pratt, John Washburn.....Dedham. St. Paul. Sq.
1898 Pratt, Joseph Hersey.....Boston. 317 Marlboro St.
1908 Pratt, Mason Ross.....Canton, Ohio. Aultman Hospital.
1884 Preble, Wallace.....Cambridge. 22 Appian Way.
1910 Preble, William Emerson...Boston. 416 Marlboro' St.
1908 Prenn, Joseph.....Roxbury. Office, Boston. 536 Commonwealth Av.
1886 Prescott, William Herbert..Forest Hills (Boston). 330 Hyde Park Av.
1915 Price, Oscar Jay.....Somerville. 345 Highland Av.
1901 Priest, Herbert Bancroft...Ayer. Washington St.
1907 Prince, Calvin Oliver.....Plymouth. 272 Court St.
1861–1866 Prince, James Perrott Durban, Natal, †1902 South Africa.
1879 Prince, Morton.....Boston. 458 Beacon St.
1881 Prior, Charles Edwin.....Malden. 1 Mountain Av.
1903 Pritchard, William Percival Fall River. 273 North Main St.
1891 Proctor, Francis Ingersoll..Wellesley. Office, Boston. 64 Commonwealth Av.
1898 Proctor, Joseph Whipple...Malden. 235 Clifton St.
1894 Proctor, Percy Clement....Gloucester. 40 Middle St.
1900 Provandie, Paul Hector....Melrose Highlands (Melrose). 88 West Emerson St.
1914 Provost, Raoul Gaston.....New Bedford. 474 County St.
1912 Pulsifer, Nathan.....Lowell. 258 Merrimack St.
1910 Pulsifer, Walter Hall.....Whitman. 26 Park Av.
1906 Purvis, Charles Burleigh †1910 Brookline. 1455 Beacon St.
1919 Putnam, James Jackson...Boston. 106 Marlboro' St.
1877 Putnam, Joseph Morrill....Chelsea. West Medford †1917 (Medford). 62 Austin St.
1902 Putnam, Ralph.....Winchester. 127 Main St.
1894 Putnam, Willard Abram...Cambridge. 16 Garfield St.

Q

1886 Qua, Lester Robert.....Pepperell. Main St.
1890 Quackenboss, Alexander....Boston. 143 Newbury St.
1913–1917 Quennell, Willard Leslie Highland Park, Mich. U. P. Gen. Hosp.
1905 Quessey, Alfred Henry.....Fitchburg. 64 Prichard St.
1909 Quest, James Francis.....Boston. 176 Huntington Av.
1869 Quinby, Hosea Mason †1911 Worcester 656 Main St.
1903 Quinby, William Carter....Brookline. Office, Roxbury (Boston) P. B. Brigham Hospital.
1916 Quinn, James Henry.....Springfield. 300 Dickinson St.

R

1898 Rabe, Edith Ruth Meek Boston. 481 Beacon St.
1914 Rabinovitz, Bernard.....Springfield. 482 Chestnut St.
1912 Rackemann, Francis Minot. Milton. Office, Boston. 263 Beacon St.
1920 Racder, Oscar Jacob.....Neuilly-sur-Seine. Amer. Hosp.. 44 Rue Chateau.
1917 Rafferty, Thomas Bernard. Lynn. 120 So. Common St.
1920 Ragle, Benjamin Harrison. Brookline. Office, Boston. 226 Marlboro' St.
1920 Raleigh, Walter Melvin...Springfield. 38 Main St.
1892 Rand, John William.....Amesbury. 108 Main St. †1919
1896 Rand, Richard Baxter.....North Abington. (Abington).
1897 Randall, Clifford Walcott..Worcester. 723 Main St.
1920 Randall, Guy Charles.....Lowell. 97 18th St.
1915 Rapoport, Boris.....Roxbury (Boston). 38 Columbia Rd.
1896 Rawson, George Wallace...Amherst. 27 Main St.
1907 Raymond, Charles Stanley. Waverley (Belmont). Box C. Sch. Feeble-Minded.
1908 Raymond, Katharine Platt. Wellesley. Wellesley College.
1904 Raymond, Loring Hay.....Somerville. 76 Highland Av.

1902 Raynes, Myrton Berry.....Melrose. 42 West Emerson St.
1899 Reagh, Arthur Lincoln.....West Roxbury (Boston). 39 Maple St.
1905 Reardon, Daniel Bartholomew Quincy. Office, Boston. 220 Clarendon St
1893 Reardon, Timothy Joseph..Boston. 76 Commonwealth Av.
1917 Record, Harold Roland....East Braintree(Braintree).
1920 Redden, William Rufus...Boston. 409 Marlboro' St.
1896 Reddy, Joseph Warren.....No. Reading. State Sanatorium.
1892 Redmond, James William..South Boston (Boston). 512 Broadway.
1907 Redmond, Thomas Henry..Lawrence. 256 Haverhill St.
1917 Reed, Carlisle .....Boston. 155 Mass. Av.
1908 Reed, Laurence Bradford..Plymouth. 20 North St.
1898 Reed, Victor Augustus.....Methuen. Office, Lawrence. 477 Essex St.
1883 Reed, William Gilman.....Southbridge. 2 Hamilton St.
1910 Reese, John Arnold.....Attleborough. 2 Sanborn Bld'g.
1916 Reeves, Marcellus.....Boston. 1069 Boylston St.
1913 Regan, James Joseph.....Dorchester (Boston). Office, Boston. 536 Commonwealth Av.
1920 Regan, William Francis...Chelsea. Office, Boston. 19 Bay State Rd.
1912 Reggio, André William....Boston. 286 Beacon St.
1907 Reid, Isadore Eugene Rosenstein Jamaica Plain (Boston). Office, Boston. 8 Beacon St.
1910 Reid, William Duncan.....Boston. 510 Commonwealth Av.
1900 Reilly, James Aloysius.....Dorchester (Boston). 1675 Dorchester Av.
1911 Reilly, Thomas Edward....Marlborough. 6 Newton St.
1919 Resnik, Joseph.....Dorchester (Boston). 566 Blue Hill Av.
1884 Reynolds, Edward.....Boston. 321 Dartmouth St.
1889 Reynolds, Henry Vose.....Brookline. [illegible] 112 Salisbury Rd.
1913 Reynolds, Ralph Leavitte..Waterville, Me. 207 Main St.
1866 Rice, Albert Raymond †1906 Springfield. 36 Temple St.
1906 Rice, Allen Galpin.....Springfield. 33 School St.
1917 Rice, Florence Frances....Cambridge.19 Pleasant St.
1893 Rice, Frederick Winslow...Brighton (Boston). 16 Elko St.
1919 Rice, George Arnold.....Holden.
1908 } 1919 } Rice, Herbert Augustus.Canton.
1908 Rice, John Evarts..... Worcester. 390 Main St.
1920 Rice, Robert.....Haverhill. 3 Washington Sq.
1903 Rice, Robert Astley.....Fitchburg. 12 Prichard St.
1896 Rice, Walter Henry.....Boston. 290 Newbury St.
1903 Rich, Charles Edwin.....Lynn. 65 Broad St.
1913 Richards, Cyril Godfrey....Boston. 46 Gloucester St.
1893 Richards, George Lyman...Fall River. 124 Franklin St.
1920 Richards, Thomas Kinsman Boston. 520 Commonwealth Av.
1891 Richardson, Anna Gove....Boston. 22 Evans Way.
1903 Richardson, Charles Harper Pittsfield. 346 North St.
1907 Richardson, Cheslie Alvah Clarence West Somerville (Somerville). 731 Broadway.
1908 Richardson, Edward Peirson Boston. 224 Beacon St.
1904 Richardson, Frank Linden..Boston. 543 Boylston St.
1906 Richardson, Horace Kimball Nashua, N. H. 296 Main St.
1919 Richardson, Ira Walter....Wakefield. 21 Yale Av.
1896 Richardson, Mark Wyman..Jamaica Plain (Boston). Office, Boston. 67 Milk St, Room 23.
1913 Richardson, Oscar.....Boston. Mass. Gen. Hosp.
1867 Richardson, William Lambert Boston. 225 Commonwealth Av.
1895 Richmond, Ernest Dalton..Reading. 24 Woburn St.
1898 Richmond, Simon.....Roxbury (Boston). 271 Humboldt Av.
1918 Ricker, Carroll Henry.....Worcester. 25 Portland St.
1914 Riemer, Hugo Bruno Charles Norwood. Office, Boston. 220 Clarendon St.
1911 Riggs, Austen Fox.....Stockbridge. Main St.
1910 Riley, Augustus.....Boston. 868 Beacon St.
1907 Riley, Charles Allen.....Allston (Boston). 1267 Commonwealth Av.
1900 Riley, Elizabeth Angela....Boston. 45 Bay State Rd.
1906 Riley, John Henry.....North Adams. 103 Main St
1898 Ring, Arthur Hallam.....Arlington Heights (Arlington).
1918 Ring, Arthur Joseph.....Lynn. 145 No. Common St.
1917 Riordan, Arthur Hatton...Indian Orchard (Springfield). 150 Main St.
1906 Riordan, Walter Daniel....Lawrence. 187 Newbury St.
1883 Ripley, Frederick Jerome..Brockton. 12 Cottage St.
1917 Ripley, Harold William...Braintree. 400 Washington St.
1904 Ripley, Horace Greeley....Taunton. State Hospital.
1903 Ripley, William Littlefield.Brighton (Boston). 19 Oak Sq. Av.
1904 Ritter, Henry.....Springfield. 660 Chestnut St.
1906 Roach, Alfred John.....So. Braintree (Braintree). Norfolk Co. Hosp.
1915 Robb, Hunter.....Winchester. 55 Bacon St.
1906 Robbins, Chandler.....Weston.
1918 Robbins, Edmund Henry...Somerville. 174 Broadway.
1901 Robbins, Elmer Ellsworth..New Bedford. 240 Hawthorne St.
1907 Robbins, Eugene Stanley...New Bedford. 240 Hawthorne St.
1891 Robbins, Fred Gibson.....Salem. Office, Boston. 129 Marlboro' St.
1906 Robbins, William Bradford.Boston. 355 Marlboro' St.
1897 Roberts, Frederick Alpha..Pittsfield. 230 North St.
1920 Roberts, Harry Lewis.....Springfield. 206 High St.
1895 Roberts, Linneus Alton.....Dorchester (Boston). 699 Washington St.
1911 Robertson, Ewan Alexander Lowell. 295 Central St.
1914 Robertson, Jessie Wilhelmine Cambridge. 2261 Mass. Av.
1895 Robey, William Henry, Jr...Boston. 202 Commonwealth Av.
1900 Robie, Alice Hatheway Purvis Cambridge. 36 Fresh Pond Parkway.
1898 Robie, Walter Franklin....Baldwinsville (Templeton). Pine Terrace Sanatorium.
1914 Robins, Samuel Alexander.Roxbury. 489 Warren St.
1920 Robinson, Bernard Herman Roxbury (Boston). 121 Blue Hill Av.
1914 Robinson, Henry Ashton...Hingham. South St.
1888 Robinson, Lucy Morton †1915Brockton. 28 Glenwood St.
1890 Robinson, Thomas Johns...Taunton. 56 Broadway.
1893 Robinson, William Henry..Jamaica Plain (Boston). 409 South Huntington Av
1895 Robinson, William Perry...Haverhill. 1403 Broadway.
1883 } 1898 } Roche, Thomas Francis...Blackstone.
1908 Roche, Thomas Neil.....New Bedford. 279 County St.
1904 Rochette, Edward Charles..Worcester. 20 Portland St.
1915 Rochford, Grace Elizabeth.Roxbury (Boston). 61 Parker Hill Av.
1914 Rochford, Richard Augustine Springfield. 175 State St.
1920 Rock, John Charles.....Boston. 374 Marlboro' St.
1901 Rockwell, Alfred Elijah Perkins Worcester. 248 Main St.
1901 Rockwell, Herbert George.Amherst. 25 Main St.
1917 Rockwell, John Arnold, Jr..Cambridge. 24 Garden St.
1919 Rockwell, Llewellyn Harrison Roxbury (Boston). 87 Moreland St.
1912 Rockwell, Lucy Wetherbee Worcester. 2 King St.
1919 Rockwood, Ethel May.....Worcester. 61 Pearl St.
1914 Roderick, Charles Elvin....Wrentham. State School.

1914 Rodger, James Yeams.....Lowell. 226 Central St.
1903 Rodrick, Albert Fowler....Beverly. 3 Hale St.
1920 Roe, John Cornelius.....Pittsfield. 184 North St.
1890 Rogers, Albert Edward.....Boston. 261 Beacon St.
1909 Rogers, Edmund Augustus. Allston (Boston).
1242 Commonwealth Av.
1883 Rogers, Frank Alvin †1920 Everett. 534 Broadway.
1914 Rogers, John Andrews.....Nashua, N. H. 63 Main St.
1906 Rogers, Mark Homer.....Belmont. Office, Boston.
483 Beacon St.
1873 Rogers, Orville Forrest †1920 Dorchester (Boston).
465 Washington St.
1890 Rolfe, William Alfred.....Boston. 330 Dartmouth St.
1902 Rollins, Edwin Theodore...Jamaica Plain (Boston).
17 Gordon St.
1916 Roney, Hugh Beverly.....Pittsfield.
130 East Housatonic St.
1910 Rood, Adolphus Duncan...Springfield.
Am. Bosch Magneto Corp.
1907 Rood, Luther Colby.....Dorchester (Boston).
Office, Boston.
419 Boylston St.
1914 Root, Raymond Richmond. Georgetown. 7 Pleasant St.
1868 Root, Richmond Barbour... Georgetown. 24 North St.
†1917
1902 Rose, William Henry.....Worcester. 13 Elm St.
1904 Rose, William Milton.....Cambridge. 230 Prospect St.
1910 Rosen, David William.....Boston. 321 Hanover St.
1919 Rosen, Edward.....Revere. 164 Shirley Av.
1920 Rosen, Kermit Charles....Dorchester (Boston).
973 Blue Hill Av.
1911 Rosenau, Milton Joseph....Brookline. Office,
Roxbury (Boston).
240 Longwood Av.
1907, 1910, 1914 Rosenbloom, Carl Webber. Holyoke. 348 Dwight St.
1917 Ross, Elizabeth .....Melbourne, Australia.
Hom. Hosp., St. Kilda. Rd.
1914 Rothblatt, Harry Lewis....Boston. 13 Allen St.
1907 Roughan, Charles Michael..Lowell. 29 Bridge St.
1885 Round, Arthur Morey.....Norton. Taunton Av.
1914 Rounseville, Wilfred Ellsworth Attleborough. 40 Bank St.
1906 Rowe, Carleton Allen.....Milton. 454 Adams St.
1920 Rowe, Frank Elmer.....Revere. 221 Broadway.
1920 Rowe, Leonard Blake.....Natick. 27 W. Central St.
1892 Rowen, Henry Stanislaus..Brighton (Boston). Office, Boston. 520 Beacon St.
1920 Rowland, William Denton. Lynn. Office, Boston.
220 Clarendon St.
1918 Rowley, Philip William....Gloucester. 27 Middle St.
1897 Rowley, William.....Lanesville (Gloucester).
1087 Washington St.
1906 Roy, Joseph Napoleon.....Webster. 74 Main St.
1895 Royal, Herbert Benjamin Harvard. Still River Rd.
1908, 1915 Rubin, Solomon Hyman... Roxbury (Boston). 582 Blue Hill Av.
1916 Ruble, Wells Allen.....Melrose. N.E. Sanatorium.
1920 Rudman, Benjamin William Boston. 68 Bay State Rd.
1913 Ruel, Joseph Adjutor.....Haverhill. 14 Main St.
1919 Ruggles, Edwin Pakenham. Dorchester (Boston).
430 Washington St.
1920 Ruggles, Ralph Hastings..Boston.
308 Commonwealth Av.
1905 Rumrill, Samuel Dudley...Springfield. 46 Main St.
1906 Rushford, Edward Allan...Salem. 175 Lafayette St.
1908 Rushmore, Stephen.....Boston.
520 Commonwealth Av.
1899 Russell, Simon James.....Springfield.
154 Chestnut St.
1905 Russell, Walter Burton....Springfield. 796 State St.
1904 Ruston, Warren Dunn.....West Somerville (Somerville). 744 Broadway.
1886 Ryan, Dennis Matthew.....Ware. 38 Pleasant St.
1910 Ryan, Sylvester Edward...Springfield. 13 Hancock St.
1912 Ryan, William Francis.....Lowell. 219 Central St.
1913 Ryan, William Patrick.....Holyoke. 185 Chestnut St.
1914 Ryder, Bernadette McWeeny Boston. 483 Beacon St.
1906 Ryder, Delano Richmond...Fall River. 151 Rock St.
1901 Ryder George Hale.....Quincy. Office, Boston.
143 Newbury St.
1882 Ryder, Godfrey.....Malden. 321 Pleasant St.

S

1873 Sabine, George Krans.....Brookline. 30 Irving St.
1898 Sabine, Jane Downes Kelly. Boston. 348 Marlboro' St.
1911 Sadler, Roy Angelo.....Boston. 652 Mass. Av.
1915 Safford, Moses Victor.....Jamaica Plain (Boston).
15 Grovenor Rd.
1904 Safford, Wilber Pray.....Brockton. 52 Pleasant St.
1895 St. Clair, Austin Emery....Framingham.
63 Concord St.
1894 St. Denis, Joseph Nelson...Roslindale (Boston).
52 Lorraine St.
1893 St. Germain, Joseph Pierre. New Bedford. 23 Page St.
1898, 1917 St. Marie, Phillipe.....Taunton. 72 Broadway.
1912 Salles, John Murray.....New Bedford.
113 Grinnell St.
1919 Salmon, Charles Augustus. Worcester. 236 Main St.
1916 Saltz, Sidney Myer.....Boston. 113 Chambers St.
1909 Sanborn, Byron.....Topsfield. Central St.
1876 Sanborn, Edwin Aaron †1915 Somerville. 24 Franklin St.
1902 Sanborn, George Phippen..Boston.
320 Commonwealth Av.
1897 Sanborn, John Wesley.....Roxbury (Boston).
168 Humboldt Av.
1881 Sanborn, Perley Lewis.....Marblehead. 79 Pleasant St.
1870 Sanders, Charles Barton †1909 Lowell. 475 Westford St.
1920 Sanders, Morris Blackman. Boston. Mass. Gen. Hosp.
1920 Sandler, Frank Fischel....Revere. 56 Shirley Av.
1909 Sandler, Samuel.....Fall River. 53 Franklin St.
1904 Sanger, Guy Edward.....Arlington. 1026 Mass. Av.
1918 Sannella, Salvatore.....Springfield. 575 Main St.
1893 Sargent, Ara Nathaniel....Salem. 116 Federal St.
1920 Sargent, Arthur Forrest...Boston. 240 Newbury St.
1919 Sargent, Francis Barnard. Mattapan (Boston).
Taylor Terr.
1889 Sargent, George Amory....Boston. 46 Hereford St.
1896 Sargent, George Bancroft..Lawrence. 477 Essex St.
1907 Sargent, Oscar Franklyn Libbey Lawrence. 105 Exeter St.
1905 Sargent, Walter Leslie.....Quincy. 1155 Hancock St.
1919 Sartwell, Ransom Harvey..Foxborough. State Hosp.
1913 Saunders, Edmund Louis...Brookline. Office, Boston.
46 Gloucester St.
1920 Saunders, Ernest Terrill..Boston. 311 Beacon St.
1920 Saunders, Sallie Harding..Hopedale. 20 Adin St.
1918 Saunders, Thomas Henry..Webster. 21 Lake St.
1918 Savage, Ross Eliot.....Tisbury. Office, Boston.
543 Boylston St.
1908 Savignac, Arthur Noël.....Amesbury. 80 Friend St.
1907 Sawyer, Alpha Reuben.....Roslindale (Boston).
Office, Boston.
483 Beacon St.
1883 Sawyer, Edward Allen.....Gardner. 402 Elm St.
1919 Sawyer, Edward Julius...Boston. City Hospital.
1901 Sawyer, Edward Keyes....Cataumet. Office, Boston.
419 Boylston St.
1884 Sawyer, Elihu LeRoy †1920 Roslindale (Boston).
6 Conway St.
1891 Sawyer, Walter Fairbanks. Fitchburg. 67 Prichard St.
1888 Sayles, Joseph Borland....Taunton.
35 Taunton Green.
1905 Scanlan, Thomas John.....Dorchester (Boston).
Office, Boston.
419 Boylston St.
1917 Scanlon, Joseph Michael...Lawrence. 477 Essex St.
1903 Scannell, David Daniel.....Boston.
366 Commonwealth Av.
1916 Scarito, Nicholas Julius...Lawrence.
125 Haverhill St.
1912 Schadt, George Leonard....Springfield. 175 State St.
1910 Schillander, Carl Axel.....Springfield. 175 State St.
1910 Schirmer, Joseph Walter...Boston. 272 Newbury St.

1900 Schmidt, Frederick Sextus. Roxbury (Boston). 179 School St.
1906 Schmidt, Richard Diedrich. Dorchester (Boston). 16 River St.
1909 Schneider, Harry Albert... Pittsfield. 86 North St.
1898 Schneider, Jacob Philip.... Palmer. 12 Pleasant St.
1918 Schön, Edward..... Lynn. 664 Western Av.
1905 Schofield, Otho Lester..... Wellesley Hills (Wellesley)
1915 Schofield, Roger William... Worcester. 22 Pleasant St.
1920 Scholz, Samuel Benjamin, Jr. Springfield. Oaks Hotel.
1900 Schorer, Cornelia Bernhardine Johanna Foxboro. State Hospital.
1918 Schubmehl, Frank Edward. Lynn. 117 Green St.
1879 Schwab, Emanuel..... Cincinnati, O. 2732 Woodburn Av.
1919 Schwager, Solomon..... Pittsfield. 317 North St.
1916 Schwartz, George Harvey.. East Boston (Boston). 43 Princeton St.
1907 Schwartz, Myer..... Lawrence. 118 Franklin St.
1895 Scoboria, Arthur Gilmore.. Chelmsford.
1910 Scott, George Henry..... Roxbury (Boston). 476 Warren St.
1915 Scott, Norman McLean.... Boston. 536 Commonwealth Av.
1887 Scudder, Charles Locke.... Boston. 144 Commonwealth Av.
1920 Seaman, James Alpheus... Springfield. 573 State St
1884 Sears, George Gray..... Boston. 426 Beacon St.
1887 Sears, Henry Francis..... Boston. 86 Beacon St.
1905 Seaver, Edwin Pliny, Jr.... New Bedford. 271 Union St.
1914 Seavey, Hollis Lester..... Cambridge. 1879 Mass. Av.
1917 Sedgley, Frank Robert..... Staten Island, N. Y. Fox Hills Hospital.
1889 Seelye, Ralph Holland..... Springfield. 73 Chestnut St.
1902 Seelye, Walter Clark..... Worcester. 390 Main St.
1918 Segal-Roitman, Jennie .... East Boston (Boston). 46 Saratoga St.
1920 Segal, Samuel, Jr..... Springfield. 318 Main St.
1915 Segall, Samuel Kelman.... New Bedford. 1208 Acushnet Av.
1905 Segur, Willard Blossom.... Enfield. Bridge St.
1917 Seibels, Robert Emmet .... Springfield. 97 Chestnut St.
1920 Senecal, Raymond Ernst... New Bedford. 1264 Acushnet Av.
1908 Senesac, Archibald Napoleon New Bedford. 74 Butler St.
1914 Sennott, John Ralph..... Cambridge. 321 Broadway.
1901 Sever, James Warren..... Cambridge. Office, Boston. 234 Marlboro' St.
1913 Sewall, Edgar Floyd..... Somerville. 380 Broadway.
1904 Seymour, Malcolm..... Boston. 362 Commonwealth Av.
1911 Shadman, Alonzo Jay..... Boston. 98 Hemenway St.
1919 Shafer, Rudolf Jonas..... Lowell. 810 Broadway.
1916 Shain, Arthur Irving..... Roxbury (Boston). Office, Boston. 130 Salem St.
1881 Shanahan, John †1918 Peabody. 69 Main St.
1896 Shanahan, Thomas Joseph. Brookline. 155 Aspinwall Av.
1910 Shanahan, Timothy Joseph. Arlington. Office, Boston. 419 Boylston St.
1915 Shanks, Charles..... New Bedford. 645 Kempton St.
1913 Shannahan, Richard Joseph Worcester. 839 Main St.
1894 Shannon, Nat Vaughan.... Cambridge. 891 Mass. Av.
1915 Shapira, Albert Abraham.. Boston. 21 Bay State Rd.
1914 Shapira, Victor Isaiah..... Boston. 156 Huntington Av.
1891 Shatswell, James Arthur... Beverly. 9 Endicott St.
1895 Shattuck, Albert Milo..... Worcester. 21 High St.
1873 Shattuck, Frederick Cheever Boston. 135 Marlboro' St.
1873 Shattuck, George Brune.... Boston. 183 Beacon St.
1908 Shattuck, George Cheever.. Boston. 205 Beacon St.
1907 Shaw, Adam Ernest..... Lowell. 137 Merrimack St.
1893 Shaw, Albert Joel..... Boston. 79 Mountfort St.
1893 Shaw, Arthur John..... Boston. 551 Boylston St.
1915 Shaw, Francis..... Somerville. 57 Cross St.
1920 Shaw, Frederick King..... Concord. 1 Stow St.
1904 Shaw, John Port..... Brockton. 6 Main St.
1909 Shaw, John William..... Newburyport. 7 Orange St.
1897 Shaw, Thomas Bond..... Worcester. 24 Oxford St.
1877 Shaw, Thomas Pierpont †1909 Lowell. 110 Eighteenth St.
1918 Shaw, Thomas Wignall.... Whitman. 414 South Av.
1908 Shay, Charles Edwin..... Roxbury (Boston). 136 Warren St.
1895 Shay, Thomas Maguire..... Roxbury (Boston). 88 Warren St.
1897 Shea, John Joseph..... San Diego, Calif. 1668 Main St.
1906 Shea, Michael Ignatius..... Chicopee Falls (Chicopee). 81 Church St.
1902 } 1912 } Shea, Peter Owen..... Worcester. 390 Main St.
1909 Sheahan, George Maurice.. Quincy. 12 School St.
1920 Shedden, William Martindale West Newton (Newton). Office, Boston. Mass. Gen. Hosp.
1916 Sheehan, Edward Bernard. Brookline. 1066 Commonwealth Av.
1897 Sheehan, Martin David.... Stoneham. 34 Pleasant St.
1893 Sheehan, William Joseph... Salem. 146 Federal St.
1905 Sheehan, William Joseph... South Boston (Boston). 355 West 4th. St.
1876 Sheldon, Chauncey Coolidge Lynn. 73 North Common St.
1912 Sheldon, Russell Firth.... Boston. 31 Pinckney St.
1911 Sheppard, Philip Albert Edward Boston. Hotel Oxford. 40 Huntington Av.
1904 Sherburne, Andrew Edward Dorchester (Boston). 46 Brent St.
1913 Sheridan, Philip Edward Anthony South Boston (Boston). 580 Broadway.
1882 Sherman, Frank Morton.... West Newton (Newton). 11 Fairview Ter.
1894 Sherman, Mary Hastings... Brookfield.
1907 Sherman, Warren Hunter.. Lowell. 22 Rutland St.
1914 Shields, Ellwood Emlen.... Annisquam (Gloucester). 39 Leonard St.
1917 Shields, Warren Sylvester. Somerville. 2 Curtis St.
1916 Shine, Honoria Kennelly.. Holyoke. 255 Maple St.
1916 Shinn, Philip Allen..... Gloucester. 90 Middle St.
1919 Shipton, George Marsden.. Pittsfield. 150 North St.
1920 Shirley, John Newton..... Watertown. 98 Nichols Av.
1910 Shoemaker, Amzi Bedell... North Attleborough. 123 Commonwealth Av.
1905 Shoninger, Lee Simon..... New York City, N. Y. 50 West 54th St.
1894 Shores, Harvey Towle..... Northampton. 177 Elm St.
1919 Shortell, Joseph Henry.... Boston. 514 Commonwealth Av.
1869 Shreve, Octavius Barrell †1906 Salem. 29 Chestnut St.
1897 Shultis, Frederick Charles.. Leominster. Columbia Hotel.
1908 Sibley, Benjamin Ernest... Brookline. 12 Fairbanks St.
1916 Silberman, Maurice..... Revere. 53 Winthrop Av.
1896 Silva, Francis Pierce..... Charlestown (Boston). 206 Main St.
1916 Silver, Louis Serebriany.. Malden. 142 Broadway.
1920 Silverman, William Yale.. Dorchester (Boston). 204 Columbia Rd.
1901 Simmons, Channing Chamberlain Boston. 317 Marlboro' St.
1914 Simmons, Edward Burnside. Worcester. 900 Main St.
1905 Simmons, Fred Albert..... Brookline. Office, Boston. 520 Commonwealth Av.
1903 Simmons, Hannah Coralynn Worcester. 900 Main St.
1919 Simmons, Hugh Ludwig... Worcester. 131 Pleasant St.
1920 Simmons, Manfred Elliston Lowell. 64 Central St.
1914 Simmons, Ralph Hayward.. Baltimore, Md. Fort Howard.
1912 Simon, Arthur Leslie..... Lawrence. 50 Eutaw St.
1917 Simon, Harold Francis.... Winchester. 38 Church St.

1919 Simonds, Frederick Artemas — Wakefield. 11 Chestnut St.
1920 Simpson, Charles — Southbridge. 86 Hamilton St.
1885 Simpson, Charles Edward — Lowell. 100 Holyrood Av.
1890 Simpson, James Edwin — Salem. 26 Chestnut St.
1903 Sims, Frederick Robertson — Melrose. 445 Main St.
1905 Sinclitico, Guiseppe — Lawrence. 3 Jackson Ter.
1920 Siragusa, James Joseph — Brighton (Boston). 736 Cambridge St..
1920 Sisco, Dwight Lewis — Boston. Mass. Gen. Hosp.
1903 Sise, Lincoln Fleetford — Medford. Office, Boston. 638 Beacon St.
1896 Siskind, Alexander Louis — Lawrence. 541 Haverhill St.
1913 Sisson, Mitchell — Boston. 780 Beacon St.
1917 Sisson, Warren Richards — Boston. 293 Marlboro' St.
1917 Skirball, Joseph Jacob — Boston. 353 Commonwealth Av.
1915 Skirball, Louis Irving — Boston. 74 Bay State Rd.
1904 Slack, Francis Hervey — Brookline. 227 Summit Av.
1920 Slater, Robert — Boston. 483 Beacon St.
1913 Slattery, John Richard — Brighton (Boston). 736 Cambridge St.
1905 Sleeper, Frank Warren — Dorchester (Boston). 41 Virginia St.
1906 Slutskin, Maurice Louis — Springfield. 120 Main St.
1900 Small, Albert Ernest — Melrose. Office, Boston. 205 Beacon St.
1908 Smalley, Fred Lyman — Reading. 36 Woburn St.
1898 Smith, Alfred Charles — Brockton. 142 Main St.
1893 Smith, Charles Morton — Boston. 437 Marlboro' St.
1900 Smith, Charlotte Stewartson — Manchester, N. H. 46 Hanover St.
1916 Smith, Chiron Waterville — Marlborough. 38 West Main St.
1914 Smith, Conrad — Boston. 510 Commonwealth Av.
1920 Smith, Curtis Everett — Boston. Mass. Gen. Hosp.
1901 Smith, Edward Shepard — Westfield. 93 Elm St.
1916 Smith, Edwin Eugene — Wollaston (Quincy). 50 Beach St.
1912 Smith, Edwin Wallace — Boston. 510 Commonwealth Av.
1915 Smith, Ernest Elmer — Worcester. 28 Pleasant St.
1902 Smith, Forster Hanson — Lowell. 832 Merrimack St.
1900 Smith, Frank Herbert — Hadley.
1894 Smith, Frank Simpson — Pittsburg, Pa. 6333 Glenview Pl.
1895 Smith, Fred Stevens — North Andover. 5 Third St.
1894 Smith, Frederick Glazier — Somerville. 145 Highland Av.
1882 Smith, George Carroll — Boston. 483 Beacon St.
1910 Smith, George Gilbert — Boston. 352 Marlboro' St.
1903 Smith, Hervey Lewis — Springfield. 249 Union St.
1901 Smith, Howard Harry — Boston. 845 Boylston St.
1906 Smith, John Hall — Cambridge. Office, Boston. 657 Boylston St.
1910 Smith, John Jay — Cambridge. 12 Lee St.
1920 Smith, Joseph Andrew — Worcester. 476 Main St.
1920 Smith, Lawrence Weld — Brookline. 87 Browne St.
1887 Smith, Mary Almira †1920 Boston. 33 Newbury St.
1889 Smith, Murdoch Campbell — Lynn. 3 Lee Hall.
1906 Smith, Myrtle — Shrewsbury. Prospect St.
1897 Smith, Peter Matthew — Boston. 758 Tremont St.
1908 Smith, Richard Mason — Boston. 355 Marlboro' St.
1874 Smith, Samuel Finley †1918 — Indian Orchard (Springfield). 97 Myrtle Av.
1906 Smith, Stafford Baker — New York City. 160 W. 87th St.
1894 Smith, Thomas Burke — Lowell. 84 Middlesex St.
1884 Smith, Walter Anson — Shelburne Falls (Shelburne) Box 461.
1914 Smith, William David — Boston. 99 Commonwealth Av.
1898 Smith, William Henry — Brookline. Office, Boston. 8 Marlboro' St.
1891 Smith, William Lord — North Grafton (Grafton). Office, Boston. 2 Newbury St.
1917 Smith-Petersen, Marius Nygaard — Boston. 166 Newbury St.
1894 Smithwick, Marsena Parker — Boston. 483 Beacon St.
1902 Smyser, Charles James — New Wilmington, Pa.
1911 Smyth, Duncan Campbell — Brookline. Office, Boston. 375 Commonwealth Av.
1905 Smyth, Patrick Somers — Brookline. Office, Boston. 69 Newbury St.
1903 Snow, Frank Whipple — Newburyport. 24 Essex St.
1899 Snow, Frederick Stedman — Roxbury (Boston). 151 Townsend St.
1908 Sobotky, Irving — Boston. 483 Beacon St.
1915 Solomon, Harry Caesar — Jamaica Plain (Boston). Office, Boston. 483 Beacon St.
1919 Solomon, Sidney Joseph — Everett. 360 Main St.
1894 Sopher, Curtis Levi — Wakefield. 6 Avon St.
1897 Soule, Horace John — Winthrop. 180 Winthrop St.
1904 Southard, Mabel Austin — Cambridge. 70 Francis Av.
1900 Soutter, Robert — Boston. 133 Newbury St.
1917 Sowles, Horace Kennedy — Boston. 279 Clarendon St.
1904 Spaid, Charles Jacob — Springfield. 344 Belmont Av.
1897 Spalding, Fred Maurice — Brookline. Office, Boston. 128 Newbury St.
1903 Spalding, Roger — Duxbury. Washington St.
1884 Sparhawk, Clement Willis †1919 — Middleton. Liberty St.
1914 Sparks, Ernest Elliot — Cochituate (Wayland). Main St.
1910 Sparrow, Charles Atsatt — Worcester. 19 Elm St.
1911 Spaulding, John Doliver — Boston. 10 Kenmore St.
1907 Spear, Louis Mahlon — Boston. 483 Beacon St.
1919 Spellissy, Frank Thomas — Worcester. City Hosp.
1915 Spinney, Frederic Ira — Boston. 4 Columbus Sq.
1909 Spooner, Lesley Hinckley — Boston. 520 Commonwealth Av.
1860 Sprague, Francis Peleg — Boston. 229 Commonwealth Av.
1873 / 1891 Sprague, Rufus William — Charlestown (Boston). 376 Main St
1913 Sprague, Russell Bradford — Foxborough. State Hosp.
1904 Sproull, John — Haverhill. 50 Merrimack St.
1892 Stacey, Charles Franklin — Boston. 456 Audubon Rd.
1902 Stack, Charles Francis — Hyde Park (Boston). 1315 River St.
1908 Stack, John Joseph — Address unknown.
1913 Stafford, Frank Dalmon — North Adams. 56 Summer St.
1920 Stames, Theodore Albert — Lowell. 296 Stevens St.
1907 / 1917 Stammers, Joseph Collins — New York City, N. Y. 117 W. 79th St.
1880 Standish, Myles — Boston. 51 Hereford St.
1909 Stanley, Francis Guy — Beverly. 144 Cabot St.
1895 Stanley, Josiah Murch — Northborough. Main St.
1907 Stansfield, Clarence Winfield — Fall River. 53 Franklin St.
1915 Stansfield, Oliver Holt — Worcester. 22 Pleasant St.
1903 Stanton, Joseph — Brighton (Boston). Office, Boston. 520 Beacon St.
1908 Stanwood, Frederic Arthur — Wellesley Hills (Wellesley). 342 Washington St.
1905 Staples, Clarence Hathorne — Malden. 339 Pleasant St.
1893 Stapleton, Richard Henry — Worcester. 146 Franklin St.
1893 Starbird, Edward Perley — Dorchester (Boston). 9 Monadnock St.
1910 Stearns, Albert Warren — Billerica. Office, Boston. 520 Commonwealth Av.
1903 Stearns, Robert Thomas — Mattapan (Boston). 24 Hazelton St.
1868 Stebbins, George Stanford †1905 — Springfield. 26 Maple St.

1874 Stedman, George †1920 Boston. 1069 Boylston St.
1874 Stedman, Henry Rust.....Brookline. Office, Boston. 48 Beacon St.
1901 Steele, Albert Edward.....Roslindale (Boston). 61 Robert St.
1916 Steele, George Louis.....West Springfield. 282 Westfield St.
1913 Steeves, Ernest Colpitt.....Essex. Main St.
1918 Steffen, Anna Elizabeth....Boston. Long Island Hosp.
1920 Stein, Louis Charles.....Boston. City Hosp.
1919 Steinberg, Naaman.....Roxbury (Boston). 73 Humboldt Av.
1907 Stephens, Frederick Newton Somerville. 390 Broadway.
1883 Stephenson, Franklin Bache †1913 U. S. Navy (retired). Claremont, Calif. 425 Harvard Av.
1914 Sternberg, Joseph Edward..Dorchester (Boston). Office, Boston. 100 Boylston St.
1898 Stetson, Frank Eliot.....New Bedford. 334 Union St.
1898 Stetson, Frederick Winslow.Roxbury (Boston). 504 Warren St.
1896 Stetson, Halbert Greenleaf.Greenfield. 39 Federal St.
1894 Stevens, Charles Benjamin.Worcester. 61 Pearl St.
1868 Stevens, Edmund Horace...Cambridge. 1911 Mass. Av.
1874 Stevens, George Beckwith †1911 Dorchester (Boston). 346 Seaver St.
1906 Stevens, Harold Elmer Ellsworth Lewiston, Me. 671 Main St.
1897 Stevens, Henry Burt.....West Roxbury (Boston). Office, Boston. 520 Commonwealth Av.
1891 Stevens, Henry Lawrence..New Bedford. 133 Kempton St.
1908 Stevens, Horace Paine.....Cambridge. Office, Boston. 520 Commonwealth Ave.
1897 Stevens, Sara Elmina.....Honolulu, Hawaii. 2329 East Manoa St.
1886 Stevens, Seriah.....Roslindale (Boston). 942 South St.
1915 Stevens, William Russell...Abington. 64 Center Av.
1914 Stevenson, Effie Allyne....Hathorne.
1904 Stevenson, Willis Mack....North Easton (Easton). Lincoln St.
1909 Stewart, Ralph Carroll....Lowell. 226 Central St.
1909 Stewart, Vernon Champney Woburn. 505 Main St.
1903 Stick, Henry Louis.....Baldwinsville (Templeton).
1881 Stickney, Clifford Webster.Holden. Main St.
1892 Stickney, Edwin Pangman.Arlington. 58 Pleasant St.
1884 Stickney, George Augustus.Beverly. 205 Cabot St.
1920 Stickney, Robert Cole.....Beverly. 68 Lothrop.
1905 } Stickney, Whitman
1920 } Gibson Beverly. 13 Thorndike St.
1891 Stiles, Fred Merritt.....Waltham. 292 Moody St.
1908 Still, Carroll Wilder.....Haverhill. 191 Merrimack St.
1920 Stillman, Raymond Durgin.Worcester. City Hospital.
1880 Stimson, John Woodbury..Fitchburg. 70 Wallace Av.
1899 Stockwell, Herbert Emmons Stockbridge. Main St.
1899 Stoddard, Mortimer Joseph.Springfield. 310 State St.
1914 Stokes, Leroy Tyler.....Haverhill. 3 Washington Sq.
1887 Stone, Arthur Kingsbury...Framingham Center. Auburn St.
1893 Stone, Byron.....North Oxford (Oxford).
1894 }
1901 } Stone, Ella Gertrude.. Boston. 905 Boylston St.
1918 }
1886 Stone, Frank Ellsworth....Lynn. 92 So. Common St.
1910 Stone, George Henry.....Roxbury (Boston). P. B. Brigham Hospital.
1914 Stone, Henry Edward.....Dorchester (Boston). 41 Fowler St.
1894 Stone, James Savage.....Boston. 286 Marlboro' St.
1912 Stone, Jane Gray.....Otisville, N. Y. Municipal Laboratory.
1854 Stone, Lincoln Ripley †1907 Newton. 131 Vernon St.
1896 Stone, Moses Cornellus †1908 Wellesley. 18 Belair Av.
1905 Stone, Ralph Edgarton.....Beverly. 360 Cabot St.
1909 Stone, Thomas Newcomb..Haverhill. 30 White St.
1888 Storer, Malcolm.....Boston. 476 Boylston St.
1891 Stowell, Edmund Channing.Marlborough, N. H.
1903 Stowell, Frank Edgar.....Worcester. 37 Pearl St.
1892 Stowell, Sarah Russell.....Marlborough, N. H.
1920 Strahlman, Louis.....San Diego, Calif. 405 Tinker Bldg.
1902 Stratton, Ralph Ricker....Melrose. 654 Main St.
1904 Street, Charles Edward....Springfield. 2 Maple St.
1900 Street, Llonel Alexander Burnet Shanghai, China. 2A Klukiang Rd.
1914 Streeter, Edward Clark....Boston. 280 Beacon St.
1905 Streeter, John Frank.....Springfield. 55 Walnut St.
1917 Streeter, Howard Alvertus Marblehead. Office, Boston. 546 State House.
1913 Strong, Richard Pearson... Office, Roxbury. 240 Longwood Av.
1915 Strong, Seth Lake.....Marshfield Hills (Marshfield). Office, Boston. 383 Marlboro' St.
1919 Strongman, Bessie Talbot..Pittsfield. Berks. Life Bldg.
1886 Stuart, Frederick William. South Boston (Boston). Office, Boston. 419 Boylston St.
1898 Stubbs, Frank Raymond...Newton. 510 Center St.
1898 Sturgis, Benjamin Franklin, Jr. Salem. 28 Pleasant St.
1896 Sturgis, Walter Horatio Wakeman Allerton (Hull).
1905 Sturnick, Max.....Dorchester (Boston). 12 Columbia Rd.
1892 Stutson, William Peckham †1915 Cummington. Main St.
1899 Sughrue, Dennis Francis...Roxbury (Boston). 430 Dudley St.
1911 Sultor, Henry Albert.....South Deerfield (Deerfield) North Main St.
1910 Sullivan, Andrew Joseph...Brockton. 155 Main St.
1907 Sullivan, Charles Brent....Boston. 520 Beacon St.
1906 Sullivan, Cornelius Augustine South Braintree (Braintree) 8 Braintree St.
1918 Sullivan, Daniel Thomas...Mansfield. 22 Pleasant St.
1903 } Sullivan, Edward
1914 } Coppinger Springfield. 289 Main St.
1915 Sullivan, Elizabeth Ann...Framingham. Reformatory for Women.
1916 Sullivan, Eulick Francis...Holyoke. 115 Suffolk St.
1903 Sullivan, Florence Augustine Haverhill. 3 Washington Sq.
1914 Sullivan, Francis Augustus.Cambridge. 376 Cambridge St.
1915 Sullivan, John Albert.....Pittsfield. 73 North St.
1901 Sullivan, John Joseph.....Dorchester (Boston). 93 Bowdoin St.
1906 }
1916 } Sullivan, John Joseph....Lawrence. 301 Essex St.
1907 Sullivan, John Thomas....Dorchester (Boston). 191 Savin Hill Av.
1913 Sullivan, Joseph Cornelius.Webster. 348 Main St.
1905 Sullivan, Joseph Lawrence.Roxbury (Boston). 89 Waverley St.
1913 Sullivan, Leo Jeremiah.....Fall River. 323 Second St.
1909 Sullivan, Martin George...Winchendon. 107 Central St.
1891 Sullivan, Michael Francis..Lawrence. 13 Pine St.
1913 Sullivan, Patrick Joseph...Dalton. Curtis Av.
1919 Sullivan, Russell Francis..Boston. City Hosp.
1889 Sullivan, William Joseph...Lawrence. 267 Essex St.
1901 Sumner, Harry Herbert....Lowell. 226 Merrimack St.
1896 Sumner, Philip Sosnoski...Boston. 28 Westland Av.
1917 Sundelöf, Ester Matilda..Roxbury (Boston). Eleonora 88 Moreland St.
1910 Supple, Edward Augustine.Boston. 409 Marlboro' St.
1920 Supple, William Raymond Cambridge. 2350 Massachusetts Av.
1917 Swaim, Loring Tiffany....Cambridge. Office, Boston. 372 Marlboro' St.

1900 Swain, Howard Townsend..Boston. 226 Commonwealth Av.
1865 Swan, Charles Walter Brandford, Conn. †1903 19 Elm St.
1908 Swan, Lawrence Clarke....Beverly. 23 Bow St.
1882 Swan, Roscoe Wesley.....Worcester. 4 Harvard St.
1885 Swan, William Donnison...Cambridge. 167 Brattle St.
1891 Swasey, Edward.....Worcester 390 Main St.
1912 Sweeney, Bartholomew Phillp.....Leominster. 30 Water St.
1920 Sweeney, John Gerard.....Hingham. Elm St.
1911 Sweeney, Michael Thomas..Atlantic (Quincy). 365 Hancock St.
1895 Sweet, Frederick Benoni...Springfield. 81 Chestnut St.
1893 Sweetsir, Charles Leslie...Lowell. 276 Westford St.
1889 Sweetsir, Frederick Ellsworth Merrimac. 21 Main St.
1907 Swift, Edith Hale.....Boston. 110 Bay State Road.
1901 Swift, Henry Marshall....Portland, Me. 30 Deering St.
1910 Swift, John Baker, Jr.....Boston. 374 Marlboro' St.
1907 Swift, Walter Babcock....Boston. 110 Bay State Road.
1905 Sylvester, Alble Warren...Pittsfield. 150 North St.
1901 Sylvester, Charles Porter..Hull. Office, Boston. 460 Audubon Road.
1914 Sylvester, Nathan Rowland, Jr. West Somerville (Somerville). 11 Westminster St.
1907 Sylvester, Phillp Haskell..Boston. 25 Bay State Rd.
1893 Sylvester, William Hillman †1920 Natick. 6 Clarendon St.
1900 Symonds, Alice Gertrude..Haverhill. 175 Main St.
1893 Synan, William Edward...Fall River. 620 William St.

T

1902 / 1915 Tabor, Edward Orlando..Lowell. 196 Merrimack St.
1906 Talbot, Fritz Bradley.....Boston. 311 Beacon St.
1915 Talbot, John Edward.....Worcester. 28 Pleasant St.
1883 Tallman, Augustus Littlefield East Boston (Boston). 9 Princeton St.
1915 Taveira, Arthur Joaquim..New Bedford. 1565 Acushnet Av.
1894 Taylor, Edward Wyllys....Boston. 527 Beacon St.
1903 Taylor, Erwin Hartwell...Pittsfield. 316 North St.
1901 Taylor, Frederick Leon....Roxbury (Boston). 45 Center St.
1893 Taylor, George Lyman.....Holyoke. 247 Maple St.
1900 Taylor, James, Jr.....Worcester. 49 Pearl St.
1900 / 1916 Taylor, John Danforth... East Boston (Boston). 31 Princeton St.
1919 Taylor, John Houghton....Cambridge. 1735 Mass. Av.
1909 Taylor, Roy Arnold.....Waltham. 266 Moody St.
1908 Taylor, Walter.....Florence (Northampton). 70 Maple St.
1909 Tedford, Ada Helena.....Woburn. 51 Pleasant St.
1919 Teh Tso, Ernest.....Roxbury (Boston). 300 Longwood Av.
1880 Temple, William Franklin..Boston. 377 Beacon St.
1913 Temple, William Franklin, Jr. Boston. 377 Beacon St.
1893 Ten Broeck, Stanton Jacob.Orange. 15 Grove St.
1891 Tenney, Benjamin.....Boston. 308 Marlboro' St.
1886 Tenney, John Arthur †1921 Boston. 151 Huntington Av.
1894 Tenney, William Northend. Canton. Office, Boston. 1038 Old South Bldg.
1913 Tennis, Matthew Nicholas..Fall River. 538 Prospect St.
1892 Thayer, Eugene.....Roxbury (Boston). Office, Boston. 419 Boylston St.
1901 Thayer, Hartley Wales.....Newtonville (Newton). 355 Walnut St.
1914 Thom, Douglas Armour....Belmont. Office, Boston. 520 Commonwealth Av.
1912 Thomas, Elmer Ellsworth..Northampton. 16 Center St.
1889 Thomas, John Jenks.....Boston. 88 Bay State Rd.
1911 Thomas, William Kilpack Smith Cambridge. 1718 Mass. Av.
1897 Thomes, John Blanchard..Pittsfield. 7 North St.
1914 Thompson, Charles Arthur. Newton Highlands (Newton). 1099 Walnut St.
1903 Thompson, Charles Edward.East Gardner (Gardner). State Colony.
1891 Thompson, Charles Oscar..Boston. 589 Beacon St.
1870 Thompson, Frederick Henry †1920 Fitchburg. 3 Pleasant St.
1904 Thompson, Frederick Henry, Jr. Fitchburg. 168 Prichard St.
1906 Thompson, George Hocken.North Adams. 18 Ashland St.
1917 Thompson, Herbert Ellery..Augusta, Me. Hygienic Laboratory.
1915 Thompson, John Stephen..Cambridge. 1525 Cambridge St.
1898 Thompson, Peter Hunter...Boston. 308 Commonwealth Av.
1899 / 1919 Thompson, Richard Henry Malden. 35 Washington St.
1887 Thorndike, Augustus.....Boston. 601 Beacon St.
1887 Thorndike, Paul.....Boston. 24 Marlboro' St.
1903 Thorndike, Townsend William Boston. 24 Newbury St.
1920 Thorndike, William Tecumseh Sherman Boston. 22 Marlboro' St.
1893 Thornton, James Brown...Boston. 168 Huntington Av.
1907 Thurber, Madison Templeton Dorchester (Boston). 91 Savin Hill Av.
1915 Tiani, Bernardo.....Lawrence. 88A Lawrence St.
1915 Tibbetts, Guy Daniel.....Antrim, N. H.
1890 Tibbetts, James Thomas...Mineola, N. Y. 16 Mineola Boulevard.
1890 / 1904 Tigh, Frederick.....Newburyport. 140 High St.
1908 Tighe, Michael Aloysius...Lowell. 743 Bridge St.
1899 Tilden, Irving Niles.....Mattapoisett. Barstow St.
1913 Tilton, Earle Edward.....Newton. Office, Boston. 483 Beacon St.
1892 Tilton, Frank Herbert.....East Boston (Boston). 15 Princeton St.
1882 Tilton, Josiah Odin.....Lexington.
1920 Tilton, Warren Norwood..Boston. 645 Beacon St.
1911 Timmins, Edward Francis. South Boston (Boston). 527 Broadway.
1901 Tingley, Louisa Paine.....Boston. 9 Mass. Av.
1906 Tinkham, Oliver Goldsmith Allston (Boston). Office, Boston. 520 Commonwealth Av.
1893 Tirrell, Vinson Meader.....South Weymouth (Weymouth).
1881 Titcomb, George Eugene...Concord. 7 Sudbury St.
1912 Titus, Raymond Stanton...Boston. 311 Beacon St.
1880 Tobey, George Loring.....Clinton. 205 Church St.
1907 Tobey, George Loring, Jr...Boston. 416 Marlboro' St.
1916 Tobey, Harold Grant Boston. 416 Marlboro' St.
1906 / 1919 Tolman, Henry, Jr.....Salem. 113 Federal St.
1886 Tolman, Julia.....Arlington. 695 Mass. Av.
1913 Tomkles, James Scott.....Dallas, Texas. St. Paul Sanatorium.
1920 Tompkins, Byron Vincent Sheffield.
1906 Toohey, Thomas Victor.....Brookline. Office, Roxbury (Boston). 129 St. Alphonsus St.
1911 Toppan, Roland Lesley...Newburyport. 148 High St.
1904 Torbert, James Rockwell...Boston. 252 Marlboro' St.
1914 Torney, George Henry.....Brookline. Bournewood Hospital, 300 South St.
1913 Torrey, Arthur Stanley....Gloucester. 164 East Main St
1914 Towle, Clarence Clarke....Somerville. 139 Walnut St
1908 Towle, Edwin Dudley.....Salem. 2 Mason St.
1891 Towle, Harvey Parker.....Boston. 453 Marlboro' St.
1877 Towle, Henry Charles.....Dorchester (Boston). 1428 Dorchester Av.

1915 Towne, Edward Bancroft..Palo Alto, Calif. 1005 Bryant St.
1885 Townsend, Charles Wendell Boston. 205 Beacon St.
1901 Townsend, David.....Brookline. 9 Irving St.
1901 Tozier, Charles Herman...Winchester. Office, Boston. 100 Boylston St.
1891 Tracy, Edward Aloysius....Dorchester (Boston). 50 Hancock St.
1905 Tracy, John Matthew.....Springfield. 632 State St.
1910 Tracy, William Leighton...Pittsfield. 346 North St.
1901 Trainor, John Brett.....Fall River. 1515 South Main St.
1906 Trainor, Joseph Aloysius...Cambridge. 103 Belmont St.
1917 Trask, Harry Wallis.....West Boylston.
1906 Trask, John Wilson.....Lynn. 171 Lewis St.
1906 Trayes, William Henry....Boston. 511 Mass. Av.
1894 Treanor, John Peter.....Dorchester (Boston). 3 Howes St.
1912 Tripp, Edwin Prescott.....Falmouth. Locust St.
1897 Tripp, George Alston.....Worcester 477 Cambridge St.
1919 Troupin, Abraham Solomon.Boston. 41 McLean St.
1885 Trowbridge, Edward Henry Worcester. 28 Pleasant St.
1893 Trueman, Harmon Silas... Somerville. 145 Sumner St.
1915 Trueman, Nelson Gore.....Salem. 41 Dearborn St.
1903 Truesdale, Philemon Edwards Fall River. 151 Rock St.
1915 Trull, Alfred Chase.....Haverhill. 3 Washington Sq.
1868 Trull, Washington Benson †1912 Boston. 18 West Cedar St.
1909 Tryon, Geneva.....Dorchester (Boston). State Hospital.
1906 Tucker, Arthur Wallace....Lynn. 285 Western Av.
1908 Tucker, George Everett....Salem. 86 Federal St.
1894 Tucker, Samuel Chase.....Peabody. 16 Chestnut St.
1911 Tuholski, David Benjamin..Brockton. 105 Main St.
1891 Tully, Edward Joseph.....Fitchburg. 98 Prichard St.
1875 Tupper, Augustus Maclauchlan Rockport. Main St.
1914 Turetsky, William Leo.....Dorchester (Boston). 1077 Blue Hill Av.
1912 Turnbull, John Archibald Allston (Boston). Office, Boston. 520 Commonwealth Av.
1907 Turner, Charles Sampson..Providence, R. I. 940 Broad St.
1910 Turner, William Kenneth..New Bedford. 1105 Acushnet Av.
1887 Tuttle, Albert Henry.....Cambridge. Office, Boston. 1083 Boylston St.
1879 Tuttle, George Thomas....Milton. 110 Highland Av.
1882 Twitchell, George Pierce...Greenfield. 23 Franklin St.
1886 Twombly, Edward LambertBoston. 416 Marlboro' St.
1905 Tyler, Winsor Marrett.....Lexington. 454 Mass. Av.
1910 Tynan, Joseph Patrick.....South Boston (Boston). 801 Broadway.
1904 Tyrode, Maurice Paul Octave Véjux Boston. 416 Marlboro' St.
1906 Tyzzer, Ernest Edward....Wakefield. Office, Roxbury (Boston). 240 Longwood Av.

U

1920 Ullian, Louis Joseph.....Boston. 68 Bay State Rd.
1920 Ulrich, Helmuth.....Kendal Green (Weston). North Av.
1912 Underhill, Elizabeth Colden South Hadley. Mt. Holyoke College.
1914 Uniac, Thomas Vincent....Lawrence. 133 Haverhill St.
1897 Upton, Charles Louis.....Shelburne Falls (Shelburne). Main St.

V

1893 Valentine, Henry Charles..Lexington.
1892 Van Allen, Harvey Ward..Springfield. 19 Maple St.
1917 Van Deursen, George Livesay Lowell. 20 Palmer St.
1916 Van Gaasbeek, George Henry Springfield. 29 Berkeley St.
1919 Van Gaasbeek, Harold.....Chicopee Falls (Chicopee). 167 Broadway.
1908 Van Nüys, Fresenius.....Weston. Central Av.
1914 Varney, Elton Murray.....Peabody. 72 Main St.
1895 Varney, Fred Elbridge.....North Chelmsford (Chelmsford).
1920 Vartanian, Mardiros Bedros Lawrence. 147 Haverhill St.
1920 Vaughan, Herbert Games..Attleborough. Sanitarium, Park St.
1897 Vaughan, Jonas Hobart....Dighton.
1912 Verde, Luigi.....Cambridge. Office, Boston. 372 Hanover St.
1902 Verhoeff, Frederick Herman Boston. 101 Newbury St.
1919 Vershbow, Nathan.....Hartford, Conn. 813 Park St.
1919 Vickery, Eugene Augustus.Boston. 645 Beacon St.
1882 Vickery, Herman Frank....Brookline. 26 Chestnut St.
1892 Vickery, Lucia Florence...Jamaica Plain (Boston). 27 Lakeville Place.
1897 Vietor, Agnes Caecilia.....Boston. 175 Dartmouth St.
1919 Viets, Henry Rouse, Jr.....Albany, N. Y. University Club.
1878 Viles, Clarence Albertus...Lowell. 855 Bridge St.
1904 Vincent, Beth.....Boston. 295 Beacon St.
1917 Vivian, William James....Worcester. State Hosp.
1916 Voorhis, Kathalyn.....Worcester. 28 Pleasant St.
1897 Vose, Robert Henry.....Boston. 443 Beacon St.
1905 } Vrooman, Earle Morey...North Adams. 98 Park Av.
1919 }

W

1916 Wadden, Joseph Matthew..Cambridge. 69 Concord St.
1902 Wadsworth, Richard Goodwin Boston. 520 Commonwealth Av.
1914 Wagner, Emma Juliet.....West Somerville (Somerville). 370 Highland Av.
1919 Wagner, Harvey Samuel...Pocasset (Bourne).
1914 Wainshel, Percy William...Lynn. 176 Summer St.
1920 Waite, Anna Jeannette....Worcester. 84 Pleasant St.
1908 Waite, Lucy Reed.....Southbridge.
1886 Wakefield, Albert Tolman..Sheffield.
1906 Walch, Joseph Francis.....Lawrence. 66 East Haverhill St.
1904 Walcott, Henry Joel.....Concord. 92 Main St.
1863 Walcott, Henry Pickering..Cambridge. 11 Waterhouse St.
1913 Walker, Clifford Black....Springfield. 317 Main St.
1902 Walker, David Harold.....Boston. 390 Commonwealth Av.
1920 Walker, Edmund Eugene Watlington Hamilton, Bermuda.
1908 Walker, Harry Abram.....Somerville. 464 Broadway.
1910 Walker, Irving James.....Allston (Boston). Office, Boston. 520 Commonwealth Av.
1914 Walker, Isaac Chandler....Brookline. Office, Boston. 483 Beacon St.
1915 Walker, Melvin Harvey, Jr. Pittsfield. 18 Bank Row.
1918 Walker, Waldo Webster...West Somerville (Somerville). Office, Boston. 293 Commonwealth Av.
1894 Walker, William.....Revere. 780 Winthrop Av.
1905 Walker, William Dacre....Andover. 121 Main St.
1876 Wallace, Alonzo Stewart...Nashua, N.H. 198 Main St.
1905 Wallace, Anna Marie.....Waverley (Belmont). Lock Box C.
1898 Wallace, George Loney.....Wrentham.
1917 Wallace, John .....Roxbury (Boston). 219 Warren St.
1899 Walsh, Charles Joseph.....Arlington. 223 Mass. Av.
1913 Walsh, Edmund Francis...Boston. 121 Pinckney St.
1920 Walsh, James Henry.....Fall River. 814 President Av.
1904 Walsh, John Edward.....Revere. 238 Beach St.

1880 Walton, George Lincoln.... Boston.
Hotel Ludlow, Copley Sq.
1897 Walton, William Joseph... Dorchester (Boston).
106 Bowdoin St.
1886 Ward, George Otis..... Worcester. 875 Main St.
1919 Ward, John Clement..... Worcester. 974 Main St.
1904 Ward, Roy Joslyn..... Worcester. 9 Bellevue St.
1913 Ward, William Greenleaf.. Lynn. 150 Essex St.
1907 Wardle, Henry..... Fall River. 923 Second St.
1907 Wardwell, James Knight.. Boston. 1111 Boylston St.
1908 Warner, Carmillus Turten. Marlborough.
75 West Main St.
1901 }
1920 } Warren, Alva Harding.... Everett. 634 Broadway.
1917 Warren, Charles Fletcher.. Amesbury. 155 Main St.
1905 Warren, Edward Dane..... Holyoke. 283 Maple St.
1905 Warren, Franklin Bridgewater. Central Sq.
Lafayette
1908 Warren, Hobart Endicott.. Beverly Farms (Beverly).
1909 Warren, John..... Boston. 58 Beacon St.
1866 Warren, John Collins..... Boston. 58 Beacon St.
1907 Warren, Lizzie Maude..... Waverley (Belmont).
Box 344.
1909 Warren, Thomas Francis.. Fall River.
341 Washington St.
1892 Washburn, Elliott..... Providence, R. I.
109 Washington St.
1899 Washburn, Frank Hall.... Holden. Main St.
1897 Washburn, Frederic Augustus Boston.
Mass. Gen. Hospital.
1886 Washburn, George Hamlin. Boston.
238 Commonwealth Av.
1901 Waterman, George Arthur. Boston. 2 Marlboro' St.
1916 Waters, James Edward.... Gardner. 21 Parker St.
1919 Watkins, Harvey Middleton Palmer.
Monson State Hosp.
1895 Watkins, Royal Phillips... Worcester. 17 West St.
1878 Watson, Francis Sedgwick. Boston. 92 Marlboro' St.
1899 Watson, Frank Gilman.... Dorchester (Boston).
11 Virginia St.
1911 Watters, Henry..... Newton Center (Newton).
47 Grafton St.
1907 Watters, William Henry.. West Roxbury (Boston).
Office, Boston.
496 Commonwealth Av.
1915 Watts, Harry Adelbert.... Malden. Office, Boston.
2 Park Sq.
1894 Watts, Henry Fowler Ransford Dorchester (Boston).
6 Monadnock St.
1908 Webb, Harold Randall.... Arlington. 409 Mass. Av.
1880 Webber, Frederick Ward.. Newton. 465 Center St.
1865 Webber, Samuel Gilbert †1911 West Roxbury (Boston).
15 Elgin St.
1915 Webber, Wolfert Gerson... Brookline.
207 Winchester St.
1919 Webster, Frederick Alonzo. Beverly. Office, Boston.
466 Commonwealth Av.
1888 Webster, George Arthur... Roxbury (Boston).
53A Dale St., Box 74.
1890 Weeks, Joshua Franklyn.. New Bedford. Lund's Cor.
1920 Wein, Barnet Maurice..... Roxbury (Boston).
112 Homestead St.
1920 Weinburg, Philip Bacon... Brockton. Brockton Hosp.
1894 Weiser, Walter Rupert.... Springfield. 340 Bridge St.
1894 Welch, Edward John..... Lowell. 491 Lawrence St.
1913 Weller, John Henry..... State Farm (Bridgewater).
1920 Welles, Edward Sawtelle.. Boston. 137 Peterboro' St.
1912 Wells, Charles Edward.... Boston. Mass. Gen'l Hosp.
1907 Wells, David Washburn... West Newton (Newton).
Office, Boston. Hotel Westminster, Copley Sq.
1920 Wells, Elwin Harrison.... Wakefield. 30 Avon St.
1920 Wentworth, Lowell Franklin Melrose. 19 Bartlett St.
1909 Wentworth, Mark Hunking Concord, 26 Lexington Rd
1874 Wescott, William Henry †1913 Roxbury (Boston).
66 Clifton St.
1880 West, Edward Graeff..... Roxbury (Boston).
630 Warren St
1910 West, Frederick Orra..... Woburn. 60 Pleasant St.
1894 West, George Leon..... Newton Center (Newton).
860 Beacon St.
1920 West, Gustav Frederick... Roxbury (Boston).
14 Moreland St.
1894 Weston, George Dake..... Springfield. 89 Maple St.
1882 Wetherbee, Roswell..... Cambridge. 798 Mass. Av.
1898 Wetherell, Arthur Bryant.. Holyoke. 180 Chestnut St.
1919 Wetherell, Bryant Davis... Boston. 479 Beacon St.
1915 Wheatley, Frank Edward.. Wollaston (Quincy).
Office, Boston.
520 Beacon St
1884 Wheatley, Frank George.. North Abington (Abington). 174 Adams St.
1893 Wheeler, Alfred Augustus. Leominster. 69 West St.
1894 Wheeler, Charles Douglas.. Worcester. 18 Chestnut St.
1908 Wheeler, Charles Holmes.. Haydenville (Williamsburg).
1897 Wheeler, Emma Hammond. New Bedford.
57 Morgan St.
1870 Wheeler, Leonard..... Worcester. 12 Chestnut St.
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1919 Wheeler, William Davidson. Revere. 243 Campbell Av.
1915 Wheet, Harry Ray..... Boston.
514 Commonwealth Av.
1906 Whelan, Charles..... Hingham. Office, Boston.
375 Commonwealth Av.
1910 Whelan, Edmond Vincent.. Springfield.
363 North Main St.
1894 Whipple, Farrington Hasham Portland, Me.
439 Congress St.
1885 Whitaker, Clarence Wilder Worcester. 44 Pleasant St.
1916 Whitcomb, Clarence Adelbert Springfield.
Springfield Hospital.
1910 White, Arthur Joseph..... Mattapan (Boston).
249 River St.
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170 Harvard St.
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43 West Britannia St.
1882 White, Herbert Warren... Roxbury (Boston).
151 Humboldt Av.
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1920 White, Joseph Warren.... Roxbury (Boston).
15 Forest St.
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390 Commonwealth Av
1872 White, Levi †1921 Worcester. 11 Henshaw St.
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249 Warren St.
1894 Whitehill, George Edward. Everett. 516 Broadway
1920 Whitehouse, Eugene Dizer Quincy. 644 Hancock St.
1897 Whiteside, George Shattuck Portland. Ore
710 Dekum Bldg.
1892 Whiting, George Washington Whitney Somerville.
282 Broadway.
1906 }
1916 } Whitman, Luther Oakes.. Amherst. 9 Amity St.
1886 Whitney, Charles Melville. Boston.
386 Commonwealth Av.
1905 Whitney, Edward William. Northampton. State Hosp.
1910 Whitney, George Burgess.. Haverhill.
3 Washington Sq.
1901 Whitney, Harriet Wiley... Northampton. State Hosp.
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Homewood Sanatorium.
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1906 Whittemore, Wyman..... Boston. 199 Beacon St.
1891 Whitten, George Edwin... Haverhill. 154 Main St.
1887 Whittier, Francis Fremont †1920 Brookline. Office, Boston.
149 Tremont St.

1900 Whoriskey, John Joseph.. Cambridge. Office, Boston
45 Bay State Rd
1914 Wickham, Thomas William Boston. 483 Beacon St.
1887 Wilbur, Sarah Mann †1920 Springfield. 319 State St.
1910 Wilcox, De Witt Gilbert... Boston.
496 Commonwealth Av.
1907 Wilcox, Henry Hopson.... Springfield.
151 North Main St.
1920 Wilcox, John Maxon..... Woburn. 38 Pleasant St.
1920 Wilder, Edward Wheeler.. Dorchester (Boston).
90 Columbia Rd.
1906 Wilder, Winford Oliver... Springfield. 175 State St.
1906 Wilinsky, Charles Francis. Boston. 80 Green St.
1914 Wilkins, George Arthur.... Revere. 646 Beach St.
1900 Wilkins, George Clarence.. Manchester, N. H.
402 The Beacon.
1909 Wilkins, Samuel Henry... West Medford (Medford).
Office, Boston.
135 Newbury St.
1917 Willey, Walter Brown, Jr.. Everett. 545 Broadway.
1898 Williams, Abram Case.... Springfield. 137½ State St.
1894 Williams, Augusta Gilbert. Brookline. 136 Cypress St.
1920 Williams, Charles Amory.. Brookline. 35 Walnut Pl.
1887 Williams, Charles Crosby. Los Angeles, Calif.
†1920 401 So. Hope St.
1915 Williams, David Lawrence. Boston. 390 Riverway.
1902 Williams, Edward Denison Easthampton. 27 Union St.
1894 Williams, Edward Russell. Cambridge. Office, Boston.
338 Commonwealth Av.
1877 Williams, Francis Henry.. Boston. 505 Beacon St.
1894 Williams, Frank Percival.. Brookline. Office, Boston.
483 Beacon St.
1916 Williams, Frederick Horace Brookline. Office, Boston.
236 Clarendon St.
1917 Williams, Frederick Russell Worcester. 11 Elm St.
1880 Williams, Harold..... Boston. 528 Beacon St.
1887 Williams, Henry Clarence. Boston 130 Newbury St.
1899 Williams, Hugh..... Boston. 301 Beacon St.
1906 Williams, John Thomas.... Boston. 483 Beacon St.
1882 Williams, Joseph..... Dorchester (Boston).
12 Bloomfield St.
1917 Williamson, Cordelia Isabella Boston. 3 Spruce St.
1898 Willis, Charles Austin..... Waltham. 562 Main St.
1914 Willoughby, Earle Carlisle. North Reading.
State Sanatorium.
1894 Wilson, Charles Oscar..... Lowell. 614 Gorham St.
1913 Wilson, Charles Moore.... Salem. 175 Fairmount St.
1910 Wilson, Edmund Winfred. Boston. City Hospital.
1904 Winchester, George Wesley. Mattapan (Boston).
1411 Blue Hill Av.
1888 Winn, Charles Henry..... Roxbury. 1474 Tremont St.
1908 Winslow, Benjamin Sabert. New Bedford.
1065 South Water St.
1893 Winslow, Edward Smith.. Easthampton. 15 Main St.
1903 Winslow, Frederick..... Boston. 275 Clarendon St.
1920 Winsor, Allen Pellington.. Boston. Mass. Gen. Hosp.
1897 Withee, Frederick Elmarien Newton Highlands (Newton). 9 Forest St.
1892 Withington, Alfreda Bosworth Paris France.
23 Rue de la Paix.
1917 Withington, Paul Richmond Milton. Office, Boston.
293 Marlboro' St.
1904 Wolbach, Simeon Burt.... Boston. 420 Beacon St.
1920 Woo, Shutai Tinwang.... Boston. Mass. Gen. Hosp.
1907 Wood, Benjamin Ezra..... Newtonville (Newton).
Office, Boston.
520 Beacon St.
1882 } Wood, Henry Austin..... Waltham. 755 Main St.
1888 }
1885 Wood, Leonard..... U. S. Army.
1901 Wood, Nathaniel Knight.. Boston. 520 Beacon St.
1911 Wood, Nelson Merwin..... Charlestown (Boston).
Office, Boston.
510 Commonwealth Av.
1889 Wood, Norman Perkins... Northfield. Main St.
1919 Wood, William Franklin.. Brighton (Boston).
272 Allston St.
1899 Woodbury, Frank Taylor.. Wakefield. 21 Chestnut St.
1899 Woodbury, Herbert Elwell. Indianapolis, Ind.
1321 No. Meridian St.
1920 Woodbury, Stillman Philetus Millers Falls (Montague).
1891 Woodbury, William Richardson Rochester, N. Y.
32 North Goodman Ave.
1907 Woodill, Edith Esty..... Waverley (Belmont).
Lock Box C.
1902 Woodruff, Richard Allen.. Pittsfield. 73 North St.
1899 Woods, Charles Edwin.... Lunenburg. Lancaster Av.
1879 } Woods, George Lyman Springfield. 60 Sherman St.
1897 } †1915
1882 Woodward, Lemuel Fox... Worcester. 52 Pearl St.
1918 Woodward, LeRoy Albert.. Worcester. 63 Pleasant St.
1877 Woodward, Samuel Bayard Worcester. 58 Pearl St.
1919 Woodward, William Creighton Brighton (Boston).
Office, Boston.
City Hall Annex.
1879 Woodworth, Dwight Sidney Fitchburg. 882 Main St.
1902 Woodworth, John Dawson Roswell Jamaica Plain (Boston).
9 Greenough Av.
1883 Worcester, Alfred..... Waltham. 751 Main St.
1873 Workman, William Hunter †1912 Worcester.
1901 Wormelle, Charles Burton. Allston (Boston).
186 Brighton Av.
1902 Worth, Edward Philip.... Edgartown.
1904 Worthen, Charles Arthur.. Lynn. 19 Park St.
1896 Worthington, Arthur Morton Dedham. 26 Court St.
1919 Wright, Arthur Clarendon. Haverhill. 70 Emerson St.
1919 Wright, Charles Wardsworth North Adams.
41 Holbrook St.
1894 Wright, James Homer..... Boston.
Mass. Gen. Hospital.
1916 Wright, Willard Lyman... Boston. 784 Beacon St.
1910 Wright, William Francis.. Fall River. 160 Robeson St.
1895 Wylie, Eugene Cushman... Dorchester (Boston).
556 Washington St.
1894 Wylie-Cushman, Ella Rosalind Boston. 711 Boylston St.
1912 Wyman, Edwin Theodore.. Boston. 483 Beacon St.

Y

1897 Yenetchi, Henry Ainsworth Somerville.
104 Highland Av.
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Z

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1916 Zarrella, Angelo Mario.... Lynn. 268 Chatham St.

ANEURYSM OF THE SPLENIC ARTERY, RUPTURING SIMULTANEOUSLY WITH PARACENTESIS ABDOMINIS.

By Joseph Garland, M.D., Boston.

History—D. C., male, aged 52, a granite polisher, was admitted to the Massachusetts General Hospital on the East Medical Service, Hospital No. 238041, August 6, 1920, complaining of dyspnoea on exertion, and edema. Family History—Negative. Past History—The patient had had a bad attack of tonsillitis thirty years ago. He had had gonorrhea at 29; syphilis was denied. The cardio-respiratory history was negative with the exception of an indefinite story of palpitation for twenty years. He had had nocturia, two or three times a night, for six years. Present Illness—About four months ago, after working for two days with wet feet in a ditch, the patient's feet became swollen at night. He stopped work for one week, lying down most of the time. The abdomen was slightly distended. Although the swelling was not much reduced, he returned to work at the end of the week. After half a day the swelling was greatly increased and he became dyspnoeic and returned to bed, where he remained five weeks. Five weeks before admission he again got up and was about for three weeks, although the edema still persisted in the face and hands. He became worse, and a week before admission was obliged to go to bed again.

Physical Examination—The patient was well developed and nourished, and of good color. The left pupil was greater than the right, but both reacted to light and distance. The right eye contained a small retinal hemorrhage. A few fine râles were present in the bases of both lungs. The cardiac impulse was seen and felt in the fourth costal interspace, 13 cm. to the left of the mid-sternal line. The action was slightly rapid. The aortic second sound was greater than the pulmonic, and accentuated. A systolic murmur was present at the apex, and a diastolic murmur was heard over the left fourth interspace at the sternal border. The pulses were equal and synchronous, and of high volume and tension. The artery walls were palpable. The blood pressure was 210 systolic; 125 diastolic. The abdomen was distended and tympanitic, with a definite fluid wave and shifting dullness. The liver dullness came to the fourth rib; the edge was not felt. The scrotum and feet were edematous, and a fine tremor of the arms and hands was present. The knee-jerks were normal.

During the patient's stay in the hospital the temperature varied from 98° to 103° F. A trace of albumin was present at every urine examination. There was marked fixation of gravity and a total chloride output of 0.895 grams on the Schlayer diet. The sediment contained white and red blood cells and rare granular casts. R. B. C.—3,000,000. W. B. C.—9,000 to 24,800. Non-protein nitrogen, 84.3 to 108.6 mgm. per 100 c.c. of blood plasma. Blood phosphates as P, 11.8 mgm. On two examinations the stool contained occult blood. August 7, blood Wassermann negative. August 17, blood Wassermann strongly positive.

X-ray of Heart—"Very definite change in heart shadow, especially to left, and apparent widening of supracardiac shadow which may be due in large part to tortuosity and high position of heart; probably sclerosis. May be some dilatation. Right border, 6 cm.; left, 13 cm.; transverse, 19 cm.; length, 20.1 cm.; base 9.1 cm.; width of great vessels, 9.5 cm.; internal diameter of chest, 28.5 cm."

August 11, digipuratum gr. iii, three times a day was started. August 15, digipuratum reduced to gr. iss, three times a day, and the patient was put on Karrell diet. August 16, abdominal paracentesis was performed, and 5500 c.c. of slightly cloudy, straw-colored fluid were withdrawn. Specific gravity, 1,010; cells, 510, all lymphocytes. August 19, the temperature and white count were elevated, and the patient was noticeably weaker. Both bases were dull. The edema was gradually disappearing. August 20, abdominal paracentesis was performed at 9 A.M., the trochar being inserted in the midline about midway between the umbilicus and the symphysis pubis. After 1200 c.c. of slightly cloudy, reddish fluid had been withdrawn, the flow stopped. As there still seemed to be fluid in the abdomen, the tap was repeated, the trochar being inserted one-half inch lower. Immediately the patient experienced a sharp pain in the abdomen, and the needle was withdrawn. Slight bleeding from the puncture wound followed, and the patient became pale and showed signs of collapse, with a weak and thready pulse and cold extremities. The respiration was periodic and gasping in character. Intravenous injection of normal saline solution was attempted, but the veins were so collapsed that they could not be entered. Death occurred at 12.30 P.M.

Autopsy 4109, performed by Dr. Oscar Richardson—"The peritoneal cavity contains about 3000c.c. of thin bloody fluid and a large amount of frank currant jelly-like blood clot, weighing about 1100 gms. From a point about 4 cm. from the end of the tail of the pancreas and extending along and about the organ and involving the head, there is a very thick layer of frank blood clot extending into the pancreas and into the lesser peritoneal cavity. The roof of the peritoneal cavity is disintegrated, and the blood clots are more or less continuous with those in the greater peritoneal cavity. The first portion of the splenic artery from a point about 6 cm. below its origin is capacious and negative. At this point a fibrous rounded ridge extends around the vessel with considerable decrease of its lumen. At a point about 3½ cm. from this ridge the vessel presents another ridge, slightly

calcareous. It produces considerable diminution of the lumen. Between these two rings rests an aneurysmal sac about 3 cm. in diameter. The wall of the sac is thin, fibrous, and shows at one place a small area of fibro-calcareous change, within which there is a small irregular crevice about 4 mm. long, which extends through the wall into the region of the blood clot. The artery beyond the aneurysm is very tortuous and capacious, but shows only a slight amount of fibrous sclerosis. The sac contains a small amount of blood and blood clot."

COMMENT.

This case is interesting on account of the extreme rarity of the lesion, but especially so on account of the dramatic ending; the rupture occurring simultaneously with the simple procedure of abdominal paracentesis. The reason for the rupture at this particular moment can only be conjectured. The excitement of moving the patient and performing the tap might have temporarily increased the blood pressure to the aneurysm's bursting point, or the withdrawal of a liter of fluid from the abdomen might have caused a relative drop in the pressure of the structures surrounding the aneurysm. It is hard to believe that the rupture was due to a simple coincidence. Direct trauma from the trochar was shown at autopsy to have been quite impossible.

In over 4100 autopsies at the Massachusetts General Hospital, aneurysm of the splenic artery has been found three times. The author has found 17 cases mentioned in the literature, the most recent of which, reported by Högler,* is said to have been diagnosticated during life.

* Högler: Aneurysm of Splenic Artery. Wien. Arch. für in. Med., August, 1920, p. 543.

A CASE OF CONGENITAL CYSTIC KIDNEYS AND OTHER CONGENITAL ANOMALIES.

BY LAWRENCE WELD SMITH, M.D., BOSTON.

[From the Medical Service of The Boston Floating Hosital and the Pathological Department of the Harvard Medical School.]

THE following case with its autopsy report is of interest chiefly because of the multiplicity of the congenital anomalies, the most striking of which are the twisted, thickened, hydropic ureters and the almost microscopic cystic kidneys. A plate illustrating this feature of the case is appended. Any theorizing concerning the possible etiology of such marked anatomical variations might well be regarded as superfluous. This report is intended merely as a record of fact, and whatever embryological speculation it may arouse is left forthwith to the reader.

Both the clinical history and the pathological report are abbreviated as much as is consistent with presenting the essential features of the case. The baby was admitted to the service of Dr. Paul W. Emerson, to whom I am deeply indebted for the clinical notes.

Clinical History—Joseph G., Hospital No. 3457, aged, 2 months, August 4, 1920. Family History—The father (aged 28 years), mother (aged 27 years), and three children (aged 6, 4 and 2 years, respectively) living and well. The mother had a miscarriage in her first pregnancy and another in her fifth. No history of syphilis was obtained. Past History—The baby was probably premature, weighing about three pounds at birth, June 3, 1920. Normal labor. He has been breast-fed since birth at 2½-hour intervals. He is said to have had a hernia since birth. Present Illness—Two weeks ago baby had a severe crying spell, during which mother noticed baby was somewhat blue. Following this, his breathing became labored, "heavy," and this difficult, rapid respiration has been more or less persistent since that time. The mother has noticed the cyanosis—"blueness"—at intervals ever since the baby's birth, but merely thought that the baby was cold. The attack two weeks ago was sudden in onset and more severe than the earlier ones. There has been no marked cyanosis since. Three doctors saw the baby and diagnosticated the condition variously as a leaky valve, a cold on the chest, and stomach and bowel disorder. The mother was not satisfied and finally came to The Boston Floating Hospital. The chief complaints are the peculiar breathing, the cyanosis and an appearance of prostration. There has been no fever, no vomiting, no diarrhea (3-5 yellowish, smooth stools a day). Appetite good; seems satisfied after nursing. He sleeps poorly and is very restless; at times he has seemed prostrated; has had no convulsions; has difficulty in breathing, and has had a slight cough, but no nasal discharge.

Physical Examination—A small, fairly well nourished infant, extremely dyspnoeic, somewhat prostrated and slightly cyanosed generally. The skin is dry. Reflexes—Normal. Pupils equal and react to light. Neck not stiff. No Kernig, ankle clonus or Babinski. Knee-jerks normal. Head—Fontanelle slightly depressed; measures 4¼ x 5 cm. Eyes, ears, nose and throat are negative, except the tonsils are hypertrophied. Thorax—Normal in shape; no evidence of rachitis. Heart—The apex beat is at the nipple, has fair force, a rate of 140, and marked sinus arrythmia. A2 is greater than P2. There is a systolic murmur over the base transmitted to the back. Lungs—Both

lungs are hyper-resonant. d'Espine sign to third thoracic vertebra. There are no râles and the breath sounds are normal. Abdomen —The liver edge is palpable, 1 cm. below costal margin. There is an inguinal hernia present on each side, admitting the tip of the little finger, and having a definite impulse.

Clinical Diagnosis—(?) Thymus. (?) Congenital heart. Bilateral inguinal hernia. Anhydremia.

Laboratory Data: Urine — Acid, cloudy, large trace of albumin, no sugar or acetone. Sediment was negative in the only specimen obtained. Stool—Acid, aromatic, few small fat curds; no fatty acids, soaps or starch. Blood Hemoglobin, 55%; white cells, 18,000; red cells, 2,400,000. Differential Count — Polymorphs, 57%; lymphocytes, 38%; transitionals, 5%. Smear:—Marked anisocytosis, poikilocytosis and achromia. Von Pirquet—Negative. Wassermann—Negative (post mortem)

Subsequent History: Admitted with subnormal temperature and marked dyspnoea. Put in premature jacket, given caffein gr. ¼ in brandy M VIII subcutaneously q. 3 hr. p. r. n. as pulse was very poor. Took food well first night. Had almost continuous convulsions the next day and food had to be given with tube. Condition about the same for next 24 hours, when he suddenly went bad and stopped breathing. Discharged, dead, August 6, 1920.

Pathological Report: Body—The body is that of a well developed and well nourished infant measuring 51 cm. in length. The skin is clear. There is a moderate post-mortem lividity. There is a moderate layer of subcutaneous fat which is somewhat oedematous, especially in the dependent portions and pits slightly on pressure. The inguinal rings on each side admit the tip of the little finger and are obviously potential herniae. Peritoneal Cavity — The peritoneal cavity contains about 50 c.c. of pale straw-colored fluid which smells strongly of urine. There is no other evidence of peritonitis. The sigmoid is redundant with a complete extra loop, which is free, floating on the fluid in the abdomen. The colon is tremendously dilated as far as the sigmoid, where it becomes sharply constricted, remaining so through the rest of its length. The ileum shows two small diverticuli about midway. These measure over 2 cm. in length and 0.5 cm. in diameter. A striking feature of the abdominal contents is the dilated ureters which are easily confused in appearance with the ileum. These will be described in greater detail later. Lungs—Pleural and pericardial cavities show no abnormalities. Both lungs show a moderate hypostatic congestion. There is a recent terminal broncho-pneumonia present in the right base, of not over 24 hours' duration. (This condition, while a contributing factor in causing death, has no bearing on the discussion and can be dismissed at once, therefore). Heart—Weighs 19 gms. It is a normal appearing organ externally, small and contracted. On opening the auricles, however, there is seen a widely patent foramen ovale with no suggestion of a closing membrane. The ductus arteriosus is likewise patent. The other common cardiac defects are not present in this heart, however,—pulmonic stenosis and patent interventricular septum. Abdomen —The gastrointestinal tract, beyond the congenital abnormalities already noted, is normal. The liver, spleen, pancreas, gall-bladder and ducts show no gross pathology. The suprarenal capsules are normal in size. They appear relatively hypertrophied because of the diminutive size of the kidneys which they overlie and nearly obscure.

Plate I.—Posterior view of bladder, ureters, kidneys and suprarenal glands. Two-thirds actual size.

Genito-Urinary Tract: Kidneys—The kidneys are small, weighing about 7 gms. together (they were not separated from the ureters, so the absolute weight cannot be given). Their capsules are thin, filmy, fibrous affairs which strip very easily. The surface of each kidney is studded with several small, thin-walled, bleb-like cysts varying in size from 1.0 mm. to 6.0 mm. On section, the kidney parenchyma contains likewise innumerable small cysts,—chiefly

in the cortical region. The normal architecture of the kidney can be made out readily, however, and the normal relation of cortex to medulla persists. The calyces and pyramids are somewhat distorted, especially in the left kidney. The pelvis of the left kidney is markedly dilated and the picture is definitely one of hydronephrosis. In the case of the right kidney, however, this condition is much less marked,—there being a constriction of the ureter with considerable thickening of its muscular coat for a distance of 1 cm. below the pelvis, which is itself but very slightly dilated. Ureters—The ureters present a twisted, thickened, distended appearance with several constricting fibrous bands, especially along the course of the left ureter. They measure in diameter approximately 1 cm. on the average, in places exceeding this by nearly as much again. The left one presents a fibrous constriction at the point of entry into the bladder wall, and the lumen of the ureter at this point will admit only the finest probe. This constriction is not so marked in the case of the right ureter. Bladder—The bladder shows marked hypertrophy of its walls with a thickening of its mucous membranes. This is the only pathological feature noted in regard to this organ. Prostate and Urethra—There is marked constriction in the lumen of the urethra in its prostatic portion. This will not admit the finest probe. There is obviously a congenital stricture of the urethra at this point. This suggests a mechanical cause for the pathology of the genito-urinary tract. Testes—The right testis is normal in size and appearance. The epididymis on this side occurs apparently as a separate organ superimposed upon the testes and connected with it only by a fibrous cord containing a duct. The left testis is not descended and is found just above the internal inguinal ring. It is distinctly smaller than that of the right side. The epididymis of this side appears similarly diminutive but normal otherwise. The ducti deferentes are somewhat thickened.

Microscopic Examination—The microscopic examination of the tissues contributes nothing additional of interest or of value in discussing the case, and will therefore be omitted.

DISCUSSION.

As I have said in introduction, the interest in this case is in its multiplicity of congenital anomalies. These include:

1. Congenital cystic kidneys and hydronephrosis.
2. Congenital hydropic ureters.
3. Congenital hypertrophy of bladder.
4. Congenital stricture of the urethra.
5. Congenital undescended testicle (left).
6. Congenital abnormality of epididymis (right).
7. Congenital bilateral inguinal herniae.
8. Congenital diverticula of ileum.
9. Congenital redundancy of sigmoid.
10. Congenital heart.
    a. Patent foramen ovale.
    b. Patent ductus arteriosus.

In discussing the case, the only point I wish to make is that which was raised at the time of the autopsy, of the possible mechanical origin of the hydro-ureters and hydronephrosis because of the urethral stricture. There does not seem to me sufficient evidence that this condition is merely a damming back of the kidney products, for mechanics alone would explain with difficulty the diminutive size of the kidneys and the fibrous bands around the ureters of the trigone on the left and at the pelvis of the kidney on the right. It seems much more readily explained by considering the several features of the case as all due to congenital defects.

That such an imposing array of defects should occur in an individual seems sufficiently unusual to warrant the reporting of the case.

Book Review.

Medical Service in Modern War. Lieutenant-Colonels P. S. Bond and C. F. Martin, U.S.A. Wisconsin: George Banta Publishing Company. 1920.

"Medical Service in Modern War" presents a well-arranged and coördinated account of the functions and practice of our Medical Department during the World War. The forty thousand American physicians and surgeons who served in the United States Army had little conception, on entering service, of the methods employed by the Medical Department for the conservation of man power in war time; in the interest of National Defense, every physician should be familiar with the information on this subject contained in this book. The authors have outlined briefly the facts which the medical service should understand about army organization, and have described in detail the general functions of the Medical Department, medical equipment of division, corps, and army, methods of managing the evacuation and treatment of sick and wounded, and medical service in open warfare. As the book is based on the experiences of the Medical Department during the war, it is practical, and indispensible to those who might be called upon to serve in the capacity of medical officers in time of need. A summary of health and casualty statistics of the World War is included in the Appendix.

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OBITER DICTA.

It is with great regret that the retiring editor relinquishes his duties in connection with the Boston Medical and Surgical Journal, with whose editorial staff he has been associated since 1909. He had earnestly hoped that this association might continue, and that he might remain in charge of the Journal until its centennial, in February, 1928.

Next to the *Lancet*, the Journal is the oldest weekly medical publication in English. For nearly a century, under private ownership, it has fearlessly, consistently, and independently endeavored to represent and maintain the best opinion and standards of the medical profession, not only in Boston, but in New England. When, in 1914, the first affiliation with the Massachusetts Medical Society was formed, it was intended that this representation should become more complete and effective. Now that the ownership of the Journal is to be transferred to the Society, it is expected that the Journal will even more fully and satisfactorily express the opinions and purposes of the rank and file of the profession.

The Boston Medical and Surgical Journal has had an honorable and distinguished history. Its principles are progressive. For its future, the retiring editor hopefully desires a continuance of the spirit which has animated its traditions; and for those to whom its conduct is entrusted, he cordially wishes the fullest measure of prosperous achievement. Finally, he leaves his sincerest and most grateful appreciation to those whose single-hearted fidelity and devoted assistance, during the past years, not only have made possible the conduct of his administration, but have rendered his experience with the Journal one of the happiest of an unusually fortunate life. *Quod bene felix faustumque sit.*

COMMITTEE ON RURAL HEALTH AND MEDICAL SERVICE.

New agencies are now at work to promote rural health. There should be recognized at the start, a natural affiliation with the older agencies so long and so vitally associated with health matters in the past, and the need of soliciting cordial coöperation from these. The following committee on rural health and medical service has, therefore, been recently formed:

President, K. L. Butterfield, Massachusetts Agricultural College, Amherst; Arthur W. Gilbert, Commissioner of Agriculture; Dr. E. R. Kelley, State Commissioner of Health; Dr. E. H. Bigelow, Public Health Commissioner of the Massachusetts Medical Society; Mrs. W. L. Putnam, Boston; Dr. P. W. Goldsburg, Deerfield, Mass.

The city trend, the hospital and clinical developments in the large centres, are facts which the doctor in the rural districts has to face more and more. He has been, and is, put to a great and growing disadvantage. The old-time doctor, by reason of his special training and breadth of experience, has been able to hold a position of unusual influence and power in the communities in which he has labored. His work has been of such a confining nature, his life so drawn upon to maintain the vitality of that

community environment, where so much has been expected of him, that in all justice, the vantage of his professional heritage and its highest functioning under present conditions, demands a more appreciative and intelligent consideration and protection. We desire, therefore, eo encourage such measures as will insure his enlistment in the newer advances, and make use of his accumulated knowledge and experience in respect to his own fields. We desire, also, to further those means to bring within practical reach, hospital and clinical facilities, and the educational methods for keeping abreast of the times, all of which are so essential to individual efficiency and community welfare.

We, therefore, endorse this special endeavor to promote a better understanding and coöperation of agencies, new and old, which must serve life and welfare in the back districts, and ask the support necessary to carry along this work.

LEGISLATIVE STATUS OF ANTI-VACCINATION IN MASSACHUSETTS.

THE endorsement of the anti-vaccination bill by the Senate is disquieting, especially at this time, because of the presence of smallpox in the city of Boston.

The proponents of the bill have carried on an active campaign of several years, which has, apparently, confused the minds of some of the legislators. The House has been the bulwark of defense.

Physicians should understand that the education of the people should not be left to the work of the committee on legislation at hearings before the Public Health Committee of the legislature, for under the stress of controversy, it is difficult to secure judicial treatment of a subject. The people should be educated by physicians and made to understand that the great weight of medical opinion is in favor of the protective power of vaccination. The Senate vote is published for the information of physicians throughout the State.

In favor of removing the compulsory vaccination system as applied to public schools:

Yes—Butler, Carey, Carrick, Churchill, Cooke, Dahlborg, Donovan, Emery, Englert, Gould, Green, Griswold, Halliwell, McLane, Moulton, Nelson, Quinn, Tarbell, Wadleigh and Wright. Total, 20.

No—Babb, Casassa, Chamberlain, Clark, Gibbs, L. F. Hardy, W. A. Hardy, McDonnell, Monk, Naphen, Parkhurst, Pearson, Putnam, Reed, Trefry. Total, 15.

Paired—Yes, Shea; no, Wells.

Opponents of the measure are confident it will meet defeat in the House, as in other years.

On Thursday, April 7, the House of Representatives overwhelmingly reversed the action of the Senate and defeated the bill by a vote of more than a hundred to twenty. The people are under obligation to the House for this expression of confidence in the arguments of physicians. The State is to be congratulated on having several well qualified physicians in the House.

Perhaps the Senators who voted for this bill may, at some time, inspect a case of smallpox and study the whole question, away from the influences which were actively at work in the lobby.

IN HONOR OF MME. CURIE.—The June issue of the *Medical Review of Reviews* will be a special radium number, dedicated to Mme. Curie. The issue will consist exclusively of articles on radium and its uses, written by the most prominent radiologists in the United States and Canada.

Copies will be sent, complimentary, to every physician interested in the uses of radium, and any readers of this item who desire that issue may have it by asking for it from the Medical Review of Reviews, 51 East 59th Street, New York.

THE DANGER OF TYPHUS FEVER.

THE unsettled conditions in Europe, together with the vast number of immigrants coming to this country, have increased the likelihood of typhus fever infection being introduced into this state. The Massachusetts Department of Public Health, therefore, wishes to call this fact to the attention of the medical profession of Massachusetts and to urge that special care be exercised in the diagnosis and differentiation of exanthematous conditions of newly arrived immigrants or their associates.

Typhus fever is an acute, febrile, specific, infectious disease, with characteristic macular, often hemorrhagic, exanthem and accompanied with severe nervous and mental symptoms. The incubation period is from five to twenty days,—average, twelve days. Onset is usually sudden,

with chill, fever, headache, myalgia, severe prostration, tachycardia, coated tongue, suffusion of face and eyes, mental dullness, delirium and vomiting. The exanthem appears on the fourth or fifth day, on the lower abdomen and shoulders; later, upon the chest, back, and upper abdomen, and last, upon face and extremities. The whole rash appears within two or three days and lasts from a few days to a week or more. The rash consists of pale red spots, varying in size from a pinhead to a small pea, being macular. After a few days it assumes a dirty red color and ceases to disappear upon pressure. Some spots become definitely hemorrhagic. The fever rises suddenly, with only slight remissions. Defervescence occurs at the end of the second week, generally by rapid lysis becoming subnormal in twelve to twenty-four hours. There is usually a slight leucocytosis, 12-15,000.

The disease should be differentiated from typhoid fever, smallpox, epidemic cerebrospinal meningitis (spotted fever), and measles. It is transmitted exclusively by the bite of body or head lice, and the prevention lies in cleanliness. There is no possible danger of a typhus epidemic or typhus outbreak in a deloused, cleanly community.

The Department of Public Health will be glad to assist in the diagnosis of any questionable case.

ENCEPHALITIS LETHARGICA.

Encephalitis Lethargica appeared in Austria in 1916, in England in early 1918, and in the United States in the winter of 1918-1919. It is popularly spoken of as the "sleeping sickness," because an important symptom of it has often been lethargy and sometimes deep coma. The name, "sleeping sickness," however, has already been preëmpted for another disease, "African trypanosomiasis," which also, and more particularly, is characterized by sleep or coma.

The Department of Public Health of Massachusetts, on April 5, 1919, requested voluntary reporting of this disease by physicians and boards of health, and at a meeting of the Public Health Council held February 8, 1921, encephalitis lethargica was declared to be a disease dangerous to the public health and as such reportable under the provisions of Sections 7, 109, 111 and 112 of Chapter 111 of the General Laws. This action was taken because of the present unusual prevalence of the disease which was brought to light by a recent investigation by the Department. The principal reason for making the disease reportable was in order to facilitate the gathering of information about it, and in taking this action the Council did not feel that present knowledge justifies any restrictive measures, such as special quarantine and exclusion from general hospitals.

To February 1, 1921, the Department of Public Health had records of 75 cases; 33 were prior to January 1, 1921, and 42 occurred during January, 1921. Based on these cases, and more especially on the literature, observations have been made on the present status of our knowledge of the disease. The etiology of encephalitis lethargica is not known. Some investigators claims that, like poliomyelitis, it is due to a filterable virus, but these claims have not been corroborated, the ideas that it might be due to food poisoning, notably botulism, or was a sequela of influenza, have both been discarded as disproved. The investigation of January cases did not point to either of these factors.

Pathologically, encephalitis lethargica is a perivascular infiltration of mononuclear cells and an edema about the blood vessels in the encephalon. Sometimes small hemorrhages occur. The structures particularly mentioned as affected have been the optic thalamus, the third and lateral ventricles, the aqueduct of Silvius, the pons, the medulla, etc. The cord is occasionally also affected to some extent. The hospital cases investigated have given histories of spinal fluid cell counts averaging from 15 to 50 cells, generally mononuclear in character. Where there was a high count, some polymorphonuclears were noted.

The general symptoms of the disease are general irritability, nervousness, sleeplessness, headache, loss of appetite, and nausea. A low grade fever is often seen. As the case progresses, lethargy, mental depression, drowsiness and somnolence very commonly appear; but the very opposite has been noted, as excitability and even delirium and mania. Among the localizing signs, diplopia and ptosis are exceedingly common. Other symptoms of a localizing nature are numerous, as, facial paralysis, polyneuritic symptoms, blurred vision, vertigo, tremors, twitchings, muscular pains, and weakness.

The fatality rate of encephalitis lethargica has been variously stated at from 15 to 40 per cent. Of the 28 hospital cases of the series of January cases studied by the Department, there were ten deaths, giving a fatality rate of 35 per cent. The very fact of hospitalization in these cases would seem to indicate that they were of a severe type. It is probable that many mild cases of the disease exist, and that when these, as well as the severe types, are diagnosticated, the fatality rate will be much less than above indicated.

Of the 33 Massachusetts cases prior to January 1, 1921, in only five instances did the facts stated on the histories fully justify the diagnoses. Of the 42 January cases, 28 were in hospitals, and in only one or two instances was there any doubt whatever of the diagnosis. Of the first 33 cases reported, five were children and 28 adults. All the January cases were adults.

From this study, though, on account of the small number of cases, they cannot be conclusive, the following observations are made:

1. As it has occurred in Massachusetts, the incidence has been a winter time incidence.
2. Adults have been far more commonly affected than children.
3. There was generally no recent acute illness within a reasonable period prior to the onset of these cases.
4. No single, authenticated instance has been found suggesting that the disease is directly contagious, such as grouping of cases or multiple cases in a family.
5. There is now in the minds of the profession a well defined picture of what is to be diagnosticated as encephalitis lethargica, which was not true in 1918-1919.
6. A well defined impression exists among neurologists and clinicians that the disease may increase in prevalence in future years.

MEDICAL NOTES.

BELGIAN MEDICAL STUDENTS IN AMERICA.—Medicine is a popular subject with the exchange students of the Commission for Relief in Belgium Educational Foundation, for out of a total of twenty-four Belgian students at work in American universities, ten are devoted to the science of medicine.

Five come from Brussels University, two from Louvain, two from Leige, and one from Ghent. They are now studying in Johns Hopkins, California, Harvard, Columbia, University of Pennsylvania, Cornell, Yale, and Stanford, and are specializing in stomatology, neurology, bacteriology, ophthalmology, and surgery.

These and fourteen other Belgian students are studying in American universities as fellows under the C. R. B. Educational Foundation, which with the parallel organization in Belgium, the *Foundation Universitaire*, provides for the exchange of forty-eight graduate students yearly between America and Belgium, twenty-four from each country. Loans are also arranged for undergraduates in Belgium who are unable otherwise to get university training. About 2,000 students will benefit yearly under the Foundation. Some provision was also made for the rehabilitation of Belgian universities wrecked during the war.

MEDICAL APPOINTMENTS IN THE U. S. NAVY.—There is at present a large number of vacancies in the Medical Corps of the Navy, and examinations are being held at frequent intervals in several of the coast cities in the United States, both on the east coast and the west coast, and also at Chicago, Ill. For the present, appointments will be made directly into the Medical Corps of the Navy instead of by preliminary enrollment in the Naval Reserve Force.

The physical requirements will remain the same, but the professional examination will be on the subjects of General Surgery, General Medicine, General Hygiene and Sanitation. There will also be a practical examination.

As a consequence of this change, successful candidates, who may be ordered in attendance upon a course of instruction at the Naval Medical School, will be given an examination upon completion of such course for the purpose of determining the value they have received from the course of instruction, but not with a view to determining their position in the regular service, this being accomplished by entrance examination.

The Bureau of Medicine and Surgery, Navy Department, Washington, D. C., will be pleased to furnish any further information to prospective candidates upon written inquiry to this Bureau.

Grants for Medical Research.—Among the grants for research made by the American Association for the Advancement of Science, are the following:

One hundred and fifty dollars to Professor Carl J. Wiggers, Western Reserve University, in continued support of his investigation to the physiology of the circulation.

One hundred and fifty dollars to Professor Frank A. Hartman, University of Buffalo, for aid in the study of suprarenal insufficiency, including circulatory, respiratory, temperature, and fatigue changes, as well as possible histological alterations in the ductless glands.

Two hundred dollars to Professor W. E. Garrey, Tulane University, for the purchase of apparatus for hydrogen ion determination.

One hundred and fifty dollars to Professor F P. Knowlton, Syracuse University, in support of a study of the blood flow and gaseous metabolism in the thyroid gland.

Jefferson Medical College.—By the will of Daniel Baugh, a legacy of $150,000 has been left to the Jefferson Medical College of Philadelphia, to be used for the salary of the Professor of Anatomy and Director of the Daniel Baugh Institute of Anatomy and Biology.

American Funds for the German Medical Profession.—It has been recorded in the *Deutsche medizinische Wochenschrift* that Dr. Lange, of Chicago, has sent to Professor Paltauf, of Vienna, 7,000,000 crowns collected in America. It has been reported also that another sum of $10,000 has been forwarded from America to aid the university professors. The Rockefeller Foundation has also appropriated $60,000 for assistance to the Vienna clinics. This sum is said to be equivalent to 40,000,000 crowns at the present rate of exchange. The salaries of the regular university professors of Vienna increased materially last year, being 45,000 crowns, increasing by 4,000 crowns every fourth year to a maximum of 70,000. It has been reported in the *Münchener medizinische Wochenschrift* that Dr. A. Stein, chief of the Lenox Hill (formerly the German) Hospital, has recently sent a large sum collected in America to Frankfort-on-the-Main to be applied for scientific purposes.

Vaccine for Tuberculosis.—An article published in the *Petit Journal* indicates that progress has been made in the struggle of the medical profession to find a cure for tuberculosis. The experiments of Professor Calmette, sub-director of the Pasteur Institute, have been described and are of considerable interest. At the end of thirty-four months, when the animals were slaughtered, it was found that of four unvaccinated heifers, three showed advanced tuberculosis; of six unvaccinated beasts, the two which had only once been vaccinated showed distinct signs of the disease; but the four animals which had been been vaccinated three times, although they had been in constant company with the tuberculous companions for thirty-four months, showed no trace of the disease. Further experiments are now being made.

To find out whether this vaccine can be applied successfully to man, experiments will be necessary on chimpanzees and anthropoid apes. As these animals do not take kindly to temperate climates, Professor Calmette and his collaborators have decided to build an experimental laboratory in French Guinea. The Pasteur Institute has obtained the concession of Rooma Island, four miles from Konakry, for their researches, and the Governor of Western Africa has put at the Institute's disposal from the 1921 budget, the sum of £6,000, with which the laboratories will be constructed. The researches of the scientific missions will take some years, and the estimated expenditure is £5,000 a year.

Appointment of Lecturers.—Dr. Herbert Spencer has been chosen to deliver the Harveian oration in London in October; Dr. Michael Grabham, of Madeira, will deliver the Bradshaw lecture in November; and Dr. Major Greenwood will deliver the Milroy lectures in 1922.

Committee for Rehabilitation Hospitals.—The following physicians have been chosen to be a committee to survey the country and locate the soldier rehabilitation hospitals provided for by recent legislation: Dr. William C. White, Pittsburgh, chairman; Dr. Frank S. Billings, Chicago; Dr. Pearce Bailey, New York, and Dr. W. G. Bowman, Pittsburgh.

Youth and Life.—"Youth and Life," the new exhibit of the U. S. Public Health Service, consists of 24 attractively illustrated cards, measuring 28 x 22 inches each. The exhibit, which is especially addressed to young women,

is an appeal for physical fitness as the best aid to fulfilling the duties and enjoying the pleasures of life. The value of hygienic living and the need of plenty of exercise, fresh air, sleep, and proper food are emphasized. The function of the glands of the body, including the sex glands, are shown. Human reproduction is approached through a brief presentation of reproduction in plants and animals; and attention is called to the probable effects of sex misconduct (venereal diseases). Womanliness, motherhood, and home-making are extolled. This exhibit may be borrowed for special work from State boards of health or be purchased through the American Social Hygiene Association, New York City.

REPORTS ON NON-RESPECTABLE DISEASES.—An increase of about 30 per cent. in cases of venereal disease reported from all states except Nevada and the District of Columbia is shown in reports to the U. S. Public Health Service for the three months ending September 30. Seven states have laws requiring physicians to report all such cases with the names of the patient; and nearly all of the other states require them to be reported without names. The sudden jump in the number reported probably means, not that the diseases have increased, but that more physicians are obeying the law. Curiously enough, the reports indicate that physicians in western states are far more law abiding than those in the East. Massachusetts, for instance, with a population of 3,850,000, reports a good deal less than 3,000 cases, while Texas, with a population only one-fifth larger, reports more than 15,000 cases. Other western and eastern states show similar relations.

MEDICAL MEETINGS IN CLEVELAND.—The American Association of Pathologists and Bacteriologists, the American Society for Cancer Research, the American Society of Immunologists and the International Association of Medical Museums (American and Canadian Sections) held meetings in Cleveland from March 24 to 26.

YALE UNIVERSITY DEGREES.—Announcement has been made that the graduate school of Yale University has been authorized to confer the degree of Doctor of Philosophy for work in clinical medicine, and in pharmacology and toxicology.

STATE CARE OF MENTAL DEFECTIVES.—The different states are beginning to realize more and more, the perils that result from neglecting the complications that mental diseases introduce into the problems of delinquency, crime, dependency, and other social ills, and are adopting measures for the cure and prevention of these diseases. Particular attention is being given to preventive work among children, because they are likely to suffer from many small and easily remediable health defects which, if neglected, may heavily handicap them in later life.

Delaware is the latest state to take action. As a result of a two-year survey in Sussex County, following a similar survey in New Castle County, both made by the U. S. Public Health Service, in collaboration with the Children's Bureau, the state officials engaged in the care of mental defectives have become intensely interested in the establishment of a bureau of mental hygiene in connection with the State Board of Charities, to deal with the subject.

At the request of the Secretary of the Board, the representative of the Public Health Service who had directed the original surveys, was sent to Delaware to outline a program for the institutional care and community supervision of the mental defectives, resident in the state.

First steps in carrying out this program have been taken by the appropriation by the legislature of $60,000 for improving the care and treatment of the mental patients in the State Hospital at Farnhurst. A training school for nurses specializing in neuropsychiatric diseases will be opened; reconstruction aides in both occupational and physico therapy will be engaged; additional physicians will be employed.

VACANT BEDS IN PUBLIC HEALTH HOSPITALS.—Recent statements that the U. S. Public Health Service had 4,000 vacant beds in its hospitals while asking for more hospitals, has brought out the following reply from Surgeon-General Cumming:

"On February 19, the date of our last weekly report, about 2,200 beds were vacant in our hospitals. Of these, about 1,200 were "new" beds in hospitals just opened or in additions to

older hospitals; none of them were really in full working order. This leaves about 1,000 vacant beds, or 6 per cent. of our total capacity of 17,394. This does not, of course, include our patients in rented beds in contract hospitals, who numbered 10,213.

"Six per cent. leeway is a frightfully narrow margin on which to run any hospital; for any day, any hour the hospital may be swamped by new patients. Particularly is this so in hospitals for soldier patients, a very large percentage of whom are continually asking for discharge or transfer to other hospitals, or leaving without formality. The turnover in our hospitals for the week was 2,274 admitted, and 1,785 discharged.

"The six per cent. does not, of course, refer to the same beds, or to beds in the same hospital, city, state, or even section of the country. Almost any of our hospitals may, and not infrequently does, run 20 per cent. below on one day and 10 per cent. over on the next—with the men sleeping in improvised beds till they can be transferred to other hospitals.

"The situation is made more difficult by the necessity of setting aside 20 out of our 56 hospitals for special troubles—12 for tuberculosis patients, 7 for neuropsychiatric patients, and one for epileptics. Such patients are, of course, not interchangeable.

Another difficulty arises from the lack of personnel, especially of nurses, the demand for whom is everywhere pressing. In spite of its utmost efforts, the Service has been unable to recruit its corps fast enough to keep pace with the increase in its patients; and it is now about three hundred short. Without nurses, a hospital cannot be efficiently conducted; and the Service is continually being forced, now in this hospital and now in that, to keep down the number of patients, or to render insufficient service to all.

"Similar shortages exist in the ranks of its reconstruction aides and its dietitians, all of whom, like its nurses, are women. Lack in these bodies, though not quite so vital, nevertheless, means much to the health and the comfort of the patients."

Child Health Demonstration. — Preliminary plans for a child health demonstration, unique in character and scope, and promising to prove of first importance in the general movement for conservation of child life and health, have been announced by the National Child Health Council, with headquarters in Washington, D. C. With an appropriation of $200,000 set aside for this purpose, the Council, composed of six leading national health bodies, will assist some American community of between 20,000 and 30,000 population, and the surrounding county, in securing as nearly as possible ideal conditions, for the development of its children, from babyhood to adolescence, into sturdy, happy, useful citizens.

The first step will be the selection by a committee of experts of the community in which the demonstration will be carried on over a period of five years. Geographical limitations are not imposed in the selection of the community, but the Council believes the following qualifications will insure that the results are of the greatest benefit to the entire country.

1. The town or city should be located in a county of between 50,000 and 60,000 population. The population should be fairly stable.

2. The age distribution of the population should be fairly near the average, especially as to the percentage of children and babies.

4. The city or town should have a normal percentage of its population engaged in manufacturing.

5. There should be a variety of industries in the city.

6. The surrounding area should be agricultural territory.

7. The town should be in a birth registration state, and should have fairly complete vital statistics.

8. The mortality of infants and children should not be strikingly abnormal. Health conditions should not be abnormally good or bad, and health machinery, including state laws, local ordinances and personnel, should be equal to those of a community of similar size.

The committee which will recommend the town to be chosen for the experiment consists of Dr. Richard A. Bolt of Baltimore, general director of the American Child Hygiene Association; Miss Ella Phillips Crandall of New York, formerly director of the National Organization for Public Health Nursing; Dr. Charles J. Hatfield of New York, director, National Tuberculosis Association; Owen R. Lovejoy of New York, general director, National Child Labor Committee; Miss Sally Lucas Jean of

New York, director, Child Health Organization; Dr. Haven Emerson, former health commissioner of New York, and Dr. Donald B. Armstrong, Framingham, Massachusetts.

The direction of this novel health experiment will be under Clarence King, who is widely known in the field of research and the administration of health and social work. He holds degrees from the University of Wisconsin and Columbia University.

Member societies of the National Health Council are: The American Child Hygiene Association, American Red Cross, Child Health Organization of America, National Child Labor Committee, National Organization for Public Health Nursing, and the National Tuberculosis Association.

NEW YORK ELECTROTHERAPEUTIC SOCIETY ORGANIZED.—At a meeting held at 30 West 44th street, on March 9, 1921, the New York Electrotherapeutic Society was organized, and the following officers elected: Dr. Victor C. Pedersen, President; Drs. Harold D. Corbusier, I. Seth Hirsch, Vice-Presidents; Dr. Herman C. Frauenthal, Treasurer; Dr. Richard Kovacs, Secretary; Drs. Frederic de Kraft, A. Bern Hirsh, William Benham Snow, Lucy Osborn Wight, Members of Executive Committee. Regular monthly meetings will be held on the first Wednesday of each month, to which all physicians interested in electrotherapeutics are welcome. The paper of the April meeting will be, "Practical Points in the Application of Diathermia," by Frederic de Kraft, M.D., followed by discussion.

BOSTON AND MASSACHUSETTS.

AMERICAN MEDICAL ASSOCIATION IN BOSTON.—The Massachusetts Medical Society has invited the American Medical Association to hold its next meeting in Boston,—in June, 1921. The expense of this meeting, so far as the scientific program is concerned, is borne by the American Medical Association; but it is desirable for us to arrange for the comfort and entertainment of the members who are really our guests while in Boston. In order to provide proper hotel accommodations and entertainment for the visiting members and their families, a considerable sum of money is necessary. It is expected that nearly 10,000 people will come to Boston in connection with this meeting, and it can readily be seen how great will be our expense.

In 1906, we set a very high standard as host to the American Medical Association, and it is hoped that we can duplicate our results, in spite of the necessary additional cost of entertainment.

A collection is being made from all members of the Massachusetts Medical Society, and the response from the districts outside of Suffolk and the help given by the medical profession in New England is very satisfactory. In addition, we expect considerable aid from the business houses in Boston.

In spite of this, a large deficit must be met, and the Committee on Finance is sending you this appeal in hopes that you will contribute at least five dollars to a cause which we consider most worthy. Should you feel that you can afford a larger contribution, it would be greatly appreciated by the various committees who are laboring, at present, under the handicap of insufficient funds.

Checks should be made out to Dr. Hugh Williams, Treasurer, and sent as promptly as possible to Dr. Lesley H. Spooner, 520 Commonwealth Avenue, Boston.

For the Committee on Finance,

HUGH WILLIAMS, *Chairman.*

THE BOSTON LYING-IN HOSPITAL.—There were admitted to the Boston Lying-In Hospital during 1920, 1,123 patients. About one-fifth were free cases; the balance paid less than one-half of the cost of their care. These patients, in the main, represent a fine type of hard-working, self-respecting women, practically all of whom are married; 977 babies were born and cared for.

In the Out-Patient Department, 7,488 visits were made to pregnancy clinics by 2,799 patients. These patients were supervised in the various clinics by obstetricians and nurses. They also have the advantages of the home supervision of the district nurses and medical-social service nurses. Any abnormal condition, or need of material aid or advice is thus early recognized and the proper remedy provided. 1,225 patients were attended at confinement in their homes, involving about 12,600 visits by attending house officers and externes. 1,251 babies were born and cared for.

Eight house physicians were given six months' intensive obstetrical training; 210 medical students or graduates were given spe-

cial training; 66 nurses, with special obstetrical training, were graduated.

During the last 48 years, 27,962 patients were treated in confinement in the Hospital; 27,133 babies were born or cared for in the Hospital; 52,283 patients were attended in their homes; 51,850 babies were born or cared for in homes; 877 nurses were granted diplomas; 283 house officers were granted diplomas; 5,063 medical students were given special training.

The American Proctologic Society.—The American Proctologic Society will hold its twenty-second annual meeting at Boston, Massachusetts, June 3, 4, and 6, 1921. The profession is cordially invited to attend the public sessions. The Society will have its meeting place at the Boston Public Library, and its headquarters at the Hotel Braemore. Clinics will be announced later. The Committee of Arrangements includes Dr. T. Chittenden Hill, Dr. William A. Rolfe and Dr. Ralph Jackson.

Lethargic Encephalitis in Boston and Massachusetts.—Thirty cases of lethargic encephalitis have been reported to the State Department of Health, during the period from March 1 to March 19, and are now under observation by the State's experts. The number of deaths is not yet known, but, as the mortality rate is from fifteen to forty per cent., it is feared that the number will be higher in March than at any other time since the disease appeared.

Of the new cases, ten are in Boston, two of which are outside patients brought to Boston hospitals for treatment. Two cases were reported from Everett, two from Springfield, and one each from Melrose, Douglas, Newton, Wakefield, Holyoke, Webster, Winchendon, Newburyport, Braintree, Quincy, Fall River, Cambridge, Newbury, Lowell and Adams.

Despite the increased number of cases of the disease, little is yet known of it by the health authorities. The Public Health Council in February decided that the disease was dangerous to the public health, and ordered that, beginning March 1, all cases should be reported to the State Department of Health. Dr. Bernard W. Carey, deputy commissioner of health and director of the division of communicable diseases, sent pamphlets to every doctor in the State, giving such information as has been compiled concerning the disease. Prior to February 1, seventy-five cases were reported in Massachusetts, forty-two of which were discovered in January.

The cause of the disease is not known definitely, although several theories have been advanced. A study of the symptoms shows that the disease is accompanied by general irritability, nervousness, sleeplessness, headache, loss of appetite, and nausea in the early stages. As the case progresses, lethargy, mental depression, drowsiness and somnolence appear.

The localizing signs of the disease are double vision, drooping of the eyelids, facial paralysis, polyneuritic symptoms, blurred vision, vertigo, tremors, twitchings, muscular pains and weakness. The disease is more common among adults than children, and is not directly contagious.

Rejection of Maternity Benefit Bills.—As a result of reports made by the Committee on Public Health and Social Welfare, which have been investigating maternity benefit legislation, it has been decided that no action will be taken at present by the Legislature in this matter. The bill offered by Miss Edna Laurence Spencer was rejected unanimously. The bill recommended by the special commission appointed to investigate the subject was rejected, with dissension from Representatives Webster, Wright, Healey and Cooksey, of the Committee on Social Welfare, and Representatives Bartlett and Tyder of the Committee on Public Health. There is still before the committee a bill providing for an appropriation of thirty-five thousand dollars to be used in educating mothers and district nurses in maternity care.

Removal of Dr. Brough.—Seventeen prominent physicians, including Dr. Alfred Worcester, President of the Massachusetts Medical Society, visited Mayor Peters on March 21, to protest against the removal from office of Dr. David D. Brough, deputy in charge of the medical Division of the Health Department, by Dr. Woodward, Health Commissioner.

Week's Death Rate in Boston.—During the week ending April 2, 1921, the number of deaths reported was 228 against 209 last year, with a rate of 15.69 against 13.48 last year. There were 36 deaths under one year of age against 38 last year.

The number of cases of principal reportable diseases were: Diphtheria, 75; scarlet fever, 56; measles, 155; whooping cough, 28; typhoid fever, 2; tuberculosis, 43.

Included in the above, were the following cases of non-residents: Diphtheria, 6; scarlet fever, 1; tuberculosis, 9.

Total deaths from these diseases were: Diphtheria, 5; scarlet fever, 3; whooping cough, 1; typhoid fever, 1; tuberculosis, 14.

Included in the above, were the following cases of non-residents: Diphtheria, 2; scarlet fever, 2.

SMALLPOX WARNING TO THE MEDICAL PROFESSION.—There have occurred recently, in Boston, a considerable number of exposures to infection by smallpox among persons who cannot now be traced by the Health Department, many of whom are ignorant of their exposure to smallpox and some of whom may apply to you for treatment. Inasmuch as early and prompt diagnosis of doubtful cases may be facilitated by a knowledge of the possibility of exposures to smallpox, this information is transmitted to you.

These exposures originated in the case of one John Handrahan, residing in the South End, and most of the exposures occurred in the South End and Roxbury, although not all of them. Mr. Handrahan states that he has not been out of Boston for some time, and it, therefore, must be presumed that he contracted the disease in this city, indicating the presence of an earlier focus of infection here.

The onset of Mr. Handrahan's case occurred on March 18, but the nature of the malady was not recognized until the 30th ultimo, when it was brought to the attention of the Health Department. No precautions were taken in the interval, the patient even attending church while in the eruptive stage. Secondary cases may, therefore, begin to develop about April 1st and continue to develop until the middle of April. From now on, therefore, there is a possibility that any person suffering from an acute malady not definitely diagnosed, may be suffering from smallpox. This should be borne in mind.

The experience of the Health Department shows that smallpox, in the preëruptive stage, is likely to be mistaken for influenza or, possibly, for rheumatism, with the result that nothing is done for the protection of others until the eruption has been out several days. During the eruptive stage, confusion is most likely to occur with chicken-pox and certain of the eruptions of syphilis.

Coöperation in the present situation is requested. The Health Department will be glad to assist in the way of making diagnosis in any doubtful case; but when doubt arises, isolation of the patient and vaccination of contacts should be put into effect at once, without waiting for the Health Department or for a positive diagnosis.

Correspondence.

PUBLIC HEALTH AND THE RURAL PRACTITIONER.

Deerfield, Mass., March 28, 1921.

Mr. Editor:—

After an interval of some ten years of living back in the country, I returned recently to the city to do some work in the out-patient departments of large metropolitan hospitals with which I had formerly had some connection. Aside from the general growth and expansion of these hospitals from increase of number of patients attending clinics and the extension of specialized practice, there were two outstanding facts which struck me with more or less significance: the more general recognition by the medical profession of the hospital as an educational force with which they must keep in contact by reason of the fact that a larger percentage of doctors in the metropolitan area had some form of connection with it, and the marked development in the nursing and social welfare agencies. This latter fact seemed to me to manifest some symptoms that were ominous to the future welfare of the medical profession. I recall the attitude of a supervising social service worker who had a diagnosis of a case which clashed with that of the doctor, therefore she felt she had such a superior knowledge of the case that his diagnosis, of course, was wrong. I soon found that there were others criticising such growing assumptions on the part of nurses and other workers.

One who has looked over the statistics of the attendance of the medical schools during the past 40 years, must have been impressed by the decreasing numbers entering the medical profession. We realize, of course, the encroachments of Christian Science, osteopathic and chiropractic practitioners, but do we realize the advance of the graduate nurse and the social service workers and where they are effectually eliminating the standing of the medical man? As there have been encroachments upon religious practices, theories and dogmas handed down from the past, so there have been, and must necessarily be, into the field and habits of the medical profession a like kind of invasion. Religious creeds have very poorly stood the strain of "modern" progress, and less obviously, perhaps, has past medical practice and usage stood the strain.

In medicine the advance of scientific procedure, the discovery of bacteria and antitoxins has spurred on specialization, but has put a great tax on general practice and is rapidly promoting the disappearance of the "old family doctor." The general practitioner, out away from the large hospitals, finds it difficult to orient himself to all that is new coming into his field, and there is a tendency to revert, in many things, back to what he was taught 10 or 20 years ago. Now the nurse and social welfare worker, belonging as they do to a newer profession, are apt to keep more in touch with the hospitals, shift around more, and knowing, too, the men just out and beginning practice, do not appreciate, always, the maturity of the older men and too often regard them as old fogies. This accounts for part of their assumptions

The feminine quality of wanting something new and a change, does not always stop to reason as to the soundness of what has previously been done and practiced. Women have their part in insisting upon progress and must be given credit for it. Their work, however, is supplemental to that of men. Woman must be, as she always has been, a coöperative worker with man. She can never supplant him.

Woman has come into the field very effectively in matters relating to public health promotion, district visiting and social welfare. She is a nurse by nature, and the backbone of the hospital, but how well she fits as a diagnostician, or into the rôle of general or special practitioner, may be open to question. The fact remains that she is advancing materially the field and opportunities of medical service. The city and large towns have had, for the most part, the benefit of these new professions. The doctor and medical man has been gradually sucked away from the rural districts and small towns by the lure of hospital attractions, clinical facilities and education, and because he appreciated the value of trained women workers in the field. The problem of medical service in the back country grows more and more serious. I wish to quote from a recent letter:

"Franklin County Farm Bureau,
"Greenfield, Mass., March 11, 1921.

"Dr. Paul W. Goldsbury,

Dear sir:—

"In thinking over the matter of health in our rural communities, I have become more and more impressed with the great loss which has come to them in the disappearance of the old country doctor. He practically no longer exists in this county. Formerly, he was a tower of strength in the community, being interested in everyone from birth to the grave, and was not only a counselor in health, but an adviser in education and community policies. The fact that many of the people of the country towns are many miles from a physician and that our town physicians dislike to go long distances in adverse weather conditions when most needed, operates to shut them away from medical service in many cases.

"The net result is that the average country community does not have as good medical services as it did 50 years ago, while other classes are receiving superior advantages. The examination of country boys during the draft period showed the result of this condition, a condition for which the country community is not to blame. As there seems to be very little chance that young doctors will settle in country districts, so long as there is a chance of practicing in the centres, there seems to be no hope for improved conditions from this source and we must look to some organization, or movement, to give the opportunity for such medical attendance as is needed in the country districts. This problem is one which has a great influence on the future development of our agriculture, and one in which Franklin County Extension Service for Agriculture and Home Making is much interested and willing to coöperate.

"Yours very truly,
"J. W. Putnam,
"County Agent of Extension Service of Mass. Agricultural College and of U. S. Dept. of Agriculture."

Various organizations are seeking to extend district nursing service and social welfare work into rural districts. That will be a mobilizing of such agencies over the hills and into the back regions. The question of distribution of health centres is being agitated so that distances to clinics for specialized treatment, as in the case of tubercular and venereal diseases, will not be so great and so costly. The writer believes that hospital and clinical educational facilities should be within 20 miles of every general practitioner, and that provisions should be made so that he can get to such, at least once a week. The writer also believes that such health centers and the best kind of coöperation from physicians cannot be brought into being by mere legislative enactment, organization and financial support. The program and survey which can be adapted to the city and large town fits almost not at all to the rural district and each district has such a distinctive topography and individuality that standardizing makes a ticklish or precarious foundaton and framework. Rural life in this part of the country is an unknown book, essentially, to the welfare worker and district nurse. They have not lived back there enough to know and sense elemental conditions, the temperament and prejudices of the people, history and character of the land, etc., etc. The present rural practitioner holds the key to the initial development of a public health program for this back region and he must be sought out and his influence brought to bear for any permanent plan of upbuilding. A real appreciation of what he was in the past and a faith in his capacity to help solve present and future problems must be fundamental to anything effective and permanent.

Sincerely,

Paul W. Goldsbury, M.D.

NOTE ON CHRONIC FUNCTIONAL DISORDERS.

1069 Boylston St. Boston, Mass.,
5 April, 1921

Mr. Editor:—

The following note is submitted to the attention of the profession, not as containing anything new or original, but merely by way of emphasizing certain practical points which deserve more attention from physicians than it is customary to give them.

Disease is fundamentally a condition of maladjustment of the individual to his environment. "Organic disease" is a condition of maladjustment in which tissue destruction has taken place. "Nervous, functional and mental diseases" are conditions of maladjustment without tissue destruction.

Symptoms arise from the attempt at readjustment or adaptation on the part of the individual. To say that symptoms are nervous or mental in origin is to say that the condition of maladjustment is not such as to be accompanied by tissue destruction. Properly speaking, all symptoms are nervous and mental, for they, in themselves, are evidence of nerve irritation, and they exist in the field of consciousness.

Chronic ill-health, with or without evidence of organic disease, is evidence of *failure* of readjustment or adaptation on the part of the patient. The failure of adaptation brings the patient to consult the physician, and the patient has a right to expect that the physician will be able and willing to point out why and how the attempt at adaptation has failed. Here is where we physicians have been woefully blind to our opportunities and our duties. And the patients realize it more keenly than the physician, when they are told that their condition is a functional disturbance, and they are sent on their way with a prescription for a tonic or a sedative.

Can we not realize more often that chronic functional disturbances are usually accompanied by depletion and waste of nervous energy through faulty hygienic habits? In order to help the patient make his readjustment or adaptation, we must ascertain the method by which the waste is taking place, and replace the faulty habits (physical and mental) by giving instruction how to build nervous energy through correct living.

W. G. Webber, M.D.

PSYCHOBIOLOGY AND BIOPRAXIS.

425 Harvard Avenue, Claremont, California,
25 March, 1921.

Mr. Editor:—

In re, the editorial in the JOURNAL, March 10, 1921, on name for the application to real life of a psychology, I have the honor to suggest the word "biopraxis" (the conscious self-control of conduct of each person) as being more to the case than "psychobiology."

Respectfully,

FRANKLIN BACHE STEPHENSON, M.D., U.S.N.

SPANISH VACCINATION EDICT.

Boston, March 25, 1921

Mr. Editor:—

In view of the recent opposition in this state to compulsory vaccination, I am sending you the clipping attached hereto, to show how this matter was settled in Spain—by royal decree:

"Un decreto reale ordina la vaccinazione per prevenire il vaiuolo, obbligatoriamente, per tutti i bambini."

Translated, it reads: "A royal decree orders compulsory vaccination for all infants, to prevent smallpox."

Would that some such decree could be issued in this state in favor of compulsory vaccination!

Yours very truly,

GAETANO PAAINO.

ETHER-DRINKING IN WESTFIELD.

Springfield, April 8, 1921.

Mr. Editor:—

In answer to your letter regarding the use of ether among the laity of Westfield, I would say that the habit seems to be confined to the Polish people. For some time these people have added ether to their beer, which, as you know, they use freely. It seems to have been given to children, not to allay the pangs of hunger, but merely to keep them quiet—a sort of soothing syrup, so to speak. The ether is ingested, never inhaled. Certain grocery stores have sold the commodity, openly and freely, and are continuing to do so. I understand that the Westfield Board of Health has the matter under advisement.

Very truly yours'

ALLEN G. RICE.

NOTICE.

BETH ISRAEL HOSPITAL.—There will be a clinical meeting in the auditorium of the Beth Israel Hospital, on Wednesday evening, April 13, at 8.15 P.M.

PROGRAM.

"Newer Developments in the Study of Pyelitis"
Dr. E. Grenville Crabtree

Discussion : Dr. Fritz Irving, Dr. Richard M. Smith, Dr. A. L. Chute.

Physicians are cordially invited. The telephone is Roxbury 5940 and visitors may be on call.

Refreshments will be served.

ALBERT EHRENFRIED, M.D., *Chairman*,
Committee on Clinical Meetings.

RECENT DEATHS.

JULIUS MALTBY DUTTON died at his home in Westfield, of encephalitis lethargica, January 29, 1921, aged 43 years. He was a graduate of Dartmouth College in 1900, and of Dartmouth Medical School in 1903. He was a member of the American Medical Association and the Massachusetts Medical Society.

LAWRENCE CHESLEY CHISHOLM, a Fellow of the Massachusetts Medical Society, died in Boston, April 2, 1921, aged 29 years. He was a graduate of Tufts College Medical School in the class of 1917, and settled in Salem, removing to Allston.

ALBERT FRED PECK, M.D., died at his home in Spencer, March 31, 1921, aged 58 years, nine months, 20 days. The cause of death was heart disease, with which he had been ill for three weeks. Dr. Peck was born in Montgomery, Vt., in 1863, attended the schools of that town and took an M.D. from the University of Vermont in 1887. He settled in Woburn, Massachusetts in 1895, moving to Worcester in 1899, and to Spencer in 1905. He was a Fellow of the Massachusetts Medical Society, a Mason, and an Odd Fellow. His widow, a daughter and a son survive him, the son being Dr. Edward B. Peck of Perth Amboy, New Jersey. Another son, Albert, died in France during the World War.

DR. JOSEPH RANSOHOFF, professor of surgery at the University of Cincinnati, died, on March 10, at Cincinnati on May 26, 1853. He received his medical degree from the Medical College of Ohio in 1874, and the Royal College of Surgeons, London, in 1877. Since that time, he has served in the Departments of Anatomy and Surgery at the University of Cincinnati. Dr. Ransohoff was a fellow of a number of surgical societies and had contributed extensively to literature on surgical subjects.

DR. ANDREW JACKSON STEVENS died at his home in Malden, February 23, 1921, of pneumonia, at the age of 74. He was born in Warren, N. H., April 24, 1846, was educated in the schools of Haverhill and at Harvard Medical School where he received his M.D. in 1869, and settled in Lawrence, joining the Massachusetts Medical Society in that year. He practised in Holliston from 1875 to 1890, when he moved to Malden to spend the remainder of his life. There he helped to found the Malden Hospital and the Malden Milk Commission. He was a member of the American Medical Association, a Mason and an Odd Fellow. Dr. Stevens was twice married, first to Jennie Stone Powers of Lawrence, and second, to Catherine C. Frost of Malden, who survives him with three sons.

DR. OREN ANDREWS died at his home in Gardner, Mass., April 2, 1921, aged 56 years. He was born in New Salem, N. H., was educated at the New Salem Academy and at the College of Physicians and Surgeons, Baltimore, in 1895. He settled in Orange, Mass., moving to Gardner in 1896 and joining the Massachusetts Medical Society in 1915. The cause of death was apoplexy. He was unmarried.

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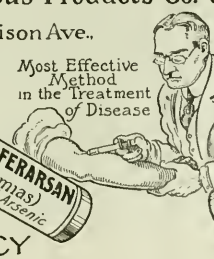

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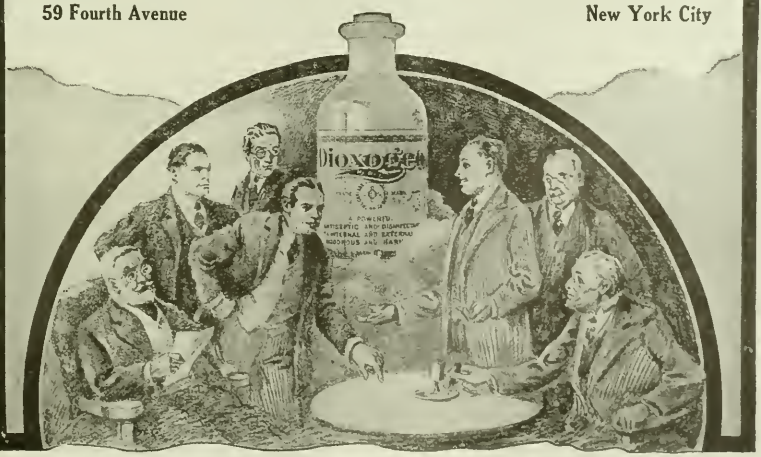

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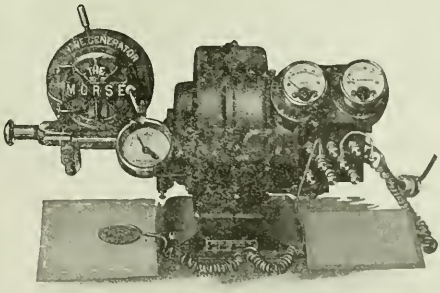

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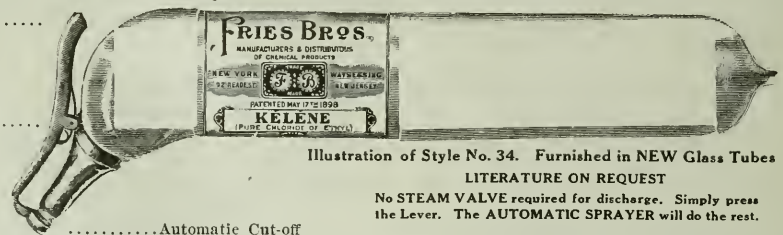

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